



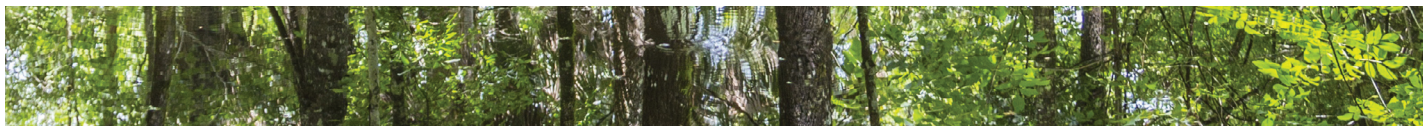
2023-2026



COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTY

COMMUNITY HEALTH ASSESSMENT

TECHNICAL APPENDIX





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## Data Comparison Table Crosswalk

The data in this 2023 Columbia and Hamilton Counties Community Health Assessment (CHA) Technical Appendix is organized by conventional categories that group indicators by common themes. Population health is complex and can be influenced by many intersecting factors, as such, an indicator presented in one category may also pertain to numerous topics. In addition, CHAs can align with and mutually inform other assessments and plans to better understand and address population health issues at the community, region, and state levels.

The tables below index CHA indicators by main and sub-categories with the social determinants of health, Health Equity data, and the Florida Department of Health's 2022-2026 State Health Improvement Plan (SHIP). Please refer to the table numbers listed to find the corresponding data set.

Social Determinants of Health		
Main Category	Sub Category	Table Number For Data
Education Access and Quality	Early Childhood Education and Development	40
	Enrollment in Higher Education	38
	High School Graduation	39
	Language and Literacy	19
Economic Stability	Employment	36, 37
	Food Insecurity	41
	Housing	44
	Poverty	21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28
Social and Community Context	CIVIC Participation	59, 60
	Discrimination	NOT SHOWN
	Incarceration	56, 57
	Social Cohesion	NOT SHOWN
Neighborhood and Built Environment	Access to Healthy Foods	46
	Crimes and Violence	56, 57, 58
	Environmental Conditions	45, 46
	Quality of Housing	44
Health Care Access and Quality	Access to Health Care	151, 152
	Access to Primary Care	151, 152, 156, 157, 158
	Health Literacy	NOT SHOWN





Health Equity Profile		
Main Category	Sub Category	Table Number For Data
Population	Races	5
	Age	8
	Ethnicity	6
Education	High School Diplomas	38
	Graduation Rates	39
Access	Health Insurance	151, 154, 155
	Have a Personal Doctor	151, 152
	Could See a Doctor in the Past Year	151, 152
	Has a Doctor but Couldn't See in Past Year Due to Cost	151, 152
Poverty	ALICE Households	29
	Poverty	21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28
	Children in Poverty	22
Housing	Housing Costs More Than 30 Percent of Income	44
Income	Median Household Income	30, 31, 32
Employment	Labor Force and Unemployed	36, 37
Environmental Health	Community Water Supplies	45
	Fluoridated Community Water Supplies	45
Behaviors	Live Within a 1/2 Mile of a Park	46
	Live Within a 1/2 Mile of a Healthy Food Source	46
	Food Insecurity Rates	41
	Obesity	130
	Sedentary, Inactive or Insufficiently Active Adults, Adults Who Meet Aerobic Recommendations	130
	Poor Physical Health or Mental Health Kept Them From Working	131



2022-2026 SHIP Priority Health Issues		
Main Category	Sub Category	Table Number For Data
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias	Alzheimer's Disease	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74
Mental Wellbeing and Substance Abuse Prevention	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)	174
	Adolescent and Young Adult Mental Health Issues	104, 106
	Tobacco Use	118, 128, 129
	Alcohol Abuse	111, 113
	Mental Health Issues	104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110
	Substance Use Disorder (Including Opioid Use)	111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118
	Suicide	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74
Chronic Disease and Conditions	Heart Disease	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 147, 164
	Cancer	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 143, 144, 145, 146
	Stroke	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 164
	Diabetes	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 149, 164
	Respiratory/Lung Disease	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 164
	Obesity	130
	Chronic Disease Rates and Preventative Factors	164



2022-2026 SHIP Priority Health Issues Continued		
Main Category	Sub Category	Table Number For Data
Transmissible and Emerging Diseases	HIV/AIDS	133, 135
	STDs/Infections	132
	Immunizations	138, 139, 140
	Emerging Infectious Disease	134
Injury, Safety and Violence	Child Injury Prevention	90, 91
	ACEs	174
	Suicide	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 54, 55, 56, 57, 82
	Crime and Domestic Violence	56, 57, 57, 117, 119, 120
	Human Trafficking	NOT SHOWN
	Motor Vehicle Mortality	113, 114
	Unintentional Injuries	61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 78
Maternal and Child Health	Maternal Morbidity and Mortality	91, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127
	Congenital Syphilis	90
	Infant Mortality	90, 91, 122
	Inter-Pregnancy Intervals	NOT SHOWN
	Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome	NOT SHOWN
Social and Economic Conditions Impacting Healthcare	Economic Stability	21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 154, 155
	Education Access and Quality	38, 39, 40
	Health Care Access and Quality	151, 152, 154, 155,
	Neighborhood and the Build Environment	45, 46, 54, 55
	Social and Community Context (Grandparents Raising Grandchildren)	14, 15
	Emergency Preparedness and Response	NOT SHOWN



## Demographics and Socioeconomics

Columbia and Hamilton Counties data is shown as well as zip codes that are in the county. A zip code total is shown when it was able to be calculated. All data is compared to Florida numbers.

**TABLE 1. COUNTY ZIP CODES FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2023.**

Zip Code	Primary County	Percent of addresses in Each County	Post Office Box	Included With Another Zip Code
Columbia Zip Codes				
32024 Lake City	Columbia	92.7	No	No
32025 Lake City	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32038 Fort White	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32055 Lake City	Columbia	97.2	No	No
32056 Lake City	Columbia	100.0	Yes	32055 Lake City
32061 Lulu	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32094 Wellborn *	Suwannee	6.5	No	No
32096 White Springs *	Hamilton	36.4	No	No
32643 High Springs *	Alachua	9.8	No	No
Hamilton Zip Codes				
32052 Jasper	Hamilton	100.0	No	No
32053 Jennings	Hamilton	100.0	No	No
35096 White Springs	Hamilton	58.3	No	No
* These zip codes are partially located in one of the above two counties but are not considered as being its primary zip code. Data for zip code addresses that are partially in one of the two above counties are not available and are not listed in the tables in this appendix unless the primary county is Columbia or Hamilton County.				

Source: <https://www.melissa.com/v2/lookups/countyzip/state/?state=FL&fips=12121>.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 2. TOTAL POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION BY SEX, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021-2050.**

Year	Total		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Population			
2021 Estimates	69,809	13,226	21,898,945
2025 Projections	72,542	13,654	23,164,008
2030 Projections	74,728	13,803	24,471,129
2035 Projections	76,248	13,882	25,520,837
2040 Projections	77,454	13,955	26,405,472
2045 Projections	78,583	14,020	27,176,715
2050 Projections	79,620	14,080	27,877,707
Percent Change from 2021 Estimates			
To 2025 Projections	3.9	3.2	5.8
To 2030 Projections	7.0	4.4	11.7
To 2035 Projections	9.2	5.0	16.5
To 2040 Projections	11.0	5.5	20.6
To 2045 Projections	12.6	6.0	24.1
To 2050 Projections	14.1	6.5	27.3

Source: Bureau of Economic Business Resources: University of Florida, Population Projections by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin for Florida and Its Counties, 2025-2050, With Estimates for 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 2 CONT. TOTAL POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATIONS BY SEX, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021-2050.**

Year	Males		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Population			
2021 Estimates	35,638	7,180	10,684,253
2025 Projections	37,303	7,532	11,299,205
2030 Projections	38,400	7,633	11,929,093
2035 Projections	39,114	7,660	12,430,031
2040 Projections	39,678	7,690	12,847,866
2045 Projections	40,227	7,713	13,208,846
2050 Projections	40,749	7,742	13,537,499
Percent Change from 2021 Estimates			
To 2025 Projections	4.7	4.9	5.8
To 2030 Projections	7.8	6.3	11.7
To 2035 Projections	9.8	6.7	16.3
To 2040 Projections	11.3	7.1	20.3
To 2045 Projections	12.9	7.4	23.6
To 2050 Projections	14.3	7.8	26.7

Source: Bureau of Economic Business Resources: University of Florida, Population Projections by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin for Florida and Its Counties, 2025-2050, With Estimates for 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 2 CONT. TOTAL POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATIONS BY SEX, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021-2050.**

Year	Females		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Population			
2021 Estimates	34,171	6,046	11,214,692
2025 Projections	35,239	6,122	11,864,803
2030 Projections	36,328	6,170	12,542,036
2035 Projections	37,134	6,222	13,090,806
2040 Projections	37,776	6,265	13,557,606
2045 Projections	38,356	6,307	13,967,869
2050 Projections	38,871	6,338	14,340,208
Percent Change from 2021 Estimates			
To 2025 Projections	3.1	1.3	5.8
To 2030 Projections	6.3	2.1	11.8
To 2035 Projections	8.7	2.9	16.7
To 2040 Projections	10.5	3.6	20.9
To 2045 Projections	12.2	4.3	24.5
To 2050 Projections	13.8	4.8	27.9

Source: Bureau of Economic Business Resources: University of Florida, Population Projections by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin for Florida and Its Counties, 2025-2050, With Estimates for 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 3. ESTIMATES OF POPULATION BY CITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, APRIL 1, 2022.**

Area	April 1, 2020 Census	April 1, 2022 Estimate	Total Change	Number of Inmates	April 1, 2022 Less Inmates	Percent of County/ State
Columbia County	69,698	71,525	1,827	4,014	67,511	0.3
Fort White	618	654	36	0	654	1.0
Lake City	12,329	12,455	126	300	12,155	18.0
Incorporated	12,947	13,109	162	300	12,809	19.0
Unincorporated	56,751	58,416	1,665	3,714	54,702	81.0
Hamilton County	14,004	13,395	(609)	1,392	12,003	0.1
Jasper	3,621	3,726	105	1,110	2,616	21.8
Jennings	749	757	8	0	757	6.3
White Springs	740	766	26	0	766	6.4
Incorporated	5,110	5,249	139	1,110	4,139	34.5
Unincorporated	8,894	8,146	(748)	282	7,864	65.5
Florida	21,538,187	22,276,132	737,945	100,001	22,176,131	100.0
Incorporated	10,831,754	11,202,434	370,680	16,053	11,186,381	50.4
Unincorporated	10,706,433	11,073,698	367,265	83,948	10,989,750	49.6

Source: Bureau of Economic Business Research, University of Florida, Florida Estimates of Population, 2022.

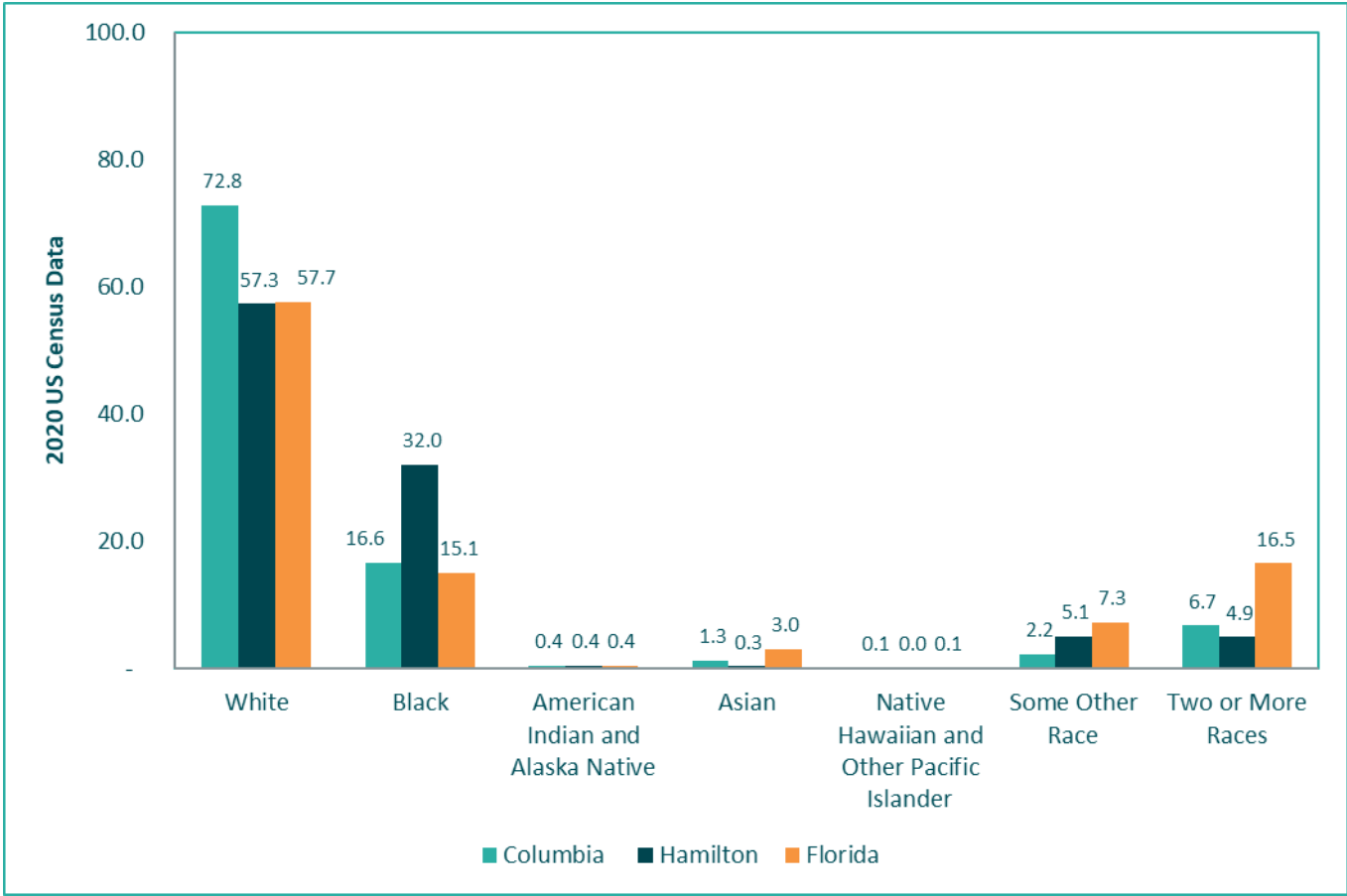
Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



2020 US CENSUS DATA

At the time of preparation of this technical appendix, total population by race was the only data available from the United States 2020 Census data. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic the data has been released later than normal.

FIGURE 1. TOTAL POPULATION BY RACE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES COMPARED TO FLORIDA, 2020.



Source: Table 4.



**TABLE 4. TOTAL POPULATION BY RACE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES COMPARED TO FLORIDA, 2020.**

Race	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent of County	Number	Percent of County	Number	Percent of State
All Races	69,698		14,004		21,538,187	
White	50,735	72.8	8,028	57.3	12,422,961	57.7
Black	11,593	16.6	4,477	32.0	3,246,381	15.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	273	0.4	58	0.4	94,795	0.4
Asian	882	1.3	43	0.3	643,682	3.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	41	0.1	0	0.0	14,014	0.1
Some Other Race	1,508	2.2	709	5.1	1,564,282	7.3
Two or More Races	4,666	6.7	689	4.9	3,552,072	16.5

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, Table PL2020.P1.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



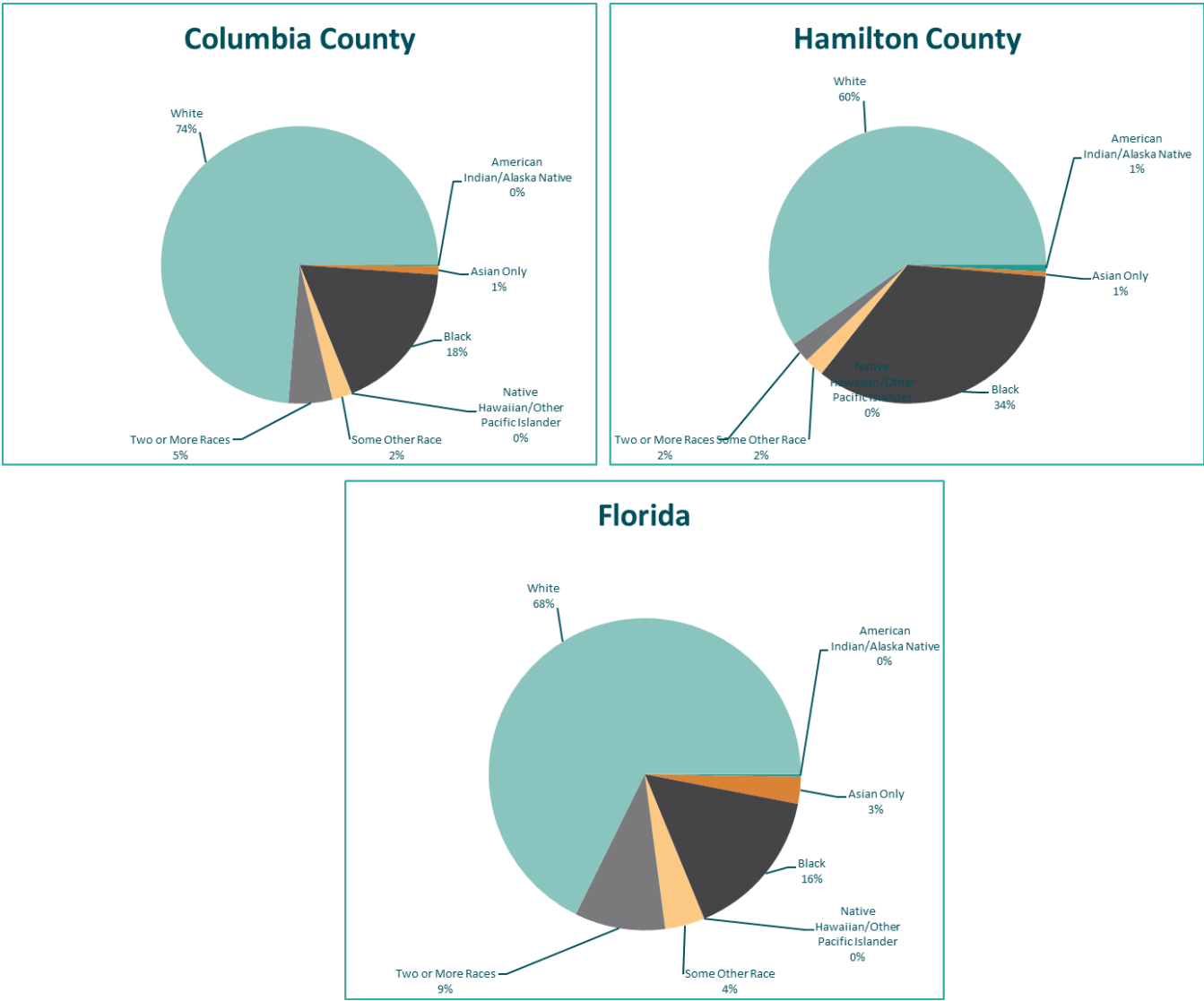


2017-2021 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY ESTIMATES

The following tables are the most recent estimates from the United States Census Bureau American Community Survey at the preparation of this Technical Appendix. This data represents the five-year time period of 2017-2021. Data is presented at the Zip Code Tabulation Area (ZCTA) level, as well as the county level and Florida for comparisons.

BY RACE

FIGURE 2. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.



Source: Table 5.



**TABLE 5. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	American Indian and Alaska Native Only		Asian Only	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	11	0.1	287	1.5
32025 Lake City	23,649	47	0.2	201	0.8
32038 Fort White	9,905	0	0.0	105	1.1
32055 Lake City	16,184	24	0.1	111	0.7
32061 Lulu	344	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	82	0.1	704	1.0
Columbia County	69,265	82	0.1	704	1.0
32052 Jasper	8,712	2	0.0	38	0.4
32053 Jennings	3,729	105	2.8	40	1.1
32096 White Springs	2,793	4	0.1	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15,234	111	0.7	78	0.5
Hamilton County	13,973	111	0.8	78	0.6
Florida	21,339,762	54,466	0.3	596,862	2.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B02001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 5 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	Black		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	1,377	7.4	0	0.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	4,988	21.1	22	0.1
32038 Fort White	9,905	771	7.8	0	0.0
32055 Lake City	16,184	4,914	30.4	0	0.0
32061 Lulu	344	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	12,050	17.5	22	0.0
Columbia County	69,265	12,289	17.7	22	0.0
32052 Jasper	8,712	3,251	37.3	0	0.0
32053 Jennings	3,729	1,006	27.0	0	0.0
32096 White Springs	2,793	635	22.7	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15,234	4,892	32.1	0	0.0
Hamilton County	13,973	4,791	34.3	0	0.0
Florida	21,339,762	3,358,469	15.7	13,065	0.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B02001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 5 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	Some Other Race		Two or More Races	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	571	3.1	1,129	6.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	519	2.2	1,383	5.8
32038 Fort White	9,905	105	1.1	640	6.5
32055 Lake City	16,184	401	2.5	369	2.3
32061 Lulu	344	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	1,596	2.3	3,521	5.1
Columbia County	69,265	1,596	2.3	3,534	5.1
32052 Jasper	8,712	130	1.5	272	3.1
32053 Jennings	3,729	189	5.1	29	0.8
32096 White Springs	2,793	0	0.0	29	1.0
ZCTA Total	15,234	319	2.1	330	2.2
Hamilton County	13,973	319	2.3	330	2.4
Florida	21,339,762	866,158	4.1	2,001,725	9.4

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B02001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 5 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	White	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	15,337	82.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	16,489	69.7
32038 Fort White	9,905	8,284	83.6
32055 Lake City	16,184	10,365	64.0
32061 Lulu	344	344	100.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	50,819	73.9
Columbia County	69,265	51,038	73.7
32052 Jasper	8,712	5,019	57.6
32053 Jennings	3,729	2,360	63.3
32096 White Springs	2,793	2,125	76.1
ZCTA Total	15,234	9,504	62.4
Hamilton County	13,973	8,344	59.7
Florida	21,339,762	14,449,017	67.7

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B02001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## BY ETHNICITY

**TABLE 6. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	Hispanic or Latino		Non-Hispanic or Latino	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	1,645	8.8	17,067	91.2
32025 Lake City	23,649	1,853	7.8	21,796	92.2
32038 Fort White	9,905	563	5.7	9,342	94.3
32055 Lake City	16,184	536	3.3	15,648	96.7
32061 Lulu	344	0	0.0	344	100.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	4,597	6.7	64,197	93.3
Columbia County	69,265	4,590	6.6	64,675	93.4
32052 Jasper	8,712	734	8.4	7,978	91.6
32053 Jennings	3,729	675	18.1	3,054	81.9
32096 White Springs	2,793	17	0.6	2,776	99.4
ZCTA Total	15,234	1,426	9.4	13,808	90.6
Hamilton County	13,973	1,426	10.2	12,547	89.8
Florida	21,339,762	5,593,090	26.2	15,746,672	73.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B03003.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## BY SEX

**TABLE 7. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	Males		Females	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	9,046	48.3	9,666	51.7
32025 Lake City	23,649	13,223	55.9	10,426	44.1
32038 Fort White	9,905	4,840	48.9	5,065	51.1
32055 Lake City	16,184	8,308	51.3	7,876	48.7
32061 Lulu	344	176	51.2	168	48.8
ZCTA Total	68,794	35,593	51.7	33,201	48.3
Columbia County	69,265	36,077	52.1	33,188	47.9
32052 Jasper	8,712	5,668	65.1	3,044	34.9
32053 Jennings	3,729	1,987	53.3	1,742	46.7
32096 White Springs	2,793	1,310	46.9	1,483	53.1
ZCTA Total	15,234	8,965	58.8	6,269	41.2
Hamilton County	13,973	8,290	59.3	5,683	40.7
Florida	21,339,762	10,489,548	49.2	10,850,214	50.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

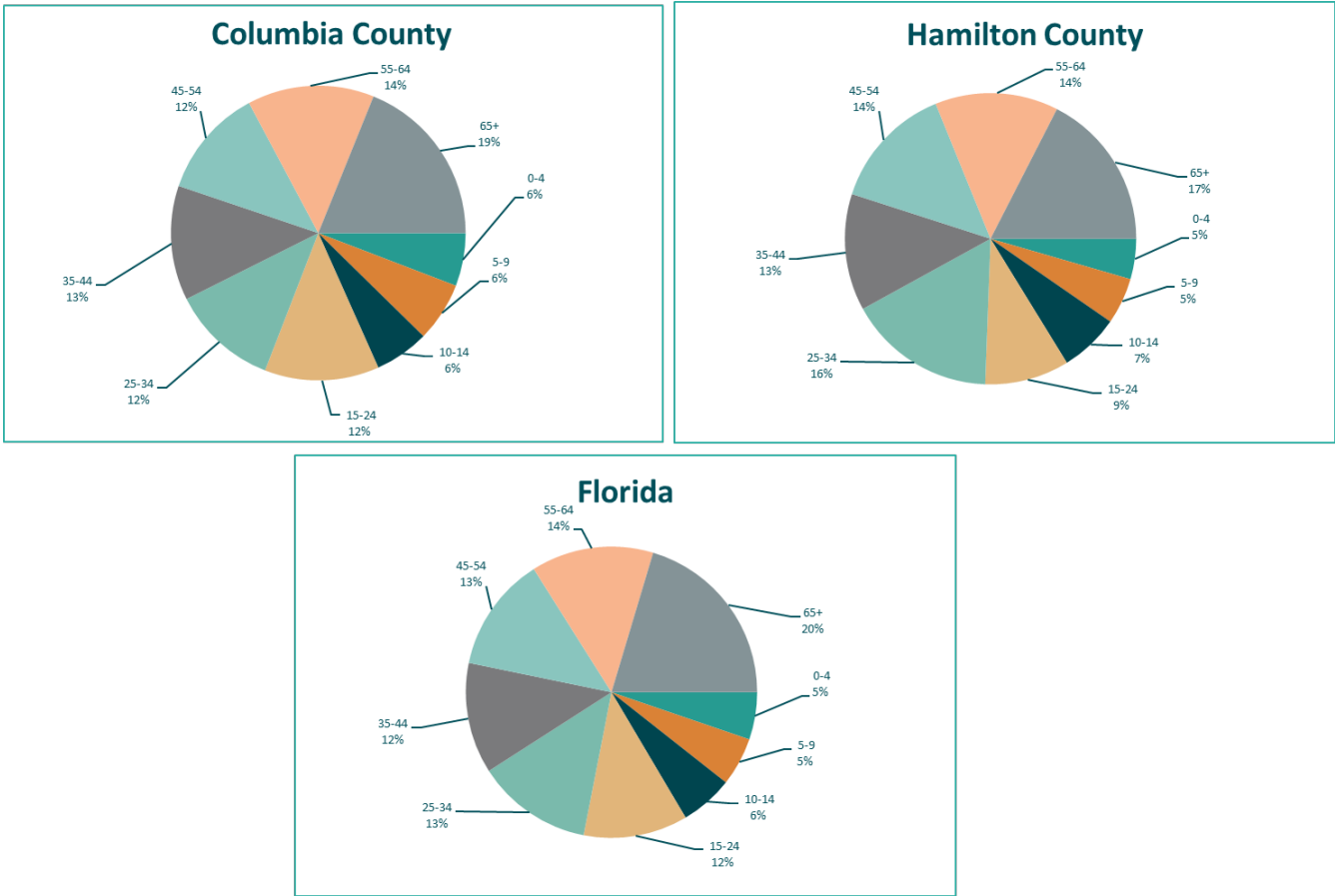
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



BY AGE GROUP

**FIGURE 3. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATIN BY AGE GROUP, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**



Source: Table 8.



**TABLE 8. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	0 - 4 Years of Age		5 - 9 Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	877	4.7	1,085	5.8
32025 Lake City	23,649	1,313	5.6	1,718	7.3
32038 Fort White	9,905	460	4.6	629	6.4
32055 Lake City	16,184	1,366	8.4	1,113	6.9
32061 Lulu	344	-	-	-	-
ZCTA Total	68,794	4,016	5.8	4,545	6.6
Columbia County	69,265	4,016	5.8	4,504	6.5
32052 Jasper	8,712	234	2.7	482	5.5
32053 Jennings	3,729	348	9.3	172	4.6
32096 White Springs	2,793	44	1.6	66	2.4
ZCTA Total	15,234	626	4.1	720	4.7
Hamilton County	13,973	626	4.5	720	5.2
Florida	21,339,762	1,118,794	5.2	1,147,901	5.4

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	10 - 14 Years of Age		15 - 24 Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	1,140	6.1	2,075	11.1
32025 Lake City	23,649	1,056	4.5	3,874	16.4
32038 Fort White	9,905	550	5.6	870	8.8
32055 Lake City	16,184	1,070	6.6	2,107	13.0
32061 Lulu	344	36	10.5	151	43.9
ZCTA Total	68,794	3,852	5.6	9,077	13.2
Columbia County	69,265	4,124	6.0	8,923	12.9
32052 Jasper	8,712	475	5.5	807	9.3
32053 Jennings	3,729	330	8.8	312	8.4
32096 White Springs	2,793	434	15.5	235	8.4
ZCTA Total	15,234	1,239	8.1	1,354	8.9
Hamilton County	13,973	920	6.6	1,309	9.4
Florida	21,339,762	1,252,281	5.9	2,471,496	11.6

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	25 - 34 Years of Age		35 - 44 Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	1,906	10.2	2,144	11.5
32025 Lake City	23,649	3,017	12.8	2,868	12.1
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,158	11.7	976	9.9
32055 Lake City	16,184	1,984	12.3	2,286	14.1
32061 Lulu	344	21	6.1	-	-
ZCTA Total	68,794	8,086	11.8	8,274	12.0
Columbia County	69,265	8,088	11.7	8,676	12.5
32052 Jasper	8,712	1,801	20.7	1,242	14.3
32053 Jennings	3,729	231	6.2	477	12.8
32096 White Springs	2,793	323	11.6	485	17.4
ZCTA Total	15,234	2,355	15.5	2,204	14.5
Hamilton County	13,973	2,295	16.4	1,811	13.0
Florida	21,339,762	2,742,442	12.9	2,626,930	12.3

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	45 - 54 Years of Age		55 - 64 Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	2,583	13.8	2,782	14.9
32025 Lake City	23,649	2,730	11.5	3,226	13.6
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,289	13.0	2,076	21.0
32055 Lake City	16,184	1,609	9.9	1,701	10.5
32061 Lulu	344	85	24.7	13	3.8
ZCTA Total	68,794	8,296	12.1	9,798	14.2
Columbia County	69,265	8,302	12.0	9,602	13.9
32052 Jasper	8,712	1,091	12.5	1,229	14.1
32053 Jennings	3,729	700	18.8	444	11.9
32096 White Springs	2,793	266	9.5	319	11.4
ZCTA Total	15,234	2,057	13.5	1,992	13.1
Hamilton County	13,973	1,940	13.9	1,912	13.7
Florida	21,339,762	2,735,230	12.8	2,897,723	13.6

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	65 - 74 Years of Age		75 - 84 Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	2,326	12.4	1,459	7.8
32025 Lake City	23,649	2,148	9.1	1,156	4.9
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,310	13.2	509	5.1
32055 Lake City	16,184	1,799	11.1	949	5.9
32061 Lulu	344	23	6.7	-	-
ZCTA Total	68,794	7,606	11.1	4,073	5.9
Columbia County	69,265	7,744	11.2	4,103	5.9
32052 Jasper	8,712	865	9.9	332	3.8
32053 Jennings	3,729	447	12.0	244	6.5
32096 White Springs	2,793	453	16.2	108	3.9
ZCTA Total	15,234	1,765	11.6	684	4.5
Hamilton County	13,973	1,565	11.2	669	4.8
Florida	21,339,762	2,442,673	11.4	1,359,110	6.4

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	85+ Years of Age		75+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	335	1.8	1,794	9.6
32025 Lake City	23,649	543	2.3	1,699	7.2
32038 Fort White	9,905	78	0.8	587	5.9
32055 Lake City	16,184	200	1.2	1,149	7.1
32061 Lulu	344	15	4.4	15	4.4
ZCTA Total	68,794	1,171	1.7	5,244	7.6
Columbia County	69,265	1,183	1.7	5,286	7.6
32052 Jasper	8,712	154	1.8	486	5.6
32053 Jennings	3,729	24	0.6	268	7.2
32096 White Springs	2,793	60	2.1	168	6.0
ZCTA Total	15,234	238	1.6	922	6.1
Hamilton County	13,973	206	1.5	875	6.3
Florida	21,339,762	545,182	2.6	1,904,292	8.9

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	0 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	14,592	78.0	4,120	22.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	19,802	83.7	3,847	16.3
32038 Fort White	9,905	8,008	80.8	1,897	19.2
32055 Lake City	16,184	13,236	81.8	2,948	18.2
32061 Lulu	344	306	89.0	38	11.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	55,944	81.3	12,850	18.7
Columbia County	69,265	56,235	81.2	13,030	18.8
32052 Jasper	8,712	7,361	84.5	1,351	15.5
32053 Jennings	3,729	3,014	80.8	715	19.2
32096 White Springs	2,793	2,172	77.8	621	22.2
ZCTA Total	15,234	12,547	82.4	2,687	17.6
Hamilton County	13,973	11,533	82.5	2,440	17.5
Florida	21,339,762	16,992,797	79.6	4,346,965	20.4

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	3,931	21.0	14,781	79.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	4,802	20.3	18,847	79.7
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,953	19.7	7,952	80.3
32055 Lake City	16,184	4,240	26.2	11,944	73.8
32061 Lulu	344	116	33.7	228	66.3
ZCTA Total	68,794	15,042	21.9	53,752	78.1
Columbia County	69,265	15,160	21.9	54,105	78.1
32052 Jasper	8,712	1,355	15.6	7,357	84.4
32053 Jennings	3,729	1,011	27.1	2,718	72.9
32096 White Springs	2,793	676	24.2	2,117	75.8
ZCTA Total	15,234	3,042	20.0	12,192	80.0
Hamilton County	13,973	2,723	19.5	11,250	80.5
Florida	21,339,762	4,261,313	20.0	17,078,449	80.0

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 8 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	18 - 64 Years of Age		25+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	10,661	57.0	13,535	72.3
32025 Lake City	23,649	15,000	63.4	15,688	66.3
32038 Fort White	9,905	6,055	61.1	7,396	74.7
32055 Lake City	16,184	8,996	55.6	10,528	65.1
32061 Lulu	344	190	55.2	157	45.6
ZCTA Total	68,794	40,902	59.5	47,304	68.8
Columbia County	69,265	41,075	59.3	47,698	68.9
32052 Jasper	8,712	6,006	68.9	6,714	77.1
32053 Jennings	3,729	2,003	53.7	2,567	68.8
32096 White Springs	2,793	1,496	53.6	2,014	72.1
ZCTA Total	15,234	9,505	62.4	11,295	74.1
Hamilton County	13,973	8,810	63.1	10,398	74.4
Florida	21,339,762	12,731,484	59.7	15,349,290	71.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## BY AGE GROUP AND SEX AND RACE

**TABLE 9. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	3,931	21.0	10,661	57.0	4,120	22.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	4,802	20.3	15,000	63.4	3,847	16.3
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,953	19.7	6,055	61.1	1,897	19.2
32055 Lake City	16,184	4,240	26.2	8,996	55.6	2,948	18.2
32061 Lulu	344	116	33.7	190	55.2	38	11.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	15,042	21.9	40,902	59.5	12,850	18.7
Columbia County	69,265	15,160	21.9	41,075	59.3	13,030	18.8
32052 Jasper	8,712	1,355	15.6	6,006	68.9	1,351	15.5
32053 Jennings	3,729	1,011	27.1	2,003	53.7	715	19.2
32096 White Springs	2,793	676	24.2	1,496	53.6	621	22.2
ZCTA Total	15,234	3,042	20.0	9,505	62.4	2,687	17.6
Hamilton County	13,973	2,723	19.5	8,810	63.1	2,440	17.5
Florida	21,339,762	4,261,313	20.0	12,731,484	59.7	4,346,965	20.4

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 9 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Male Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	9,046	1,843	20.4	5,240	57.9	1,963	21.7
32025 Lake City	13,223	2,376	18.0	9,108	68.9	1,739	13.2
32038 Fort White	4,840	933	19.3	2,967	61.3	940	19.4
32055 Lake City	8,308	2,438	29.3	4,460	53.7	1,410	17.0
32061 Lulu	176	40	22.7	109	61.9	27	15.3
ZCTA Total	35,593	7,630	21.4	21,884	61.5	6,079	17.1
Columbia County	36,077	7,708	21.4	22,169	61.4	6,200	17.2
32052 Jasper	5,668	842	14.9	4,146	73.1	680	12.0
32053 Jennings	1,987	542	27.3	1,150	57.9	295	14.8
32096 White Springs	1,310	306	23.4	723	55.2	281	21.5
ZCTA Total	8,965	1,690	18.9	6,019	67.1	1,256	14.0
Hamilton County	8,290	1,543	18.6	5,610	67.7	1,137	13.7
Florida	10,489,548	2,178,376	20.8	6,334,270	60.4	1,976,902	18.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 9 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Female Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	9,666	2,088	21.6	5,421	56.1	2,157	22.3
32025 Lake City	10,426	2,426	23.3	5,892	56.5	2,108	20.2
32038 Fort White	5,065	1,020	20.1	3,088	61.0	957	18.9
32055 Lake City	7,876	1,802	22.9	4,536	57.6	1,538	19.5
32061 Lulu	168	76	45.2	81	48.2	11	6.5
ZCTA Total	33,201	7,412	22.3	19,018	57.3	6,771	20.4
Columbia County	33,188	7,452	22.5	18,906	57.0	6,830	20.6
32052 Jasper	3,044	513	16.9	1,860	61.1	671	22.0
32053 Jennings	1,742	469	26.9	853	49.0	420	24.1
32096 White Springs	1,483	370	24.9	773	52.1	340	22.9
ZCTA Total	6,269	1,352	21.6	3,486	55.6	1,431	22.8
Hamilton County	5,683	1,180	20.8	3,200	56.3	1,303	22.9
Florida	10,850,214	2,082,937	19.2	6,397,214	59.0	2,370,063	21.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 10. TOTAL ESTIMATED WHITE POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated White Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	15,337	2,967	19.3	8,806	57.4	3,564	23.2
32025 Lake City	16,489	3,324	20.2	9,899	60.0	3,266	19.8
32038 Fort White	8,284	1,470	17.7	5,022	60.6	1,792	21.6
32055 Lake City	10,365	2,587	25.0	5,590	53.9	2,188	21.1
32061 Lulu	344	116	33.7	190	55.2	38	11.0
ZCTA Total	50,819	10,464	20.6	29,507	58.1	10,848	21.3
Columbia County	51,038	10,558	20.7	29,497	57.8	10,983	21.5
32052 Jasper	5,019	837	16.7	3,234	64.4	948	18.9
32053 Jennings	2,360	454	19.2	1,356	57.5	550	23.3
32096 White Springs	2,125	499	23.5	1,087	51.2	539	25.4
ZCTA Total	9,504	1,790	18.8	5,677	59.7	2,037	21.4
Hamilton County	8,344	1,495	17.9	5,059	60.6	1,790	21.5
Florida	14,449,017	2,505,211	17.3	8,403,636	58.2	3,540,170	24.5

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001A.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 10 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED WHITE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated White Male Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	7,352	1,284	17.5	4,377	59.5	1,691	23.0
32025 Lake City	8,426	1,551	18.4	5,420	64.3	1,455	17.3
32038 Fort White	4,228	756	17.9	2,587	61.2	885	20.9
32055 Lake City	5,387	1,591	29.5	2,768	51.4	1,028	19.1
32061 Lulu	176	40	22.7	109	61.9	27	15.3
ZCTA Total	25,569	5,222	20.4	15,261	59.7	5,086	19.9
Columbia County	25,967	5,300	20.4	15,473	59.6	5,194	20.0
32052 Jasper	3,072	579	18.8	2,026	66.0	467	15.2
32053 Jennings	1,374	288	21.0	822	59.8	264	19.2
32096 White Springs	991	181	18.3	568	57.3	242	24.4
ZCTA Total	5,437	1,048	19.3	3,416	62.8	973	17.9
Hamilton County	4,793	901	18.8	3,038	63.4	854	17.8
Florida	7,129,764	1,284,518	18.0	4,212,144	59.1	1,633,102	22.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001A.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 10 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED WHITE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated White Female Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	7,985	1,683	21.1	4,429	55.5	1,873	23.5
32025 Lake City	8,063	1,773	22.0	4,479	55.6	1,811	22.5
32038 Fort White	4,056	714	17.6	2,435	60.0	907	22.4
32055 Lake City	4,978	996	20.0	2,822	56.7	1,160	23.3
32061 Lulu	168	76	45.2	81	48.2	11	6.5
ZCTA Total	25,250	5,242	20.8	14,246	56.4	5,762	22.8
Columbia County	25,071	5,258	21.0	14,024	55.9	5,789	23.1
32052 Jasper	1,947	258	13.3	1,208	62.0	481	24.7
32053 Jennings	986	166	16.8	534	54.2	286	29.0
32096 White Springs	1,134	318	28.0	519	45.8	297	26.2
ZCTA Total	4,067	742	18.2	2,261	55.6	1,064	26.2
Hamilton County	3,551	594	16.7	2,021	56.9	936	26.4
Florida	7,319,253	1,220,693	16.7	4,191,492	57.3	1,907,068	26.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001A.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 11. TOTAL ESTIMATED BLACK POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Black Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	1,377	276	20.0	840	61.0	261	19.0
32025 Lake City	4,988	739	14.8	3,843	77.0	406	8.1
32038 Fort White	771	220	28.5	517	67.1	34	4.4
32055 Lake City	4,914	1,385	28.2	2,874	58.5	655	13.3
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	12,050	2,620	21.7	8,074	67.0	1,356	11.3
Columbia County	12,289	2,644	21.5	8,257	67.2	1,388	11.3
32052 Jasper	3,251	438	13.5	2,425	74.6	388	11.9
32053 Jennings	1,006	395	39.3	465	46.2	146	14.5
32096 White Springs	635	175	27.6	391	61.6	69	10.9
ZCTA Total	4,892	1,008	20.6	3,281	67.1	603	12.3
Hamilton County	4,791	984	20.5	3,204	66.9	603	12.6
Florida	3,358,469	854,418	25.4	2,117,781	63.1	386,270	11.5

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001B.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 11 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED BLACK POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Black Male Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	613	70	11.4	473	77.2	70	11.4
32025 Lake City	3,516	451	12.8	2,877	81.8	188	5.3
32038 Fort White	269	29	10.8	225	83.6	15	5.6
32055 Lake City	2,493	664	26.6	1,498	60.1	331	13.3
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	6,891	1,214	17.6	5,073	73.6	604	8.8
Columbia County	6,964	1,214	17.4	5,146	73.9	604	8.7
32052 Jasper	2,350	216	9.2	1,936	82.4	198	8.4
32053 Jennings	449	188	41.9	238	53.0	23	5.1
32096 White Springs	304	123	40.5	155	51.0	26	8.6
ZCTA Total	3,103	527	17.0	2,329	75.1	247	8.0
Hamilton County	3,072	527	17.2	2,298	74.8	247	8.0
Florida	1,626,674	436,332	26.8	1,026,506	63.1	163,836	10.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001B.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 11 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED BLACK POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Black Female Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	764	206	27.0	367	48.0	191	25.0
32025 Lake City	1,472	288	19.6	966	65.6	218	14.8
32038 Fort White	502	191	38.0	292	58.2	19	3.8
32055 Lake City	2,421	721	29.8	1,376	56.8	324	13.4
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	5,159	1,406	27.3	3,001	58.2	752	14.6
Columbia County	5,325	1,430	26.9	3,111	58.4	784	14.7
32052 Jasper	901	222	24.6	489	54.3	190	21.1
32053 Jennings	557	207	37.2	227	40.8	123	22.1
32096 White Springs	331	52	15.7	236	71.3	43	13.0
ZCTA Total	1,789	481	26.9	952	53.2	356	19.9
Hamilton County	1,719	457	26.6	906	52.7	356	20.7
Florida	1,731,795	418,086	24.1	1,091,275	63.0	222,434	12.8

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001B.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## AGE GROUP, SEX AND ETHNICITY

**TABLE 12. TOTAL ESTIMATED HISPANIC POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Hispanic Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	1,645	514	31.2	955	58.1	176	10.7
32025 Lake City	1,853	522	28.2	1,181	63.7	150	8.1
32038 Fort White	563	112	19.9	360	63.9	91	16.2
32055 Lake City	536	243	45.3	246	45.9	47	8.8
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	4,597	1,391	30.3	2,742	59.6	464	10.1
Columbia County	4,590	1,391	30.3	2,735	59.6	464	10.1
32052 Jasper	734	185	25.2	533	72.6	16	2.2
32053 Jennings	675	288	42.7	375	55.6	12	1.8
32096 White Springs	17	0	0.0	17	100.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	1,426	473	33.2	925	64.9	28	2.0
Hamilton County	1,426	473	33.2	925	64.9	28	2.0
Florida	5,593,090	1,321,679	23.6	3,596,026	64.3	675,385	12.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B010011.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 12 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED HISPANIC POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Hispanic Male Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	742	297	40.0	362	48.8	83	11.2
32025 Lake City	1,119	138	12.3	932	83.3	49	4.4
32038 Fort White	288	75	26.0	172	59.7	41	14.2
32055 Lake City	262	126	48.1	108	41.2	28	10.7
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	2,411	636	26.4	1,574	65.3	201	8.3
Columbia County	2,411	636	26.4	1,574	65.3	201	8.3
32052 Jasper	540	139	25.7	395	73.1	6	1.1
32053 Jennings	362	151	41.7	203	56.1	8	2.2
32096 White Springs	17	0	0.0	17	100.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	919	290	31.6	615	66.9	14	1.5
Hamilton County	919	290	31.6	615	66.9	14	1.5
Florida	2,776,942	676,394	24.4	1,816,808	65.4	283,740	10.2

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001I.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 12 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED HISPANIC POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Hispanic Female Population	0 - 17 Years of Age		18 - 64 Years of Age		65+ Years of Age	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA	Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	903	217	24.0	593	65.7	93	10.3
32025 Lake City	734	384	52.3	249	33.9	101	13.8
32038 Fort White	275	37	13.5	188	68.4	50	18.2
32055 Lake City	274	117	42.7	138	50.4	19	6.9
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	2,186	755	34.5	1,168	53.4	263	12.0
Columbia County	2,179	755	34.6	1,161	53.3	263	12.1
32052 Jasper	194	46	23.7	138	71.1	10	5.2
32053 Jennings	313	137	43.8	172	55.0	4	1.3
32096 White Springs	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	507	183	36.1	310	61.1	14	2.8
Hamilton County	507	183	36.1	310	61.1	14	2.8
Florida	2,816,148	645,285	22.9	1,779,218	63.2	391,645	13.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B010011.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## GROUP QUARTERS

**TABLE 13. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Population	In Group Quarters	
		Estimated Number	Percent of ZCTA
32024 Lake City	18,712	5	0.0
32025 Lake City	23,649	4,366	18.5
32038 Fort White	9,905	0	0.0
32055 Lake City	16,184	500	3.1
32061 Lulu	344	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	68,794	4,871	7.1
Columbia County	69,265	4,871	7.0
32052 Jasper	8,712	3,003	34.5
32053 Jennings	3,729	34	0.9
32096 White Springs	2,793	5	0.2
ZCTA Total	15,234	3,042	20.0
Hamilton County	13,973	3,042	21.8
Florida	21,339,762	415,438	1.9

The group quarters population includes all people not living in households. Two general categories of people in group quarters are recognized by the Census: (1) the institutionalized population and (2) the noninstitutionalized population. The institutionalized population includes people under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration; such as correctional institutions, nursing homes and juvenile institutions. The noninstitutionalized population includes all people who live in group quarters other than institutions, such as college dormitories, military quarters, and group homes. Also included are staff residing at institutional group quarters.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B01001 and B26001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## GRANDCHILDREN LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS

**TABLE 14. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION OF GRANDPARENTS AS A HOUSEHOLDER WITH GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE LIVING WITH THEM AND RESPONSIBILITY BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Grandparent Householder Population	Grandparent Householder Responsible for Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years		Grandparent Householder Not Responsible for Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years	
		Number	Percent of Total Grandparent Householder Population	Number	Percent of Total Grandparent Householder Population
32024 Lake City	404	162	40.1	242	59.9
32025 Lake City	689	375	54.4	314	45.6
32038 Fort White	290	127	43.8	163	56.2
32055 Lake City	1,342	892	66.5	450	33.5
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	2,725	1,556	57.1	1,169	42.9
Columbia County	2,738	1,569	57.3	1,169	42.7
32052 Jasper	163	98	60.1	65	39.9
32053 Jennings	258	218	84.5	40	15.5
32096 White Springs	58	53	91.4	5	8.6
ZCTA Total	479	369	77.0	110	23.0
Hamilton County	441	331	75.1	110	24.9
Florida	384,951	169,895	44.1	215,056	55.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B10002.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 15. TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION OF GRANDPARENTS AS A HOUSEHOLDER WITH GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE LIVING WITH THEM AND HAVING RESPONSIBILITY BY PRESENCE OF PARENT BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Grandparent Householder Responsible for Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years	Parent Present		No Parent Present	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent'
32024 Lake City	162	76	46.9	86	53.1
32025 Lake City	375	191	50.9	184	49.1
32038 Fort White	127	50	39.4	77	60.6
32055 Lake City	892	704	78.9	188	21.1
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	1,556	1,021	65.6	535	34.4
Columbia County	1,569	1,059	67.5	510	32.5
32052 Jasper	98	38	38.8	60	61.2
32053 Jennings	218	218	100.0	0	0.0
32096 White Springs	53	51	96.2	2	3.8
ZCTA Total	369	307	83.2	62	16.8
Hamilton County	331	269	81.3	62	18.7
Florida	169,895	108,590	63.9	61,305	36.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B10002.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## FAMILIES

**TABLE 16. TOTAL ESTIMATED FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Families			
	All Families	Married Couple Families	Male Householder, No Wife Present Families	Female Households, No Husband Present Families
32024 Lake City	5,171	4,160	408	603
32025 Lake City	4,512	3,013	367	1,132
32038 Fort White	2,503	1,996	134	373
32055 Lake City	3,610	2,101	436	1,073
32061 Lulu	70	57	13	0
ZCTA Total	15,866	11,327	1,358	3,181
Columbia County	16,126	11,507	1,365	3,254
32052 Jasper	1,541	1,023	105	413
32053 Jennings	1,009	717	67	225
32096 White Springs	780	579	48	153
ZCTA Total	3,330	2,319	220	791
Hamilton County	2,963	2,020	192	751
Florida	5,274,491	3,815,705	414,023	1,044,763

A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householders family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 16 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Average Family Size			
	All Families	Married Couple Families	Male Householder, No Wife Present Families	Female Households, No Husband Present Families
32024 Lake City	3.04	2.95	3.45	3.44
32025 Lake City	3.21	3.30	3.17	2.97
32038 Fort White	3.17	3.24	2.49	3.03
32055 Lake City	3.26	3.25	2.86	3.43
32061 Lulu	4.70	5.18	2.62	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Columbia County	3.15	3.16	2.92	3.19
32052 Jasper	2.89	2.81	3.70	2.89
32053 Jennings	3.02	3.20	1.60	2.84
32096 White Springs	2.97	3.10	2.25	2.69
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Hamilton County	2.94	2.97	2.77	2.88
Florida	3.16	3.12	3.04	3.35

A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householders family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HOUSEHOLDS

**TABLE 17. TOTAL ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimated Households				
	Total Estimated Households	Married Couple Households	Male Householder, No Wife Present Households	Female Householder, No Husband Present Households	Nonfamily Households
32024 Lake City	7,220	4,160	408	603	2,049
32025 Lake City	8,127	3,013	367	1,132	3,615
32038 Fort White	3,824	1,996	134	373	1,321
32055 Lake City	6,190	2,101	436	1,073	2,580
32061 Lulu	85	57	13	0	15
ZCTA Total	25,446	11,327	1,358	3,181	9,580
Columbia County	25,728	11,507	1,365	3,254	9,602
32052 Jasper	2,245	1,023	105	413	704
32053 Jennings	1,289	717	67	225	280
32096 White Springs	1,142	579	48	153	362
ZCTA Total	4,676	2,319	220	791	1,346
Hamilton County	4,208	2,020	192	751	1,245
Florida	8,157,420	3,815,705	414,023	1,044,763	2,882,929

A household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. (People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.) A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied (or if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live separately from any other people in the building and that have a direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 17 CONT. TOTAL ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Average Household Size				
	All Households	Married Couple Households	Male Householder, No Wife Present Households	Female Householder, No Husband Present Households	Nonfamily Households
32024 Lake City	2.59	2.99	3.86	3.59	1.24
32025 Lake City	2.37	3.32	3.76	3.25	1.17
32038 Fort White	2.59	3.31	2.78	3.17	1.32
32055 Lake City	2.53	3.30	3.34	3.78	1.26
32061 Lulu	4.05	5.18	2.62	---	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---	---
Columbia County	2.50	3.20	3.41	3.46	1.21
32052 Jasper	2.54	2.81	4.04	3.62	1.30
32053 Jennings	2.87	3.23	1.99	3.09	1.97
32096 White Springs	2.44	3.10	3.44	2.83	1.09
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---	---
Hamilton County	2.60	2.98	3.21	3.36	1.41
Florida	2.57	3.15	3.46	3.60	1.29

A household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. (People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.) A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied (or if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live separately from any other people in the building and that have a direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 18. TOTAL ESTIMATED VETERANS' POPULATION BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Civilian Population 18 Years and Over	Total Veterans Population	Percent Veterans Population
32024 Lake City	14,753	1,793	12.2
32025 Lake City	18,821	2,151	11.4
32038 Fort White	7,952	919	11.6
32055 Lake City	11,944	1,458	12.2
32061 Lulu	228	12	5.3
ZCTA Total	53,698	6,333	11.8
Columbia County	54,051	6,291	11.6
32052 Jasper	7,357	389	5.3
32053 Jennings	2,718	172	6.3
32096 White Springs	2,117	195	9.2
ZCTA Total	12,192	756	6.2
Hamilton County	11,250	710	6.3
Florida	17,007,209	1,389,309	8.2

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## LANGUAGE SPOKEN

**TABLE 19. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OLDER AND HOW WELL THEY SPEAK ENGLISH AND WHAT OTHER LANGUAGES THEY SPEAK, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Population 5 + Years of Age	Speak Only English		Speak Other Languages *	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
Columbia County	65,249	60,484	92.7	4,765	7.3
Hamilton County	13,347	11,881	89.0	1,466	11.0
Florida	20,220,968	14,190,713	70.2	6,030,255	29.8
Area	Estimated Population 5+ That Speak Other Languages *	Speak English Only or Speak English "Very Well"		Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
Columbia County	4,765	3,374	70.8	1,391	29.2
Hamilton County	1,466	1,077	73.5	389	26.5
Florida	6,030,255	3,641,613	60.4	2,388,642	39.6
Area	Estimated Population 5+ That Speak Other Languages *	Speak Spanish		Speak Other Indo- European Languages	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
Columbia County	4,765	3,511	73.7	778	16.3
Hamilton County	1,466	975	66.5	406	27.7
Florida	6,030,255	4,469,836	74.1	1,085,681	18.0
Area	Estimated Population 5+ That Speak Other Languages *	Speak Asian and Pacific Island Languages		Speak Other Languages	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
Columbia County	4,765	393	8.2	83	1.7
Hamilton County	1,466	60	4.1	25	1.7
Florida	6,030,255	327,633	5.4	147,105	2.4

Data was not available at the zip code tabulation area at the time of the printing of this report.

\* This estimated number of population 5+ that speak other languages was calculated in the first part of the table.

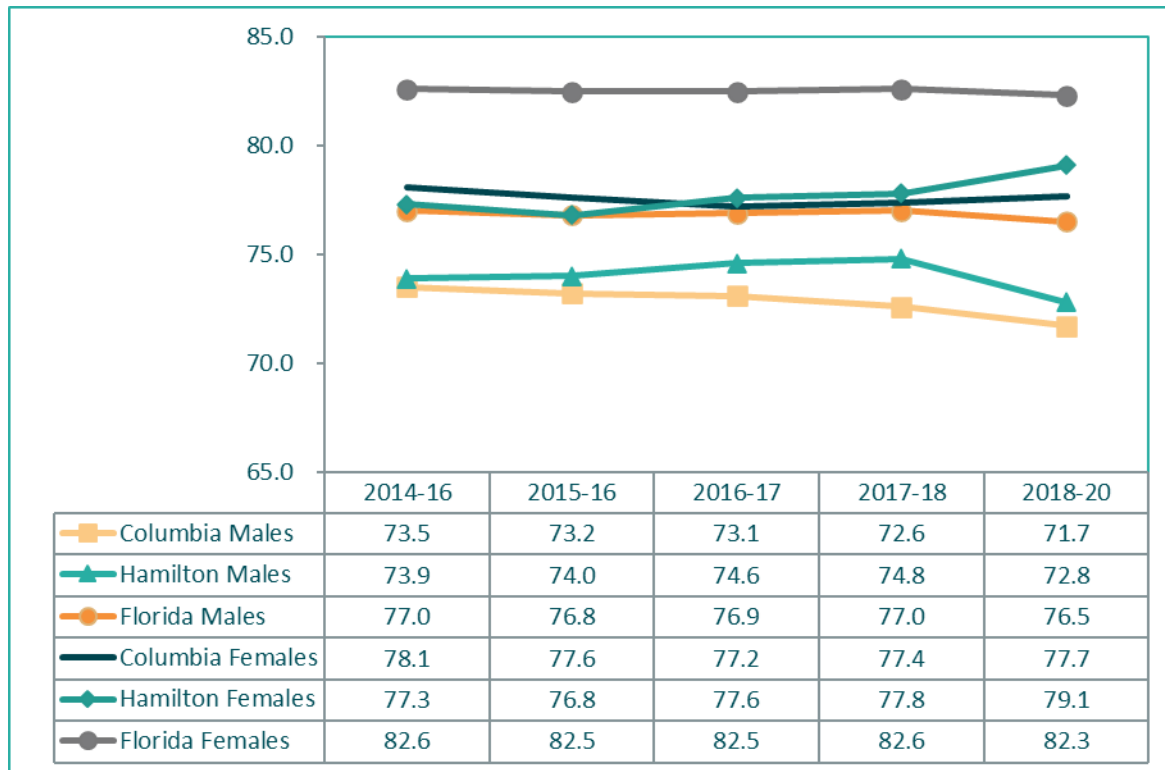
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1601.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## LIFE EXPECTANCY

**FIGURE 4. LIFE EXPECTANCY BY SEX, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2016 THROUGH 2018-2020.**

Source: Table 20.



**TABLE 20. LIFE EXPECTANCY BY SEX, BY RACE, BY ETHNICITY AND YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2015-2021.**

Year	Columbia County						
	Total	Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
2014-2016	75.7	73.5	78.1	76.0	74.4	---	75.6
2015-2017	75.4	73.2	77.6	75.7	73.6	---	75.2
2016-2018	75.1	73.1	77.2	75.1	74.0	---	74.9
2017-2019	74.9	72.6	77.4	74.8	74.3	---	74.7
2018-2020	74.6	71.7	77.7	74.5	73.9	---	74.4
Year	Hamilton County						
	Total	Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
2014-2016	75.7	73.9	77.3	76.6	73.5	---	75.9
2015-2017	75.6	74.0	76.8	75.5	75.0	---	75.6
2016-2018	76.2	74.6	77.6	76.0	75.4	---	76.1
2017-2019	76.3	74.8	77.8	76.3	75.9	---	75.9
2018-2020	75.6	72.8	79.1	76.1	73.8	---	75.3
	Florida						
	Total	Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
2014-2016	79.8	77.0	82.6	80.1	77.8	83.3	79.1
2015-2017	79.7	76.8	82.5	79.9	77.8	83.3	78.9
2016-2018	79.7	76.9	82.5	79.9	77.7	83.4	78.8
2017-2019	79.8	77.0	82.6	80.0	77.7	83.6	78.9
2018-2020	79.4	76.5	82.3	79.7	76.7	83.0	78.5

NA: Not enough data to compute a valid estimate of life expectancy.

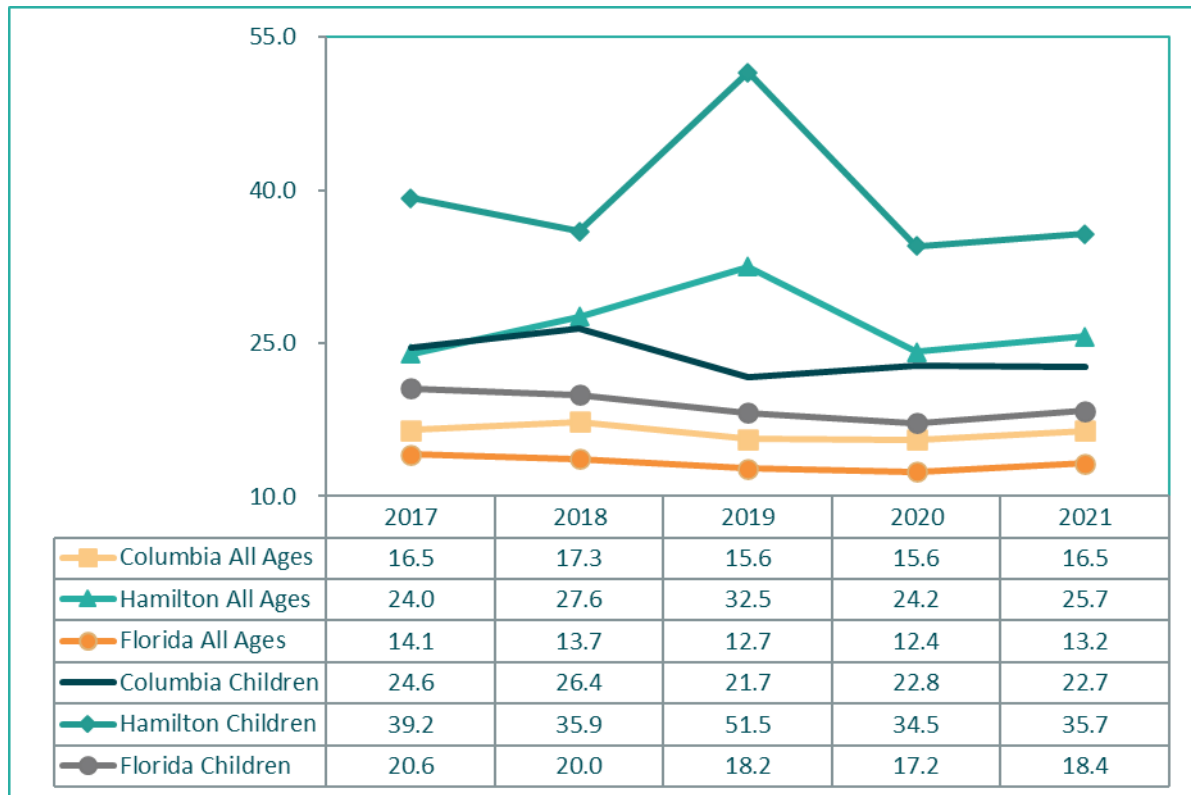
Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), Life Expectancy Report, 2014-2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## POVERTY

**FIGURE 5. POVERTY ESTIMATES FOR ALL AGES AND FOR CHILDREN BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**



Source: Table 21.



**TABLE 21. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS IN POVERTY, BY SELECTED AGES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Poverty Universe	Number In Poverty	Percent In Poverty	Poverty Universe	Number In Poverty	Percent In Poverty	Poverty Universe	Number In Poverty	Percent In Poverty
All Ages									
2016	64,180	11,449	17.8	11,622	3,363	28.9	20,191,307	2,986,237	14.8
2017	64,913	10,720	16.5	11,653	2,791	24.0	20,569,893	2,901,876	14.1
2018	65,433	11,340	17.3	11,632	3,209	27.6	20,882,673	2,854,438	13.7
2019	66,082	10,338	15.6	11,679	3,794	32.5	21,048,962	2,681,832	12.7
2020	67,115	10,444	15.6	11,781	2,846	24.2	21,304,139	2,642,642	12.4
2021	65,170	10,722	16.5	11,425	2,933	25.7	21,365,607	2,830,813	13.2
Under Age 18									
2016	14,974	3,959	26.4	2,663	1,010	37.9	4,082,318	869,892	21.3
2017	15,003	3,685	24.6	2,685	1,053	39.2	4,138,314	850,924	20.6
2018	15,031	3,973	26.4	2,610	938	35.9	4,163,488	831,420	20.0
2019	15,106	3,283	21.7	2,637	1,358	51.5	4,150,173	754,366	18.2
2020	15,271	3,482	22.8	2,649	915	34.5	4,165,785	714,847	17.2
2021	15,017	3,414	22.7	2,594	926	35.7	4,213,208	774,679	18.4
Ages 5 - 17 in Families									
2016	10,741	2,442	22.7	1,939	706	36.4	2,961,031	594,181	20.1
2017	10,793	2,521	23.4	1,919	719	37.5	3,007,194	589,055	19.6
2018	10,856	2,785	25.7	1,829	661	36.1	3,027,730	569,270	18.8
2019	11,014	2,359	21.4	1,857	801	43.1	3,026,836	512,439	16.9
2020	11,201	2,439	21.8	1,883	637	33.8	3,051,437	504,335	16.5
2021	11,137	2,453	22.0	1,842	648	35.2	3,118,212	545,090	17.5

Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, 2016-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 22. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS AND CHILDREN IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty
Individuals			
32024 Lake City	18,532	1,830	9.9
32025 Lake City	19,292	3,129	16.2
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,528	15.4
32055 Lake City	15,589	2,747	17.6
32061 Lulu	344	34	9.9
ZCTA Total	63,662	9,268	14.6
Columbia County	64,181	9,214	14.4
32052 Jasper	5,551	1,253	22.6
32053 Jennings	3,728	1,276	34.2
32096 White Springs	2,781	355	12.8
ZCTA Total	12,060	2,884	23.9
Hamilton County	10,799	2,850	26.4
Florida	20,928,219	2,744,612	13.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 22 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS AND CHILDREN IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty
Children (0-17 years of age)			
32024 Lake City	3,751	533	14.2
32025 Lake City	4,717	804	17.0
32038 Fort White	1,953	409	20.9
32055 Lake City	4,139	679	16.4
32061 Lulu	116	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	14,676	2,425	16.5
Columbia County	14,842	2,389	16.1
32052 Jasper	1,167	321	27.5
32053 Jennings	1,011	461	45.6
32096 White Springs	664	48	7.2
ZCTA Total	2,842	830	29.2
Hamilton County	2,523	830	32.9
Florida	4,193,625	763,527	18.2

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### By Level of Poverty

**TABLE 23. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population	0 - 99% of Poverty		Between 100 - 149% of Poverty		Between 150 - 199% of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	18,532	1,830	9.9	1,315	7.1	1,785	9.6
32025 Lake City	19,292	3,129	16.2	2,027	10.5	1,803	9.3
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,528	15.4	1,693	17.1	1,336	13.5
32055 Lake City	15,589	2,747	17.6	3,417	21.9	2,153	13.8
32061 Lulu	344	34	9.9	-	-	-	-
ZCTA Total	63,662	9,268	14.6	8,452	13.3	7,077	11.1
Columbia County	64,181	9,214	14.4	8,645	13.5	7,475	11.6
32052 Jasper	5,551	1,253	22.6	510	9.2	1,081	19.5
32053 Jennings	3,728	1,276	34.2	728	19.5	308	8.3
32096 White Springs	2,781	355	12.8	332	11.9	894	32.1
ZCTA Total	12,060	2,884	23.9	1,570	13.0	2,283	18.9
Hamilton County	10,799	2,850	26.4	1,312	12.1	1,755	16.3
Florida	20,928,219	2,744,612	13.1	1,921,491	9.2	2,087,528	10.0

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data. Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 23 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population	Between 200 - 299% of Poverty		Between 300 - 399% of Poverty		400% and Above of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	18,532	3,894	21.0	3,036	16.4	6,672	36.0
32025 Lake City	19,292	4,263	22.1	2,161	11.2	5,909	30.6
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,598	16.1	955	9.6	2,795	28.2
32055 Lake City	15,589	2,016	12.9	1,640	10.5	3,616	23.2
32061 Lulu	344	260	75.6	38	11.0	12	3.5
ZCTA Total	63,662	12,031	18.9	7,830	12.3	19,004	29.9
Columbia County	64,181	11,824	18.4	7,949	12.4	19,074	29.7
32052 Jasper	5,551	1,286	23.2	804	14.5	617	11.1
32053 Jennings	3,728	401	10.8	192	5.2	823	22.1
32096 White Springs	2,781	566	20.4	192	6.9	442	15.9
ZCTA Total	12,060	2,253	18.7	1,188	9.9	1,882	15.6
Hamilton County	10,799	2,017	18.7	1,131	10.5	1,734	16.1
Florida	20,928,219	3,698,625	17.7	2,958,057	14.1	7,517,906	35.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data. Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### All Ages by Level of Poverty

**TABLE 24. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS BY AGE AND BY SELECTED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population	Below 100% of Poverty		Between 100-199% of Poverty		200% and Above of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	18,532	1,830	9.9	3,100	16.7	13,602	73.4
32025 Lake City	19,292	3,129	16.2	3,830	19.9	12,333	63.9
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,528	15.4	3,029	30.6	5,348	54.0
32055 Lake City	15,589	2,747	17.6	5,570	35.7	7,272	46.6
32061 Lulu	344	34	9.9	0	0.0	310	90.1
ZCTA Total	63,662	9,268	14.6	15,529	24.4	38,865	61.0
Columbia County	64,181	9,214	14.4	16,120	25.1	38,847	60.5
32052 Jasper	5,551	1,253	22.6	1,591	28.7	2,707	48.8
32053 Jennings	3,728	1,276	34.2	1,036	27.8	1,416	38.0
32096 White Springs	2,781	355	12.8	1,226	44.1	1,200	43.1
ZCTA Total	12,060	2,884	23.9	3,853	31.9	5,323	44.1
Hamilton County	10,799	2,850	26.4	3,067	28.4	4,882	45.2
Florida	20,928,219	2,744,612	13.1	4,009,019	19.2	14,174,588	67.7

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 24 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY AGE BY SELECTED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population 0-17	Below 100% of Poverty		Between 100 -199% of Poverty		200% and Above of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	3,751	533	14.2	614	16.4	2,604	69.4
32025 Lake City	4,717	804	17.0	990	21.0	2,923	62.0
32038 Fort White	1,953	409	20.9	684	35.0	860	44.0
32055 Lake City	4,139	679	16.4	1,995	48.2	1,465	35.4
32061 Lulu	116	0	0.0	0	0.0	116	100.0
ZCTA Total	14,676	2,425	16.5	4,283	29.2	7,968	54.3
Columbia County	14,842	2,389	16.1	4,501	30.3	7,952	53.6
32052 Jasper	1,167	321	27.5	409	35.0	437	37.4
32053 Jennings	1,011	461	45.6	222	22.0	328	32.4
32096 White Springs	664	48	7.2	419	63.1	197	29.7
ZCTA Total	2,842	830	29.2	1,050	36.9	962	33.8
Hamilton County	2,523	830	32.9	773	30.6	920	36.5
Florida	4,193,625	763,527	18.2	1,016,254	24.2	2,413,844	57.6

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 24 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY AGE BY SELECTED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population 18-64	Below 100% of Poverty		Between 100-199% of Poverty		200% and Above of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	10,661	1,062	10.0	1,587	14.9	8,012	75.2
32025 Lake City	11,211	1,901	17.0	2,034	18.1	7,276	64.9
32038 Fort White	6,055	922	15.2	1,913	31.6	3,220	53.2
32055 Lake City	8,534	1,751	20.5	2,587	30.3	4,196	49.2
32061 Lulu	190	34	17.9	0	0.0	156	82.1
ZCTA Total	36,651	5,670	15.5	8,121	22.2	22,860	62.4
Columbia County	36,824	5,629	15.3	8,439	22.9	22,756	61.8
32052 Jasper	3,227	764	23.7	825	25.6	1,638	50.8
32053 Jennings	2,002	623	31.1	596	29.8	783	39.1
32096 White Springs	1,496	244	16.3	673	45.0	579	38.7
ZCTA Total	6,725	1,631	24.3	2,094	31.1	3,000	44.6
Hamilton County	6,030	1,597	26.5	1,663	27.6	2,770	45.9
Florida	12,451,600	1,523,140	12.2	2,189,586	17.6	8,738,874	70.2

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 24 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY AGE BY SELECTED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population 65+	Below 100% of Poverty		Between 100-199% of Poverty		200% and Above of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	4,120	235	5.7	899	21.8	2,986	72.5
32025 Lake City	3,364	424	12.6	806	24.0	2,134	63.4
32038 Fort White	1,897	197	10.4	432	22.8	1,268	66.8
32055 Lake City	2,916	317	10.9	988	33.9	1,611	55.2
32061 Lulu	38	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	100.0
ZCTA Total	12,335	1,173	9.5	3,125	25.3	8,037	65.2
Columbia County	12,515	1,196	9.6	3,180	25.4	8,139	65.0
32052 Jasper	1,157	168	14.5	357	30.9	632	54.6
32053 Jennings	715	192	26.9	218	30.5	305	42.7
32096 White Springs	621	63	10.1	134	21.6	424	68.3
ZCTA Total	2,493	423	17.0	709	28.4	1,361	54.6
Hamilton County	2,246	423	18.8	631	28.1	1,192	53.1
Florida	4,282,994	457,945	10.7	803,179	18.8	3,021,870	70.6

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### By Sex

**TABLE 25. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY SEX BY SELECTED LEVELS OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Males			Females		
	Estimated Male Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty	Estimated Female Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty
32024 Lake City	8,941	890	10.0	9,591	940.0	9.8
32025 Lake City	9,051	1,329	14.7	10,241	1,800	17.6
32038 Fort White	4,840	693	14.3	5,065	835	16.5
32055 Lake City	7,831	1,602	20.5	7,758	1,145	14.8
32061 Lulu	176	34	19.3	168	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	30,839	4,548	14.7	32,823	4,720	14.4
Columbia County	31,337	4,536	14.5	32,844	4,678	14.2
32052 Jasper	2,556	566	22.1	2,995	687	22.9
32053 Jennings	1,987	609	30.6	1,741	667	38.3
32096 White Springs	1,310	112	8.5	1,471	243	16.5
ZCTA Total	5,853	1,287	22.0	6,207	1,597	25.7
Hamilton County	5,178	1,287	24.9	5,621	1,563	27.8
Florida	10,226,397	1,230,391	12.0	10,701,822	1,514,221	14.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17001.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





### By Race and Ethnicity

**TABLE 26. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR THOSE IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races			Hispanics		
	Estimated Total Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty	Estimated Hispanic Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty
32024 Lake City	18,532	1,830	9.9	1,631	613.0	37.6
32025 Lake City	19,292	3,129	16.2	1,186	429	36.2
32038 Fort White	9,905	1,528	15.4	563	45	8.0
32055 Lake City	15,589	2,747	17.6	439	29	6.6
32061 Lulu	344	34	9.9	0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	63,662	9,268	14.6	3,819	1,116	29.2
Columbia County	64,181	9,214	14.4	3,812	1,109	29.1
32052 Jasper	5,551	1,253	22.6	437	93	21.3
32053 Jennings	3,728	1,276	34.2	675	340	50.4
32096 White Springs	2,781	355	12.8	17	3	17.6
ZCTA Total	12,060	2,884	23.9	1,129	436	38.6
Hamilton County	10,799	2,850	26.4	1,129	436	38.6
Florida	20,928,219	2,744,612	13.1	5,524,398	880,620	15.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B17020, B17020A, B17020B, B17020I.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 26 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS BY SELECTED RACES AND ETHNICITY FOR THOSE IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White			Black		
	Estimated White Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty	Estimated Black Population	Estimated Number In Poverty	Estimated Percent In Poverty
32024 Lake City	15,289	1,010	6.6	1,336	258	19.3
32025 Lake City	15,045	1,769	11.8	2,705	565	20.9
32038 Fort White	8,284	1,210	14.6	771	258	0.0
32055 Lake City	10,045	1,538	15.3	4,698	938	20.0
32061 Lulu	344	34	9.9	0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	49,007	5,561	11.3	9,510	2,019	21.2
Columbia County	49,274	5,507	11.2	9,749	2,019	20.7
32052 Jasper	3,661	664	18.1	1,606	464	28.9
32053 Jennings	2,359	594	25.2	1,006	432	42.9
32096 White Springs	2,113	198	9.4	635	157	24.7
ZCTA Total	8,133	1,456	17.9	3,247	1,053	32.4
Hamilton County	6,973	1,422	20.4	3,146	1,053	33.5
Florida	14,201,246	1,571,721	11.1	3,242,151	664,615	20.5

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B17020, B17020A, B17020B, B17020I.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### Households in Poverty

**TABLE 27. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS AND VARIOUS TYPES OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty
	Total Households *			Family Households *		
32024 Lake City	7,220	747	10.3	5,171	328	6.3
32025 Lake City	8,127	1,455	17.9	4,512	501	11.1
32038 Fort White	3,824	590	15.4	2,503	303	12.1
32055 Lake City	6,190	1,020	16.5	3,610	375	10.4
32061 Lulu	85	13	15.3	70	13	18.6
ZCTA Total	25,446	3,825	15.0	15,866	1,520	9.6
Columbia County	25,728	3,754	14.6	16,126	1,519	9.4
32052 Jasper	2,245	509	22.7	1,541	218	14.1
32053 Jennings	1,289	388	30.1	1,009	262	26.0
32096 White Springs	1,142	169	14.8	780	99	12.7
ZCTA Total	4,676	1,066	22.8	3,330	579	17.4
Hamilton County	4,208	1,066	25.3	2,963	579	19.5
Florida	8,157,420	1,042,235	12.8	5,274,491	492,758	9.3

\* Please refer to the notes section to identify the difference in household types.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B11001 and B17017.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 27 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS AND VARIOUS TYPES OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty
	All Families With Female Head of Household, No Husband Present			All Families With Male Head of Household, No Wife Present		
32024 Lake City	603	137	22.7	408	3	0.7
32025 Lake City	1,132	317	28.0	367	92	25.1
32038 Fort White	373	125	33.5	134	8	6.0
32055 Lake City	1,073	179	16.7	436	83	19.0
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	13	13	100.0
ZCTA Total	3,181	758	23.8	1,358	199	14.7
Columbia County	3,254	758	23.3	1,365	199	14.6
32052 Jasper	413	109	26.4	105	43	41.0
32053 Jennings	225	48	21.3	67	7	10.4
32096 White Springs	153	74	48.4	48	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	791	231	29.2	220	50	22.7
Hamilton County	751	231	30.8	192	50	26.0
Florida	1,044,763	232,216	22.2	414,023	51,296	12.4

\* Please refer to the notes section to identify the difference in household types.

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B11001 and B17017.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 27 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS AND VARIOUS TYPES OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty	Estimated Total Number	Estimated Number in Poverty	Estimated Percent in Poverty
	In Married Couple Family			In Other Family		
32024 Lake City	4,160	188	4.5	1,011	140	13.8
32025 Lake City	3,013	92	3.1	1,499	409	27.3
32038 Fort White	1,996	170	8.5	507	133	26.2
32055 Lake City	2,101	113	5.4	1,509	262	17.4
32061 Lulu	57	0	0.0	13	13	100.0
ZCTA Total	11,327	563	5.0	4,539	957	21.1
Columbia County	11,507	562	4.9	4,619	957	20.7
32052 Jasper	1,023	66	6.5	518	152	29.3
32053 Jennings	717	207	28.9	292	55	18.8
32096 White Springs	579	25	4.3	201	74	36.8
ZCTA Total	2,319	298	12.9	1,011	281	27.8
Hamilton County	2,020	298	14.8	943	281	29.8
Florida	3,815,705	209,246	5.5	1,458,786	283,512	19.4

\* Please refer to the notes section to identify the difference in household types.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B11001 and B17017.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### Family Households in Poverty

**TABLE 28. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS BY LEVEL OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Family Households	Under 130% of Poverty		130-149% of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	514	9.9	134	2.6
32025 Lake City	4,512	760	16.8	153	3.4
32038 Fort White	2,503	487	19.5	184	7.4
32055 Lake City	3,610	889	24.6	196	5.4
32061 Lulu	70	13	18.6	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15,866	2,663	16.8	667	4.2
Columbia County	16,126	2,683	16.6	690	4.3
32052 Jasper	1,541	312	20.2	98	6.4
32053 Jennings	1,009	312	30.9	107	10.6
32096 White Springs	780	138	17.7	27	3.5
ZCTA Total	3,330	762	22.9	232	7.0
Hamilton County	2,963	734	24.8	209	7.1
Florida	5,274,491	731,025	13.9	170,739	3.2

\* A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householders family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17022.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 28 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS BY LEVEL OF POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Family Households	150-184% of Poverty		185% + of Poverty	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	352	6.8	4,171	80.7
32025 Lake City	4,512	213	4.7	3,386	75.0
32038 Fort White	2,503	271	10.8	1,561	62.4
32055 Lake City	3,610	338	9.4	2,187	60.6
32061 Lulu	70	0	0.0	57	81.4
ZCTA Total	15,866	1,174	7.4	11,362	71.6
Columbia County	16,126	1,288	8.0	11,465	71.1
32052 Jasper	1,541	282	18.3	849	55.1
32053 Jennings	1,009	98	9.7	492	48.8
32096 White Springs	780	193	24.7	422	54.1
ZCTA Total	3,330	573	17.2	1,763	52.9
Hamilton County	2,963	411	13.9	1,609	54.3
Florida	5,274,491	325,234	6.2	4,047,493	76.7

\* A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householders family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B17022.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## ALICE DATA

**TABLE 29. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME, PERCENT OF ALICE HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLDS IN POVERTY BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD, HOUSEHOLD SURVIVAL BUDGET BY TYPE, 2021.**

Indicator	Columbia	Hamilton	Florida
Population	70,385	13,973	NA
Total Number of Households	25,728	4,208	8,533,422
Median Household Income	\$ 54,077	\$ 39,346	\$ 63,062
Labor Force Participation Rate	54.4	37.0	59.1
ALICE Households (Percent)	36.0	34.0	32.0
Households in Poverty (Percent)	15.0	25.0	13.0
Single or Cohabiting Number of Households *	11,745	1,717	3,852,431
Single or Cohabiting in Poverty (Percent) *	16.0	24.0	12.0
Single or Cohabiting ALICE Households (Percent) *	37.0	35.0	30.0
Families with Children Households **	6,075	1,028	1,947,144
Families with Children in Poverty (Percent) **	16.0	35.0	15.2
Families with Children ALICE Households (Percent) **	25.0	24.0	25.0
65 and Over Households	7,908	1,463	2,733,847
65 and Over in Poverty (Percent)	12.0	20.0	13.0
65 and Over ALICE Households (Percent)	44.0	40.0	40.0
Household Survival Budget (Single Adult)			
Monthly Total	\$ 2,093	\$ 1,992	\$ 2,362
Annual Total	\$ 25,116	\$ 23,904	\$ 28,344
Hourly Wage	\$ 12.56	\$ 11.95	\$ 14.17
Household Survival Budget (2 Adults, 2 in Child Care)			
Monthly Total	\$ 4,902	\$ 4,744	\$ 6,729
Annual Total ***	\$ 58,824	\$ 56,928	\$ 80,748
Hourly Wage	\$ 29.41	\$ 28.46	\$ 33.16

\*Single or Cohabiting Households have no children under 18.

\*\* This includes married with children, single female headed with children and single male headed with children. They were added together to get a total with children.

\*\*\* For Florida this total is before the \$14,424 child tax credit and the child and dependent care tax credit. After tax credits it would be \$66,324.

Source: 2023 ALICE Report; Alice in the Crosscurrents, Florida, April 2023.

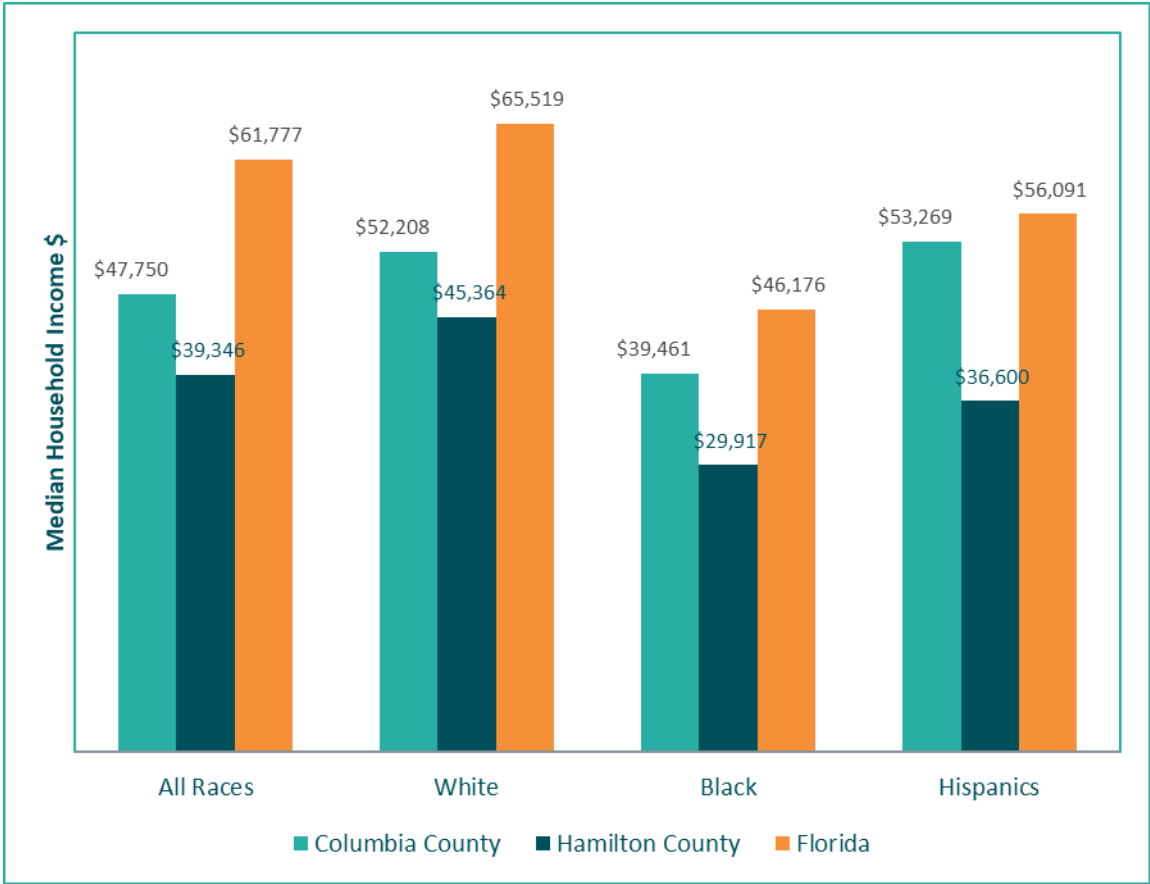
Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





INCOME

**FIGURE 6. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY RACE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**



Source: Table 30.



## ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA)

**TABLE 30. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races	White	Black	Hispanic
32024 Lake City	57,636	58,291	---	50,216
32025 Lake City	47,439	52,056	40,246	54,872
32038 Fort White	45,188	46,313	37,772	72,222
32055 Lake City	41,065	49,615	38,313	46,923
32061 Lulu	---	---	---	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Columbia County	47,750	52,208	39,461	53,269
32052 Jasper	43,330	46,592	35,362	36,150
32053 Jennings	34,267	39,224	27,422	41,250
32096 White Springs	41,192	41,419	35,417	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Hamilton County	39,346	45,364	29,917	36,600
Florida	61,777	65,519	46,176	56,091

--- There was not enough data to calculate the area.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1903.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 31. MEAN (AVERAGE) HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Households	All Households With Social Security Income	All Households With Cash Public Assistance Income	All Households With Retirement Income
32024 Lake City	73,940	21,983	910	21,715
32025 Lake City	64,563	18,459	1,053	21,799
32038 Fort White	69,769	19,669	3,769	18,892
32055 Lake City	62,664	19,879	2,245	26,002
32061 Lulu	75,661	17,991	---	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Columbia County	67,934	20,076	1,840	22,490
32052 Jasper	50,921	19,445	3,007	15,663
32053 Jennings	53,662	19,091	233	18,025
32096 White Springs	50,325	21,765	---	22,288
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Hamilton County	51,454	19,530	1,070	17,118
Florida	88,267	21,436	3,070	31,641

--- There was not enough data to calculate the area.

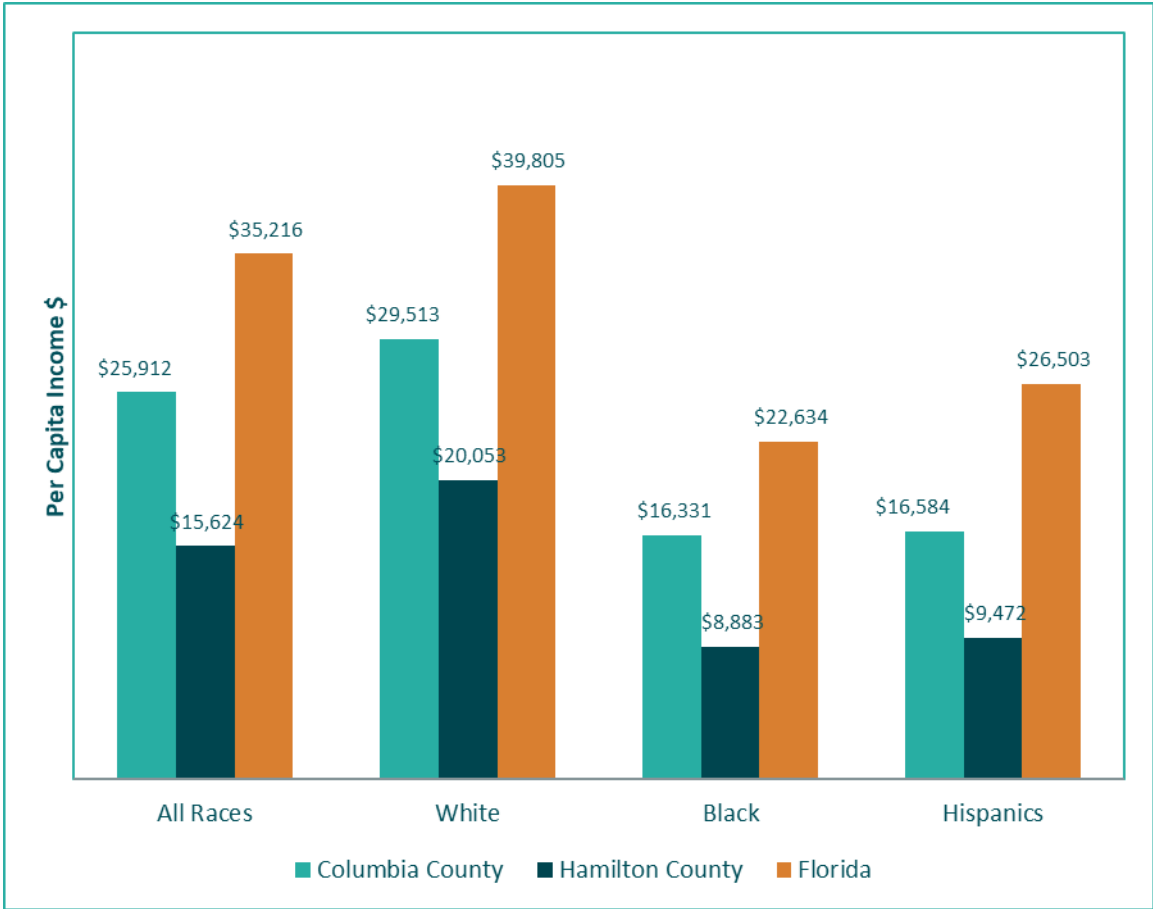
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S1902.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**FIGURE 7. PER CAPITA INCOME BY RACE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**



Source: Table 32.



**TABLE 32. PER CAPITA INCOME BY RACE, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races	White	Black	Hispanic
32024 Lake City	29,192	31,136	25,055	19,858
32025 Lake City	23,518	28,848	10,819	12,708
32038 Fort White	27,989	30,517	11,511	23,166
32055 Lake City	23,703	27,207	18,378	12,804
32061 Lulu	16,613	16,613	---	---
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Columbia County	25,912	29,513	16,331	16,584
32052 Jasper	13,292	17,319	7,567	9,525
32053 Jennings	18,257	23,716	9,234	9,139
32096 White Springs	21,591	20,930	22,814	20,365
ZCTA Total	---	---	---	---
Hamilton County	15,624	20,053	8,883	9,472
Florida	35,216	39,805	22,634	26,503

--- There was not enough data to calculate the area.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Tables B19301, B19301A, B19301B, and B19301I.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 33. FEDERAL POVERTY GUIDELINES BY NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY/HOUSEHOLD, 2023.**

Number of Persons in Family/Household	Poverty Guideline		
	48 Contiguous States and the District of Columbia	Alaska	Hawaii
1	\$ 14,580	\$ 18,210	\$ 16,770
2	\$ 19,720	\$ 24,640	\$ 22,680
3	\$ 24,860	\$ 31,070	\$ 28,590
4	\$ 30,000	\$ 37,500	\$ 34,500
5	\$ 35,140	\$ 43,930	\$ 40,410
6	\$ 40,280	\$ 50,360	\$ 46,320
7	\$ 45,420	\$ 56,790	\$ 52,230
8	\$ 50,560	\$ 63,220	\$ 58,140

In the 48 Contiguous States and the District of Columbia for families/households with more than 8 persons, add \$5,140 for each additional person, in Alaska add \$6,430 for each additional person and in Hawaii add \$5,910 for each additional person over the number listed above.

Source: Office of Federal Register, 1/29/2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 34. ESTIMATED FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Families	< \$10,000		\$10,000 - \$14,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	160	3.1	103	2.0
32025 Lake City	4,512	142	3.1	185	4.1
32038 Fort White	2,503	113	4.5	71	2.8
32055 Lake City	3,610	137	3.8	196	5.4
32061 Lulu	70	0	0.0	13	18.6
ZCTA Total	15,866	552	3.5	568	3.6
Columbia County	16,126	551	3.4	568	3.5
32052 Jasper	1,541	91	5.9	22	1.4
32053 Jennings	1,009	110	10.9	59	5.8
32096 White Springs	780	25	3.2	25	3.2
ZCTA Total	3,330	226	6.8	106	3.2
Hamilton County	2,963	226	7.6	106	3.6
Florida	5,274,491	187,876	3.6	112,013	2.1

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 34 CONT. ESTIMATED FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Families	\$15,000 - \$24,999		\$25,000 - \$34,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	262	5.1	448	8.7
32025 Lake City	4,512	351	7.8	411	9.1
32038 Fort White	2,503	247	9.9	324	12.9
32055 Lake City	3,610	331	9.2	494	13.7
32061 Lulu	70	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15,866	1,191	7.5	1,677	10.6
Columbia County	16,126	1,221	7.6	1,661	10.3
32052 Jasper	1,541	187	12.1	199	12.9
32053 Jennings	1,009	136	13.5	178	17.6
32096 White Springs	780	97	12.4	12	1.5
ZCTA Total	3,330	420	12.6	389	11.7
Hamilton County	2,963	383	12.9	389	13.1
Florida	5,274,491	312,749	5.9	417,854	7.9

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 34 CONT. ESTIMATED FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Families	\$35,000 - \$49,999		\$50,000 - \$74,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	695	13.4	1,089	21.1
32025 Lake City	4,512	618	13.7	876	19.4
32038 Fort White	2,503	401	16.0	448	17.9
32055 Lake City	3,610	411	11.4	787	21.8
32061 Lulu	70	0	0.0	11	15.7
ZCTA Total	15,866	2,125	13.4	3,211	20.2
Columbia County	16,126	2,322	14.4	3,235	20.1
32052 Jasper	1,541	311	20.2	438	28.4
32053 Jennings	1,009	104	10.3	133	13.2
32096 White Springs	780	311	39.9	145	18.6
ZCTA Total	3,330	726	21.8	716	21.5
Hamilton County	2,963	482	16.3	685	23.1
Florida	5,274,491	651,484	12.4	982,162	18.6

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 34 CONT. ESTIMATED FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Families	\$75,000 - \$99,999		\$100,000 - \$149,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	726	14.0	989	19.1
32025 Lake City	4,512	648	14.4	848	18.8
32038 Fort White	2,503	273	10.9	369	14.7
32055 Lake City	3,610	510	14.1	460	12.7
32061 Lulu	70	6	8.6	40	57.1
ZCTA Total	15,866	2,163	13.6	2,706	17.1
Columbia County	16,126	2,152	13.3	2,713	16.8
32052 Jasper	1,541	129	8.4	59	3.8
32053 Jennings	1,009	149	14.8	75	7.4
32096 White Springs	780	74	9.5	57	7.3
ZCTA Total	3,330	352	10.6	191	5.7
Hamilton County	2,963	325	11.0	181	6.1
Florida	5,274,491	760,463	14.4	931,547	17.7

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 34 CONT. ESTIMATED FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Families	\$150,000 - \$199,999		\$200,000+	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	5,171	507	9.8	192	3.7
32025 Lake City	4,512	347	7.7	86	1.9
32038 Fort White	2,503	188	7.5	69	2.8
32055 Lake City	3,610	103	2.9	181	5.0
32061 Lulu	70	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15,866	1,145	7.2	528	3.3
Columbia County	16,126	1,129	7.0	574	3.6
32052 Jasper	1,541	90	5.8	15	1.0
32053 Jennings	1,009	29	2.9	36	3.6
32096 White Springs	780	0	0.0	34	4.4
ZCTA Total	3,330	119	3.6	85	2.6
Hamilton County	2,963	119	4.0	67	2.3
Florida	5,274,491	422,706	8.0	495,637	9.4

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 35. ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Households	< \$10,000		\$10,000 - \$14,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,220	395	5.5	224	3.1
32025 Lake City	8,127	611	7.5	585	7.2
32038 Fort White	3,824	266	7.0	185	4.8
32055 Lake City	6,190	488	7.9	549	8.9
32061 Lulu	85	0	0.0	13	15.3
ZCTA Total	25,446	1,760	6.9	1,556	6.1
Columbia County	25,728	1,696	6.6	1,607	6.2
32052 Jasper	2,245	227	10.1	129	5.7
32053 Jennings	1,289	125	9.7	68	5.3
32096 White Springs	1,142	59	5.2	80	7.0
ZCTA Total	4,676	411	8.8	277	5.9
Hamilton County	4,208	411	9.8	248	5.9
Florida	8,157,420	479,790	5.9	320,587	3.9

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 35 CONT. ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Households	\$15,000 - \$24,999		\$25,000 - \$34,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,220	764	10.6	647	9.0
32025 Lake City	8,127	948	11.7	816	10.0
32038 Fort White	3,824	527	13.8	506	13.2
32055 Lake City	6,190	707	11.4	861	13.9
32061 Lulu	85	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	25,446	2,946	11.6	2,830	11.1
Columbia County	25,728	2,998	11.7	2,822	11.0
32052 Jasper	2,245	195	8.7	393	17.5
32053 Jennings	1,289	229	17.8	231	17.9
32096 White Springs	1,142	138	12.1	113	9.9
ZCTA Total	4,676	562	12.0	737	15.8
Hamilton County	4,208	553	13.1	709	16.8
Florida	8,157,420	698,552	8.6	761,993	9.3

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 35 CONT. ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Households	\$35,000 - \$49,999		\$50,000 - \$74,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,220	1,070	14.8	1,400	19.4
32025 Lake City	8,127	1,402	17.3	1,396	17.2
32038 Fort White	3,824	629	16.4	542	14.2
32055 Lake City	6,190	960	15.5	1,232	19.9
32061 Lulu	85	15	17.6	11	12.9
ZCTA Total	25,446	4,076	16.0	4,581	18.0
Columbia County	25,728	4,316	16.8	4,566	17.7
32052 Jasper	2,245	422	18.8	520	23.2
32053 Jennings	1,289	135	10.5	184	14.3
32096 White Springs	1,142	384	33.6	203	17.8
ZCTA Total	4,676	941	20.1	907	19.4
Hamilton County	4,208	638	15.2	863	20.5
Florida	8,157,420	1,060,848	13.0	1,482,427	18.2

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 35 CONT. ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Households	\$75,000 - \$99,999		\$100,000 - \$149,999	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,220	886	12.3	1,109	15.4
32025 Lake City	8,127	796	9.8	1,031	12.7
32038 Fort White	3,824	386	10.1	422	11.0
32055 Lake City	6,190	535	8.6	530	8.6
32061 Lulu	85	6	7.1	40	47.1
ZCTA Total	25,446	2,609	10.3	3,132	12.3
Columbia County	25,728	2,598	10.1	3,139	12.2
32052 Jasper	2,245	141	6.3	95	4.2
32053 Jennings	1,289	169	13.1	83	6.4
32096 White Springs	1,142	74	6.5	57	5.0
ZCTA Total	4,676	384	8.2	235	5.0
Hamilton County	4,208	357	8.5	225	5.3
Florida	8,157,420	1,045,393	12.8	1,198,886	14.7

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 35 CONT. ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY DETAILED LEVELS OF INCOME, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Households	\$150,000 - \$199,999		\$200,000+	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,220	511	7.1	214	3.0
32025 Lake City	8,127	369	4.5	173	2.1
32038 Fort White	3,824	249	6.5	112	2.9
32055 Lake City	6,190	111	1.8	217	3.5
32061 Lulu	85	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	25,446	1,240	4.9	716	2.8
Columbia County	25,728	1,224	4.8	762	3.0
32052 Jasper	2,245	108	4.8	15	0.7
32053 Jennings	1,289	29	2.2	36	2.8
32096 White Springs	1,142	0	0.0	34	3.0
ZCTA Total	4,676	137	2.9	85	1.8
Hamilton County	4,208	137	3.3	67	1.6
Florida	8,157,420	513,107	6.3	595,837	7.3

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

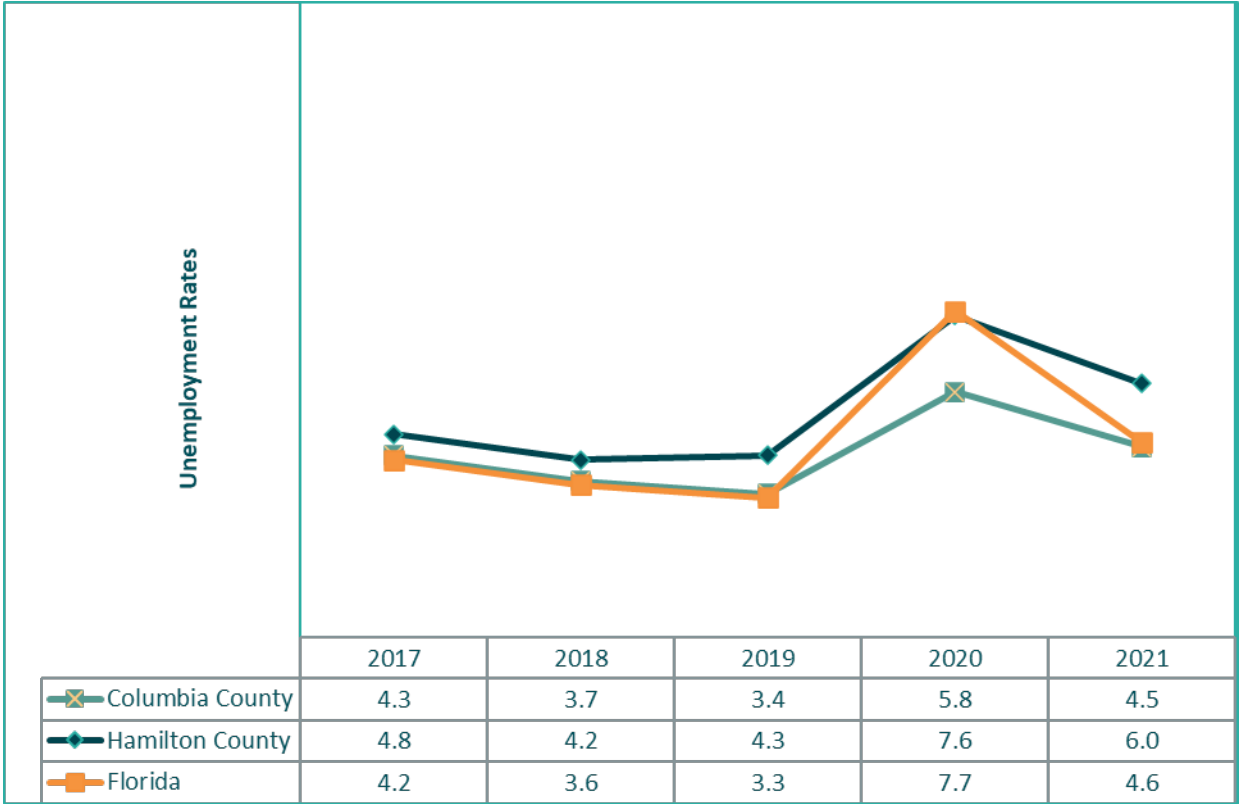
Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





UNEMPLOYMENT

**FIGURE 8. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**



Source: Table 36.

**TABLE 36. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2021.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2014	6.6	7.6	6.3
2015	5.5	6.5	5.5
2016	4.9	5.6	4.8
2017	4.3	4.8	4.2
2018	3.7	4.2	3.6
2019	3.4	4.3	3.3
2020	5.8	7.6	7.7
2021	4.5	6.0	4.6

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 37. TOTAL NUMBER OF CIVILIAN POPULATION IN THE LABOR FORCE AND THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Civilian Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
32024 Lake City	8,716	8,076	640	7.3
32025 Lake City	9,100	8,620	480	5.3
32038 Fort White	4,362	4,058	304	7.0
32055 Lake City	6,824	5,919	905	13.3
32061 Lulu	171	171	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	29,173	26,844	2,329	8.0
Columbia County	29,160	26,778	2,382	8.2
32052 Jasper	2,409	2,127	282	11.7
32053 Jennings	1,322	1,172	150	11.3
32096 White Springs	927	823	104	11.2
ZCTA Total	4,658	4,122	536	11.5
Hamilton County	4,291	3,804	487	11.3
Florida	10,377,036	9,824,911	552,125	5.3

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## EDUCATION

### LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

**TABLE 38. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE POPULATION 25+ YEARS OF AGE, BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND BY SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Population 25+ Years of Age	No High School Diploma *		High School Diploma **		College Degree ***	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	13,535	1,566	11.6	8,586	63.4	3,383	25.0
32025 Lake City	15,688	2,353	15.0	9,297	59.3	4,038	25.7
32038 Fort White	7,396	838	11.3	4,763	64.4	1,795	24.3
32055 Lake City	10,528	1,545	14.7	6,542	62.1	2,441	23.2
32061 Lulu	157	6	3.8	106	67.5	45	28.7
ZCTA Total	47,304	6,308	13.3	29,294	61.9	11,702	24.7
Columbia County	47,698	6,451	13.5	29,441	61.7	11,806	24.8
32052 Jasper	6,714	1,905	28.4	3,815	56.8	994	14.8
32053 Jennings	2,567	454	17.7	1,670	65.1	443	17.3
32096 White Springs	2,014	470	23.3	1,181	58.6	363	18.0
ZCTA Total	11,295	2,829	25.0	6,666	59.0	1,800	15.9
Hamilton County	10,398	2,504	24.1	6,220	59.8	1,674	16.1
Florida	15,349,290	1,682,505	11.0	7,282,218	47.4	6,384,567	41.6

\* No High School Diploma means they did not receive a diploma.

\*\* High School Diploma includes high school graduates(including equivalency), and some college but no college degree.

\*\*\* College Degree includes Associate degrees, Bachelor's degrees, Master's degrees, Professional school degrees as well as Doctorate degrees.

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B15002.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 38 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE POPULATION 25+ YEARS OF AGE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND BY SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS(ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Male Population 25+ Years of Age	No High School Diploma *		High School Diploma **		College Degree ***	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	6,511	743	11.4	4,325	66.4	1,443	22.2
32025 Lake City	8,383	1,612	19.2	5,056	60.3	1,715	20.5
32038 Fort White	3,688	546	14.8	2,459	66.7	683	18.5
32055 Lake City	5,214	844	16.2	3,325	63.8	1,045	20.0
32061 Lulu	100	6	6.0	49	49.0	45	45.0
ZCTA Total	23,896	3,751	15.7	15,214	63.7	4,931	20.6
Columbia County	24,279	3,794	15.6	15,531	64.0	4,954	20.4
32052 Jasper	4,383	1,578	36.0	2,408	54.9	397	9.1
32053 Jennings	1,322	179	13.5	917	69.4	226	17.1
32096 White Springs	927	275	29.7	552	59.5	100	10.8
ZCTA Total	6,632	2,032	30.6	3,877	58.5	723	10.9
Hamilton County	6,149	1,846	30.0	3,595	58.5	708	11.5
Florida	7,429,500	872,152	11.7	3,564,940	48.0	2,992,408	40.3

\* No High School Diploma means they did not receive a diploma.

\*\* High School Diploma includes high school graduates(including equivalency), and some college but no college degree.

\*\*\* College Degree includes Associate degrees, Bachelor's degrees, Master's degrees, Professional school degrees as well as Doctorate degrees.

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B15002.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 38 CONT. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE POPULATION 25+ YEARS OF AGE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND BY SEX, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS(ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Estimated Total Female Population 25+ Years of Age	No High School Diploma *		High School Diploma **		College Degree ***	
		Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent	Estimated Number	Estimated Percent
32024 Lake City	7,024	823	11.7	4,261	60.7	1,940	27.6
32025 Lake City	7,305	741	10.1	4,241	58.1	2,323	31.8
32038 Fort White	3,708	292	7.9	2,304	62.1	1,112	30.0
32055 Lake City	5,314	701	13.2	3,217	60.5	1,396	26.3
32061 Lulu	57	0	0.0	57	100.0	0	0.0
ZCTA Total	23,408	2,557	10.9	14,080	60.2	6,771	28.9
Columbia County	23,419	2,657	11.3	13,910	59.4	6,852	29.3
32052 Jasper	2,331	327	14.0	1,407	60.4	597	25.6
32053 Jennings	1,245	275	22.1	753	60.5	217	17.4
32096 White Springs	1,087	195	17.9	629	57.9	263	24.2
ZCTA Total	4,663	797	17.1	2,789	59.8	1,077	23.1
Hamilton County	4,249	658	15.5	2,625	61.8	966	22.7
Florida	7,919,790	810,353	10.2	3,717,278	46.9	3,392,159	42.8

\* No High School Diploma means they did not receive a diploma.

\*\* High School Diploma includes high school graduates(including equivalency), and some college but no college degree.

\*\*\* College Degree includes Associate degrees, Bachelor's degrees, Master's degrees, Professional school degrees as well as Doctorate degrees.

Although the American Community Survey(ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table B15002.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AND DROPOUTS

**TABLE 39. PERCENT OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AND DROPOUT RATES BY SCHOOL YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-17 THROUGH 2020-21.**

Year	Graduation Rates		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2017-18	88.4	73.5	86.1
2018-19	92.4	73.1	86.9
2019-20	95.4	87.0	90.0
2020-21	95.6	83.8	90.0
2021-22	89.6	75.4	87.3
Year	Dropout Rates		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2016-17	2.5	18.6	4.0
2017-18	1.8	9.8	3.5
2018-19	0.3	9.3	3.4
2019-20	1.6	8.3	3.1
2020-21	0.2	8.8	3.2

Source: <https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7584/urlt/GradRates2021.pdf>;

<https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7584/urlt/CohortDropoutRate2021.pdf>

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## SCHOOL READINESS AND ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL NOT PROMOTED

**TABLE 40. PERCENT OF SCHOOL READINESS AT KINDERGARTEN ENTRY AND NUMBER AND PERCENT OF ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS NOT PROMOTED, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2022.**

School Readiness at Kindergarten Entry				
Year		Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2017		49.7	42.9	53.9
2018		56.4	33.0	52.7
2019		54.4	45.5	53.4
2020		58.6	43.2	56.9
2021		56.7	32.1	50.0
2022		47.8	50.9	49.2
Elementary School Students Not Promoted				
Year		Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2017	Number	315.0	58.0	44,194.0
	Percent	6.4	6.8	3.4
2018	Number	432.0	43.0	40,871.0
	Percent	8.8	5.3	3.2
2019	Number	367.0	43.0	38,917.0
	Percent	7.5	5.8	3.0
2020	Number	268.0	0.0	17,428.0
	Percent	5.5	0.0	1.4
2021	Number	359.0	56.0	30,412.0
	Percent	7.8	8.3	2.5
Middle School Students Not Promoted				
Year		Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2017	Number	107.0	45.0	11,473.0
	Percent	4.8	12.3	1.8
2018	Number	0.0	26.0	10,353.0
	Percent	0.0	6.5	1.6
2019	Number	33.0	31.0	9,338.0
	Percent	1.5	7.5	1.4
2020	Number	58.0	33.0	8,363.0
	Percent	2.5	8.3	1.2
2021	Number	156.0	27.0	18,289.0
	Percent	7.0	6.5	2.8

Source: flhealthcharts.gov. Florida Department of Education, Office of Early Learning, June 27, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## FOOD INSECURITY

**TABLE 41. FOOD INSECURITY PERCENT AND CHILD FOOD INSECURITY PERCENT, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2020.**

Year	Food Insecurity Percent			Child Food Insecurity Percent		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2016	17.5	21.5	13.9	23.3	26.4	20.7
2017	16.0	20.2	13.4	21.8	24.6	20.4
2018	15.2	19.8	13.0	23.5	29.1	19.4
2019	14.3	19.0	12.0	20.6	30.3	17.1
2020	13.2	16.6	10.6	17.4	25.9	15.7

Source: <https://map.feedingamerica.org/county/2020/overall>; February 23, 2023. Accessible through FL HealthCHARTS.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

## BUSINESSES

**TABLE 42. NUMBER OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL BUSINESSES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS, BY COUNTY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020.**

Area	Total Business Establishments	Size of Business					
		Less than 50 employees		50 - 99 employees		100+ employees	
		Number	Percent of Zip Code	Number	Percent of Zip Code	Number	Percent of Zip Code
Columbia County	1,418	1,355	95.6	143	10.1	21	1.5
Hamilton County	162	156	96.3	9	5.6	0	0.0
Florida	591,046	564,703	95.5	14,302	2.4	12,041	2.0

The U.S. Census Bureau determines this from a sample of businesses; thus, total businesses reflects the total businesses in the sample. Governmental and public administration businesses are not included in the sample.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Business Patterns (NAICS), 2020; Table CBP2020.CB2000CBP.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 43. NUMBER OF RETAIL AND SERVICE NON-GOVERNMENTAL BUSINESSES BY SELECTED TYPES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020.**

Area	Total Businesses	Retail Trade *		Services *	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Columbia County	1,418	264	18.6	668	47.1
Hamilton County	162	40	24.7	69	42.6
Florida	591,046	74,226	12.6	306,455	51.8

The U.S. Census Bureau determines this from a sample of businesses; thus, total businesses reflects the total businesses in the sample. Governmental and public administration businesses are not included in the sample.

\* North American Industry Classification (NAIC) codes for retail trade: 44-45; services: 54-56, 61, 62, 71, 72, 81.

NA: The data by zip code was not available for the NAIC codes. Only County and Florida numbers were available at the time of printing of the report.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Business Patterns (NAICS), 2020; Table CBP2020.CB2000CBP.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HOUSING

**TABLE 44. VARIOUS HOUSING DATA FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Indicator	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Total Housing Units (2017-2021)			
Total Housing Units	29,631	5,627	9,764,897
Vacant Housing Units	3,903	1,419	1,607,477
Percent Vacant Housing Units	13.2	25.2	16.5
Occupied Housing Units (2017-2021)			
Occupied Housing Units	25,728	4,208	8,157,420
Percent Occupied Housing Units	86.8	74.8	83.5
Occupied Housing Units Without a Vehicle	1,231	219	489,117
Occupied Housing Units Without a Vehicle (Percent of Occupied Households)	4.8	5.2	6.0
Occupied Households With Monthly Housing Costs of 30% or More of Household Income	5,936	1,021	2,823,965
Occupied Households With Monthly Housing Costs of 30% or More of Household Income (Percent of Occupied Households)	23.1	24.3	34.6
Occupied Housing Units With More than 1 Occupant Per Room	772	120	248,650
Occupied Housing Units With More than 1 Occupant Per Room (Percent of Occupied Housing Units)	3.0	2.9	3.0

\* Year is for 2017-2021 American Community Survey unless otherwise stated.

Source: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2016-2020, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016-2020 5-Year Estimates, Tables S2503, DP04, B09005 and B07401 and [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov).

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 44 CONT. VARIOUS HOUSING DATA FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Indicator	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
<b>Owner Occupied Housing Units (2017-2021)</b>			
Total Owner-Occupied Housing Units	18,441	3,030	5,420,631
Owner-Occupied Housing Units (Percent of Occupied Housing Units)	71.7	72.0	66.5
Median Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value (Dollars)	151,400	87,000	248,700
Owner-Occupied Households With Monthly Housing Costs of 30% or More of Household Income	3,282	736	1,371,420
Owner-Occupied Households With Monthly Housing Costs of 30% or More of Household Income (Percent of Owner-Occupied Households)	17.8	24.3	25.3
<b>Renter Occupied Housing Units (2017-2021)</b>			
Total Renter-Occupied Housing Units	7,281	1,178	2,732,736
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (Percent of Occupied Housing Units)	28.3	28.0	33.5
Renter-Occupied Households With Gross Rent Costing 30% or More of Household Income	3,102	594	1,453,815
Renter-Occupied Households With Gross Rent Costing 30% or More of Household Income (Percent of Renter-Occupied Households)	42.6	50.4	53.2
Rental Vacancy Rate (Percent of Rental Housing Units)	6.1	11.1	7.9
<b>Other Housing Issues</b>			
Population With Severe Housing Problems (Percent of Occupied Housing Units) (2019)	11.9	10.0	14.4
Individuals 1 Year and Over That Lived in a Different House 1 Year Earlier (Percent of Population 1 and Over) (2017-2021)	15.9	11.9	13.4
Percent of Children in Single-Parent Households (Ages 0-17 Years) of Population under 18 years in Households (2017-2021)	29.2	23.7	28.2
Homeless Estimate (2021)	60	0	21,141

\* Year is for 2017-2021 American Community Survey unless otherwise stated.

Source: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2016-2020, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016-2020 5-Year Estimates, Tables S2503, DP04, B09005 and B07401 and [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov).

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

**TABLE 45. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION WITH COMMUNITY WATER SUPPLIES AND TOTAL POPULATION WITH FLOURIDATED WATER SUPPLIES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2015-2019.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population With Community Water Supplies						
2015	20,695	30.3	5,934	40.5	19,402,559	97.5
2016	20,745	30.2	5,934	40.5	19,647,655	97.1
2017	20,765	30.0	5,934	40.2	19,863,295	96.6
2018	20,940	30.1	5,934	40.4	19,926,292	95.1
2019	20,955	29.7	5,934	40.1	20,196,758	95.0
Total Population With Fluoridated Water Supplies						
2015	0	0.0	0	0.0	14,937,601	77.0
2016	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,137,021	77.0
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,348,408	77.3
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,425,039	77.4
2019	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,779,930	78.1

Source: Florida Department of Environmental Protection AND Florida Department of Health, Public Health Dental Program. Retrieved from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 46. SELECTED INDICATORS FOR HEALTHY FOOD AND HEALTHY LIVING, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Percent of Population Living Within 1/2 Mile of a Park	9.34	6.09	40.0
Percent of Population Living Within a 1/2 Mile of a Fast Food Restaurant	7.19	0.26	27.7
Percent of Population Living Within a 1/2 Mile of a Healthy Food Source	5.79	0.34	27.7

Source: Florida Environmental Public Health Tracking, <https://www.floridatracking.com/healthtracking/>. Available through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

## FREE AND REDUCED LUNCH

**TABLE 47. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF STUDENTS ELIGIBLE FOR FREE OR REDUCED LUNCH BY GRADE OR SCHOOL LEVEL, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	Children in Pre-K					
2017	135	51.9	42	66.7	41,089	68.0
2018	182	56.5	56	75.7	41,090	67.1
2019	212	59.7	39	57.4	41,724	65.0
2020	245	62.7	41	63.1	41,173	62.8
2021	168	52.8	47	73.4	30,737	61.0
	Kindergarten Students					
2017	525	66.6	102	71.3	122,947	61.1
2018	578	66.5	109	79.6	119,493	59.7
2019	606	64.9	84	80.8	117,869	58.7
2020	582	68.2	75	66.4	112,047	55.2
2021	537	64.5	71	68.3	99,673	53.4
	Elementary School Students					
2017	2,949	60.4	647	76.1	791,016	61.7
2018	3,045	61.7	620	77.1	773,087	60.5
2019	2,916	59.7	574	76.9	745,284	58.4
2020	2,860	59.2	538	72.6	719,992	56.7
2021	2,698	58.5	492	73.3	690,831	56.6
	Middle School Students					
2017	1,259	56.6	239	65.1	362,621	57.9
2018	1,231	54.9	276	68.7	366,866	57.2
2019	1,173	52.5	280	67.3	362,101	55.4
2020	1,176	50.8	264	66.0	364,936	54.5
2021	1,166	52.3	288	69.1	363,862	55.1

Source: Florida Department of Education; Retrieved from [flhealthcharts.gov](https://flhealthcharts.gov); February 23, 2023.  
 Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## WIC ELIGIBLES

**TABLE 48. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF WIC ELIGIBLES AND THOSE SERVED FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2021.**

Year	Columbia County				
	Total Population	Number WIC Eligibles	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number WIC Eligibles Served	Percent of WIC Eligibles That Were Served
2014	67,924	2,889	4,253.3	2,318	80.2
2015	68,251	3,132	4,588.9	2,132	68.1
2016	68,687	3,014	4,388.0	2,015	66.9
2017	69,250	2,495	3,602.9	1,996	80.0
2018	69,566	2,495	3,586.5	2,012	80.6
2019	70,614	2,674	3,786.8	1,943	72.7
2020	70,694	2,653	3,752.8	1,965	74.1
2021	70,869	2,645	3,732.2	1,782	67.4
Year	Hamilton County				
	Total Population	Number WIC Eligibles	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number WIC Eligibles Served	Percent of WIC Eligibles That Were Served
2014	14,404	667	4,630.7	452	67.8
2015	14,665	573	3,907.3	371	64.7
2016	14,666	640	4,363.8	355	55.5
2017	14,749	664	4,502.0	369	55.6
2018	14,706	664	4,515.2	353	53.2
2019	14,787	649	4,389.0	353	54.4
2020	14,618	588	4,022.4	353	60.0
2021	14,616	658	4,501.9	307	46.7
Year	Florida				
	Total Population	Number WIC Eligibles	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number WIC Eligibles Served	Percent of WIC Eligibles That Were Served
2014	19,579,871	587,787	3,002.0	489,383	83.3
2015	19,897,762	658,247	3,308.1	492,039	74.7
2016	20,231,092	663,786	3,281.0	479,129	72.2
2017	20,555,728	666,473	3,242.3	462,116	69.3
2018	20,957,705	666,473	3,180.1	451,935	67.8
2019	21,268,553	664,137	3,122.6	427,068	64.3
2020	21,640,766	648,828	2,998.2	420,640	64.8
2021	22,005,587	636,067	2,890.5	400,966	63.0

Source: Florida Department of Health, WIC and Nutrition Services, FLWiSE. Retrieved from flhealthcharts.gov.; February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 49. PERCENT OF WIC CHILDREN 2 YEARS AND OLDER WHO ARE OVERWEIGHT OR OBESE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2016	25.8	37.3	26.4
2017	28.8	36.0	26.3
2018	26.5	41.5	27.1
2019	25.7	32.8	28.0
2020	28.5	32.2	28.3
2021	24.2	30.0	29.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, WIC and Nutrition Services, FLWiSE. Retrieved from flhealthcharts.gov.; February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

#### PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

**TABLE 50. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING CASH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE OR FOOD STAMPS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent of Households	Number	Percent of Households	Number	Percent of Households
2017	4,709	19.0	1,424	31.3	1,126,772	15.0
2018	5,045	20.2	1,448	32.3	1,122,809	14.7
2019	4,891	19.5	1,326	30.3	1,093,078	14.1
2020	4,869	19.3	1,446	33.0	1,098,966	13.9
2021	5,056	19.7	1,237	29.4	1,151,577	14.1

Source: www.flhealthcharts.gov; US Census Bureau Table B19058 accessed April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 51. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS/SNAP THAT HAVE ONE OR MORE PERSONS AGED 60 YEARS AND OLDER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2017	1,373	450	406,975
2018	1,697	405	425,627
2019	1,759	409	434,315
2020	1,936	467	449,624
2021	1,973	421	473,894

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); US Census Bureau Table B19058  
accessed April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### MEDICAID ELIGIBLES

**TABLE 52. NUMBER OF MEDICAID ELIGIBLES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA AS OF DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Eligibles	Percent of Population	Number of Eligibles	Percent of Population	Number of Eligibles	Percent of Population
All Ages						
2017	17,655	25.5	3,792	25.7	3,996,972	19.4
2018	17,907	25.7	3,753	25.5	3,868,723	18.5
2019	17,735	25.1	3,685	24.9	3,779,655	17.8
2020	20,756	29.4	4,161	28.5	4,529,356	20.9
2021	22,795	32.2	4,507	30.8	5,060,593	23.0
0 - 18 Years of Age						
2017	9641	60.4	2,072	68.5	2,232,366	51.1
2018	9749	60.7	2,080	67.7	2,150,438	48.5
2019	9592	59.2	2,049	68.4	2,083,483	46.6
2020	10503	65.4	2,209	74.7	2,362,509	52.3
2021	11085	69.3	2,303	78.1	2,509,998	55.1
19 - 64 Years of Age						
2017	6174	15.1	1,273	13.7	1,172,112	9.7
2018	6250	15.4	1,220	13.5	1,108,163	9.0
2019	6130	14.9	1,193	13.1	1,064,589	8.5
2020	8030	19.6	1,469	16.4	1,488,106	11.8
2021	9334	22.9	1,678	18.8	1,831,282	14.3
65+ Years of Age						
2017	1840	14.8	447	18.3	592,494	14.5
2018	1908	14.9	453	17.4	610,122	14.5
2019	2013	15.1	443	16.7	631,583	14.5
2020	2223	16.3	483	17.9	678,741	15.0
2021	2376	16.9	526	19.2	719,313	15.3

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration, Medicaid Program Office, Monthly Reports, 2017-2021; [www.FIhealthcharts.gov](http://www.FIhealthcharts.gov) population query, April 12, 2023..

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 53. MEDIAN MONTHLY MEDICAID ENROLLMENT NUMBERS AND PERCENT OF POPULATION FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2015-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2015	17,444	25.6	3,895	26.6	3,959,891	19.9
2016	17,714	25.8	3,893	26.5	3,979,899	19.7
2017	18,063	26.1	3,936	26.7	4,030,447	19.6
2018	17,780	25.6	3,765	25.6	3,846,917	18.4
2019	17,725	25.1	3,688	24.9	3,766,453	17.7
2020	19,809	28.0	4,050	27.7	4,315,244	19.9
2021	22,312	31.5	4,410	30.2	4,939,359	22.4

The median enrollment in Medicaid is the number where, over 12 months of enrollment, half are more than this number median and half are below this number.

Source: [www.FIhealthcharts.gov](http://www.FIhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

## TRANSPORTATION

**TABLE 54. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH WORKERS AGE 16 AND OVER BY NUMBER OF AVAILABLE VEHICLES AND METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Households By Number of Available Vehicles					
	Estimated Number	Percent	Estimated Number	Percent	Estimated Number	Percent
No Vehicle Available	704	2.7	74	2.0	261,851	2.7
1 Vehicle	5,974	22.9	776	20.9	2,191,789	22.6
2 Vehicles	9,835	37.7	1,516	40.8	4,276,897	44.1
3 or More Vehicles	9,574	36.7	1,349	36.3	2,967,643	30.6
Total Workers Age 16 and Over	26,088	100.0	3,715	100.0	9,698,180	100.0
	Method of Transportation to Work					
Drives Alone	20,436	78.3	2,818	75.9	7,378,614	76.1
Carpools	3,322	12.7	453	12.2	873,361	9.0
Public Transportation	10	0.0	1	0.0	135,556	1.4
Other	2,320	8.9	443	11.9	1,310,649	13.5
Total	26,088	100.0	3,715	100.0	9,698,180	100.0

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021. Table S0802.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 55. PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH WORKERS AGE 16 AND OVER BY TRAVEL TIME TO WORK, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Time Spent Driving	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
	All Workers			Those That Carpool		
Less than 10 minutes	11.6	12.8	8.9	11.5	1.1	8.5
10 - 14 minutes	14.6	14.4	11.2	20.2	0.0	11.8
15 - 19 minutes	21.6	12.4	14.7	16.5	30.2	15.2
20 - 24 minutes	13.5	12.3	15.5	13.4	0.7	14.5
25 - 29 minutes	5.6	9.5	6.9	4.9	7.7	6.0
30 - 34 minutes	9.6	13.2	16.8	11.7	17.4	17.1
35 - 44 minutes	4.9	8.8	8.0	0.2	30.2	7.7
45 - 59 minutes	11.1	10.1	9.4	9.1	3.8	9.3
60 or more minutes	7.5	6.5	8.4	12.5	8.8	9.9
	Those That Drive Alone			Those That Use Public Transportation		
Less than 10 minutes	10.6	11.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	2.9
10 - 14 minutes	13.5	17.8	11.1	20.0	0.0	4.3
15 - 19 minutes	23.0	10.2	14.8	0.0	100.0	7.2
20 - 24 minutes	13.8	13.8	16.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
25 - 29 minutes	5.8	8.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	3.5
30 - 34 minutes	9.5	13.7	17.1	0.0	0.0	16.9
35 - 44 minutes	5.8	6.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	6.8
45 - 59 minutes	11.2	12.1	9.6	60.0	0.0	12.7
60 or more minutes	6.7	6.2	7.8	20.0	0.0	36.6

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021. Table S0802.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## INCARCERATIONS

**TABLE 56. RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION OF INCARCERATIONS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2018-2022.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2018	2.8	4.2	2.7
2019	3.6	4.4	2.7
2020	3.2	2.9	2.1
2021	3.8	5.4	2.5
2022	3.7	5.4	2.5

Source: Florida Department of Corrections. Retrieved from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 57. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 19+ POPULATION FOR INMATE ADMISSIONS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2018-2022.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2018	322	601.8	19	163.3	27,916	168.9
2019	286	525.6	54	457.9	28,750	171.2
2020	252	461.2	43	368.8	21,251	124.1
2021	195	355.4	32	274.3	18,149	104.0
2022	336	---	72	---	25,362	---

--- Indicates that data is not available

Source: Florida Department of Corrections. Retrieved from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## RECIDIVISM

**TABLE 58. NUMBER AND PERCENT RECIDIVISM, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2018.**

Year	Total Returned	Total Released	Return Rate (36 Month) (Percent)
	Columbia County		
2016	66	276	23.9
2017	75	247	30.4
2018	93	310	30.0
	Hamilton County		
2016	1	13	7.7
2017	4	18	22.2
2018	0	24	0.0
	Florida		
2016	7,155	28,157	25.4
2017	6,572	27,307	24.1
2018	5,536	26,170	21.2

Source: Florida Prison Recidivism Report: Releases from 2008 to 2020; July 2022.  
<http://fdc.myflorida.com/pub/recidivism/FDC%20Recidivism%20Report%202018%20Cohort.pdf>. Accessed February 23, 2023  
 Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## VOTER REGISTRATIONS

**TABLE 59. TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTER REGISTRATIONS BY COUNTY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, AS OF JANUARY 31, 2023.**

Party	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Republican Party of Florida	22,968	3,416	5,297,121
Florida Democratic Party	12,015	3,269	4,970,554
Minor Party	622	109	263,352
No Party Affiliation	8,127	1,150	4,008,962
Total	43,732	7,944	14,539,989

Source: Florida Department of State, Division of Elections.

<https://www.dos.myflorida.com/elections/data-statistics/voter-registration-statistics/voter-registration-reports/voter-registration-by-county-and-party/>. Accessed February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 60. TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTING ACTIVITY BY COUNTY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, FOR THE 2018 GENERAL ELECTION.**

Ballot Type	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Election Day Voting	8,698	2,187	2,954,737
Early Voting	10,565	1,207	2,681,708
Vote-By-Mail Domestic	5,805	1,197	2,585,359
Vote-By-Mail UOCAVA	97	21	49,791
Provisional Ballots Counted	1	1	5,179
Total Ballots Cast in 2018 General Election	25,166	4,613	8,276,774
Total Active Registered Voters as of October 31, 2018	40,570	7,728	13,350,006
Percent of Total Active Voter Registrations as of 10-31-18 that Cast a Ballot	62.0	59.7	62.0

Source: Florida Department of State, Division of Elections. <https://www.dos.myflorida.com/elections/data-statistics/elections-data/general-election-summaries/> AND <https://www.dos.myflorida.com/elections/data-statistics/voter-registration-statistics/voter-registration-reports/>. Retrieved February 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## Mortality

Florida comparison data is shown as well. Please note: this data should not be compared to the tables where zip codes are shown. The County numbers in the zip code tables might not match the county numbers in the previous tables due to different sources being used. The rates might be different as well due to different population source data.

**TABLE 61. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY AND HOW FLORIDA RANKS FOR 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	Columbia County			
	AR *	WR *	BR *	H *
1	Cancer	Cancer	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
2	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Cancer	Cancer
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)
4	CLRD	CLRD	Stroke	Unintentional Injury
5	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	CLRD and Diabetes
6	Stroke	Stroke	CLRD and Diabetes	
7	Diabetes	Diabetes		Liver Disease and Congenital Malformations
8	Liver Disease	Liver Disease	Homicide	Essential Hypertension, Parkinson's Disease and Suicide
9	Suicide	Suicide	Nephritis	
10	Influenza & Pneumonia	Influenza & Pneumonia	Essential Hypertension, HIV and Perinatal Period Conditions	

\* AR=All Races, WR=White Races, BR=Black Races, H=Hispanics.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 61 CONT. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY AND HOW FLORIDA COMPARES, 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	Hamilton County			
	AR *	WR *	BR *	H *
1	Cancer	Cancer	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
2	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Cancer	Suicide and Unintentional Injury
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	
4	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Aortic Aneurysm, COVID-19 (U07.1), Diabetes, Cancer, Nephritis and Parkinson's Disease
5	Stroke	Stroke	CLRD	
6	CLRD	CLRD	Stroke and Homicide	
7	Diabetes and Suicide	Suicide		
8		Diabetes	Diabetes	
9	Homicide and Septicemia	Liver Disease	Septicemia	
10		Alzheimer's Disease, Nephritis, Parkinson's Disease and Septicemia	Influenza and Pneumonia and Nephritis	---
Rank of Cause of Death	Florida Ranking			
	AR *	WR *	BR *	H *
1	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
2	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)
4	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Stroke	Stroke
5	Stroke	Stroke	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury
6	CLRD	CLRD	Diabetes	Alzheimer's Disease
7	Diabetes	Alzheimer's Disease	Homicide	Diabetes
8	Alzheimer's Disease	Diabetes	CLRD	CLRD
9	Liver Disease	Liver Disease	Nephritis	Liver Disease
10	Suicide	Suicide	Essential Hypertension	Parkinson's Disease

\* AR=All Races, WR=White Races, BR=Black Races, H=Hispanics.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 62. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATH BY SEX AND HOW FLORIDA COMPARES, 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	Females		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Cancer	Cancer	Heart Disease
2	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Cancer
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	CLRD	Stroke
4	CLRD	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)
5	Stroke	Stroke	CLRD
6	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury
7	Diabetes	Diabetes	Alzheimer's Disease
8	Influenza & Pneumonia	Alzheimer's Disease, Essential Hypertension, Influenza & Pneumonia, Nephritis and Septicemia	Diabetes
9	Essential Hypertension		Essential Hypertension
10	Alzheimer's Disease and Nephritis		Nephritis
Rank of Cause of Death	Males		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
2	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1) and Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury
4	CLRD		COVID-19 (U07.1)
5	Unintentional Injury	Stroke	Stroke
6	Diabetes	Suicide	CLRD
7	Stroke	CLRD and Diabetes	Diabetes
8	Liver Disease		Suicide
9	Suicide	Homicide	Liver Disease
10	Septicemia	Septicemia	Alzheimer's Disease

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 63. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE GROUPS AND HOW FLORIDA COMPARES, 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	0 - 17 Years of Age		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Perinatal Period Conditions	Unintentional Injury	Perinatal Period Conditions
2	Unintentional Injury	Perinatal Period Conditions	Unintentional Injury
3	Congenital Malformations	---	Congenital Malformations
4	Heart Disease, Homicide and Cancer	---	Homicide
5		---	Cancer
6		---	Suicide
7	Stroke, CLRD, COVID-19(U07.1), Suicide and Acute Bronchitis	---	Heart Disease
8		---	Stroke
9		---	Influenza & Pneumonia
10		---	COVID-19 (U07.1)
Rank of Cause of Death	18 - 44 Years of Age		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury
2	Heart Disease	Homicide and Suicide	Suicide
3	Suicide		Cancer
4	Cancer	COVID-19 (U07.1)	Heart Disease
5	COVID-19 (U07.1)	Heart Disease and Diabetes	Homicide
6	Homicide		COVID-19 (U07.1)
7	Diabetes	Stroke, Cancer and Influenza and Pneumonia	Liver Disease
8	Congenital Malformations		Diabetes
9	Stroke and Liver Disease		Stroke
10		---	HIV

--- Means there were zero causes of deaths.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 63 CONT. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE GROUPS AND HOW FLORIDA COMPARES, 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	45 - 64 Years of Age		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer
2	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	Unintentional Injury	Unintentional Injury
4	Unintentional Injury	CLRD and COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)
5	CLRD		Liver Disease
6	Liver Disease	Stroke	Diabetes
7	Diabetes	Liver Disease and Suicide	CLRD
8	Stroke		Stroke
9	Suicide	Diabetes	Suicide
10	Nephritis	Nephritis and In Situ, Benign and Uncertain or Unknow Behavior Neoplasms	Nephritis
Rank of Cause of Death	65-84 Years of Age		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer
2	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
3	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)	COVID-19 (U07.1)
4	CLRD	CLRD	CLRD
5	Stroke	Stroke	Stroke
6	Diabetes	Unintentional Injury	Diabetes
7	Unintentional Injury	Diabetes	Unintentional Injury
8	Essential Hypertension	Septicemia	Alzheimer's Disease
9	Liver Disease	Essential Hypertension	Parkinson's Disease
10	Alzheimer's Disease	Influenza & Pneumonia	Nephritis

--- Means there were zero causes of deaths.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 63 CONT. COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES TOP 10 RANKINGS FOR CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE GROUPS AND HOW FLORIDA COMPARES, 2019-2021.**

Rank of Cause of Death	85+ Years of Age		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
1	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
2	Cancer	Cancer	Cancer
3	Stroke, CLRD and COVID-19 (U07.1)	Stroke	Stroke
4		COVID-19 (U07.1)	Alzheimer's Disease
5		CLRD	COVID-19 (U07.1)
6	Influenza & Pneumonia	Unintentional Injury	CLRD
7	Diabetes	Parkinson's Disease	Unintentional Injury
8	Unintentional Injury	Alzheimer's Disease	Diabetes
9	Alzheimer's Disease, Nutritional Deficiencies and Parkinson's Disease	Nephritis	Parkinson's Disease
10		Influenza & Pneumonia, Nutritional Deficiencies and Septicemia	Essential Hypertension

--- Means there were zero causes of deaths.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 64. TOP 5 CAUSES OF DEATH RANKINGS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND HOW FLORIDA RANKS AGAINST EACH OTHER, 2019-2021. \***

Cause of Death	All Races			Hispanics		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Malignant Neoplasm (Cancer)	1	1	2	2	4T	2
Heart Disease	2	2	1	1	1	1
COVID-19 (U07.1)	3	3	3	3	4T	3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD)	4	6	6	5T	---	8
Unintentional Injury	5	4	4	4	2T	5
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	6	5	5	12T	---	4
Suicide	9	7T	7	9T	2T	7
Cause of Death	White			Black		
	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Malignant Neoplasm (Cancer)	1	1	2	2	2	2
Heart Disease	2	2	1	1	1	1
COVID-19 (U07.1)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD)	4	6	6	6T	5	8
Unintentional Injury	5	4	4	5	4	5
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	6	5	5	4	6T	4

\* The ranking of the causes of death in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County and Florida is shown for comparison, for the time period of 2019-2021 for each type of race. Causes of deaths are shown for the top 5 by each race and for ethnicity as well as where they rank if they are in one of the top 5 by race or ethnicity.

If there is a "T" after the number then the total number of deaths is tied for those diseases.

The shorter names of the causes of deaths in ( )'s above will be used in the rest of the tables in the appendix for the name for that particular cause of death.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATHS

**TABLE 65. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR ALL CAUSES OF DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age-Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
All Races			
Columbia County	978	1,098.1	967.9
Hamilton County	197	970.4	956.4
Florida	235,867	1,090.0	740.1
White Races			
Columbia County	838	1,170.9	962.5
Hamilton County	140	1,089.2	932.4
Florida	200,342	1,199.4	725.2
Black Races			
Columbia County	124	881.1	1,068.4
Hamilton County	55	809.9	1,058.1
Florida	29,626	806.6	883.6
Hispanics			
Columbia County	26	470.6	616.5
Hamilton County	5	373.0	822.5
Florida	34,334	597.5	592.9

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 66. TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS AND PERCENT OF TOTAL DEATHS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, BASED ON THE 2019-2021 RANKING FOR ALL RACES FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES.**

Cause of Death *	Columbia County		Florida	
	Total Deaths	Percent of Total	Total Deaths	Percent of Total
All Causes	2,934		707,602	
Malignant Neoplasm (Cancer)	536	18.3	138,174	19.5
Heart Disease	501	17.1	146,279	20.7
COVID-19 (U07.1)	274	9.3	53,647	7.6
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD)	228	7.8	34,718	4.9
Unintentional Injury	155	5.3	46,854	6.6
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	152	5.2	44,791	6.3
Diabetes Mellitus (Diabetes)	115	3.9	21,706	3.1
Liver Disease	61	2.1	10,827	1.5
Suicide	51	1.7	9,865	1.4
Influenza & Pneumonia	46	1.6	8,740	1.2
All Others	815	27.8	192,001	27.1
Cause of Death *	Hamilton County		Florida	
	Total Deaths	Percent of Total	Total Deaths	Percent of Total
All Causes	592		707,602	
Malignant Neoplasm (Cancer)	112	18.9	138,174	19.5
Heart Disease	98	16.6	146,279	20.7
COVID-19 (U07.1)	52	8.8	53,647	7.6
Unintentional Injury	45	7.6	34,718	4.9
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	35	5.9	44,791	6.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD)	34	5.7	46,854	6.6
Diabetes Mellitus (Diabetes)	16	2.7	916	0.1
Suicide	16	2.7	21,706	3.1
Homicide	10	1.7	8,740	1.2
Septicemia	10	1.7	20,502	2.9
All Others	164	27.7	170,589	24.1

\* The causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths by county for the time period of 2019-2021.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.





**TABLE 67. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES AND HISPANICS BY SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	All Races			Hispanics		
	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *
	Cancer					
Columbia County	178.7	252.6	179.5	4.0	85.4	94.3
Hamilton County	37.3	254.4	187.0	0.3	22.8	33.9
Florida	46,058.0	212.9	139.7	6,204.3	108.0	106.3
	Heart Disease					
Columbia County	167.0	236.1	174.6	5.7	121.0	137.4
Hamilton County	32.7	222.6	169.9	1.3	91.1	150.5
Florida	48,759.7	225.3	144.5	6,683.0	116.3	115.4
	COVID-19					
Columbia County	91.3	129.1	96.1	2.0	42.7	42.9
Hamilton County	17.3	118.1	89.7	0.3	22.8	91.2
Florida	17,882.3	82.6	56.4	4,202.7	73.1	71.9
	CLRD					
Columbia County	76.0	107.5	74.4	1.3	28.5	34.0
Hamilton County	11.3	77.2	58.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	11,572.7	53.5	33.6	1,093.3	19.0	19.1
	Unintentional Injury					
Columbia County	51.7	73.1	66.3	1.7	35.6	37.1
Hamilton County	15.0	102.2	91.5	0.7	45.6	35.2
Florida	15,618.0	72.2	65.3	2,266.7	39.4	38.9
	Stroke					
Columbia County	50.7	71.6	52.7	0.3	7.1	8.2
Hamilton County	11.7	79.5	61.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	14,930.3	69.0	43.2	2,499.0	43.5	43.4

\* Deaths = Average Number of Deaths for the three year period. Crude = Crude Rates Per 100,000 Population, AADR = Age-Adjusted Death Rates Per 100,000 Population.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 15, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 67 CONT. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES AND HISPANICS BY SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	All Races			Hispanics		
	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *
	Diabetes					
Columbia County	38.3	54.2	39.2	1.3	28.5	32.4
Hamilton County	5.3	36.3	26.8	0.3	22.8	27.9
Florida	7,235.3	33.4	22.4	1,226.0	21.3	21.1
	Suicide					
Columbia County	17.0	24.0	23.4	0.7	14.2	13.0
Hamilton County	5.3	36.3	36.0	0.7	45.6	49.9
Florida	3,288.3	15.2	13.8	448.3	7.8	7.6
	Liver Disease					
Columbia County	20.3	28.7	21.4	1.0	21.4	25.5
Hamilton County	2.7	18.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3,422.0	16.7	12.6	536.0	9.3	9.0
	Influenza & Pneumonia					
Columbia County	15.3	21.7	15.4	0.3	7.1	6.5
Hamilton County	2.7	18.2	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2,913.3	13.5	8.9	416.0	7.2	7.2
	Homicide					
Columbia County	5.7	8.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hamilton County	3.3	22.7	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1,439.0	6.7	7.2	241.0	4.2	4.2
	Septicemia					
Columbia County	12.0	17.0	11.9	0.3	7.1	6.5
Hamilton County	3.3	22.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2,671.7	12.3	8.2	346.3	6.0	6.0

\* Deaths = Average Number of Deaths for the three year period. Crude = Crude Rates Per 100,000 Population, AADR = Age-Adjusted Death Rates Per 100,000 Population.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 15, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 68. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR WHITE AND BLACK RACES BY SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	White Races			Black Races		
	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *
	Cancer					
Columbia County	42.0	290.7	189.2	7.7	129.4	135.9
Hamilton County	27.7	300.1	192.3	9.0	185.3	183.8
Florida	39,803.0	238.3	139.8	5,030.7	137.0	144.9
	Heart Disease					
Columbia County	141.0	256.7	170.1	22.0	167.5	186.7
Hamilton County	23.0	249.5	163.4	9.3	192.2	203.5
Florida	41,912.3	250.9	140.9	5,760.0	156.8	174.6
	COVID-19					
Columbia County	74.0	1,347.0	92.1	15.0	114.2	118.5
Hamilton County	10.3	112.1	73.0	7.0	144.1	150.9
Florida	14,060.0	84.2	51.2	3,225.3	878.0	95.1
	CLRD					
Columbia County	69.3	126.2	79.0	6.0	45.7	52.4
Hamilton County	8.7	94.0	61.1	2.7	54.9	53.7
Florida	10,685.0	64.0	35.3	745.0	20.3	22.5
	Unintentional Injury					
Columbia County	44.0	30.1	71.3	6.7	50.7	53.0
Hamilton County	10.0	108.5	87.9	4.3	89.2	90.8
Florida	13,376.3	80.1	70.4	1,817.7	49.5	50.4
	Stroke					
Columbia County	42.0	76.5	50.6	7.7	58.4	69.9
Hamilton County	9.3	101.3	69.4	2.3	48.0	49.5
Florida	12,589.7	75.4	40.9	1,947.3	53.0	62.2

\* Deaths = Average Number of Deaths for the three year period. Crude - Crude Rates Per 100,000 Population, AADR = Age-Adjusted Death Rates Per 100,000 Population.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 15, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 68 CONT. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR WHITE AND BLACK RACES BY SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	White Races			Black Races		
	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *	Deaths *	Crude *	AADR *
	Diabetes					
Columbia County	31.3	57.0	37.2	6.0	45.7	50.3
Hamilton County	3.7	39.8	24.5	1.7	34.3	30.1
Florida	5,458.7	32.7	19.5	1,531.7	41.7	45.1
	Suicide					
Columbia County	16.3	29.7	28.7	0.3	2.5	2.1
Hamilton County	4.3	47.0	48.5	0.7	13.7	11.3
Florida	2,964.7	17.7	15.6	218.0	5.9	5.9
	Liver Disease					
Columbia County	19.0	34.6	24.6	0.7	5.1	4.0
Hamilton County	2.7	28.9	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3,282.7	19.7	14.0	238.0	6.5	6.3
	Influenza & Pneumonia					
Columbia County	14.0	25.5	16.6	1.0	7.6	7.6
Hamilton County	1.7	18.1	14.3	1.0	20.6	21.4
Florida	2,470.0	14.8	8.6	367.0	10.0	11.1
	Homicide					
Columbia County	1.7	3.0	3.1	4.0	30.4	29.6
Hamilton County	1.0	10.8	12.9	2.3	48.0	44.5
Florida	603.0	3.6	3.8	785.7	21.4	20.8
	Septicemia					
Columbia County	10.3	18.8	12.0	1.7	12.7	12.5
Hamilton County	2.0	21.7	14.7	1.3	27.5	25.2
Florida	2,182.7	13.1	7.7	421.3	11.5	12.6

\* Deaths = Average Number of Deaths for the three year period. Crude - Crude Rates Per 100,000 Population, AADR = Age-Adjusted Death Rates Per 100,000 Population.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 15, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 69. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR ALL RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
All Causes									
2017	852	1,230.3	975.7	177	1,200.1	996.6	203,353	989.3	688.3
2018	835	1,200.3	919.8	148	1,006.4	811.5	205,461	980.4	679.4
2019	830	1,175.4	891.2	165	1,115.8	868.4	206,975	973.2	665.6
2020	967	1,367.9	1,019.7	201	1,375.0	1,090.3	239,381	1,106.2	748.4
2021	1,137	1,604.4	1,193.3	226	1,546.3	1,196.3	261,246	1,187.2	802.9
Cancer (2)									
2017	213	307.6	234.7	38	257.6	200.9	44,862	218.2	149.4
2018	204	293.2	212.6	39	265.2	202.4	45,199	215.7	146.2
2019	193	273.3	195.1	40	270.5	203.2	45,562	214.2	142.8
2020	163	230.6	165.6	42	287.3	216.0	45,723	211.3	138.7
2021	180	254.0	177.9	30	205.3	141.2	46,889	213.1	137.7
Heart Disease (1)									
2017	184	265.7	210.4	55	372.9	311.6	46,159	224.6	148.5
2018	148	212.7	163.5	32	217.6	172.2	46,929	223.9	147.7
2019	142	201.1	151.9	25	169.1	131.8	47,044	221.2	143.5
2020	168	237.6	171.5	32	218.9	165.6	49,208	227.4	145.8
2021	191	269.5	199.8	41	280.5	213.0	50,027	227.3	144.1
COVID-19 (U07.1) (8)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	96	135.8	99.0	19	130.0	95.2	19,157	88.5	57.4
2021	178	251.2	187.8	33	225.8	171.9	34,490	156.7	108.8

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 69 CONT. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR ALL RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	CLRD (5)								
2017	68	98.2	72.2	12	81.4	68.9	12,590	61.2	40.0
2018	67	96.3	70.0	16	108.8	86.8	12,346	58.9	38.4
2019	72	102.0	71.0	14	94.7	72.5	12,005	56.4	36.1
2020	80	113.2	79.7	8	54.7	41.2	11,786	54.5	34.2
2021	76	107.2	72.6	12	82.1	62.7	10,927	49.7	30.7
	Unintentional Injuries (4)								
2017	56	80.9	72.1	11	74.6	74.4	12,812	62.3	56.0
2018	54	77.6	67.7	2	13.6	10.6	12,616	60.2	53.8
2019	52	73.6	65.7	11	74.4	67.4	13,213	62.1	55.5
2020	45	63.7	58.9	18	123.1	116.9	15,987	73.9	67.4
2021	58	81.8	74.6	16	109.5	90.7	17,654	80.2	72.8
	Stroke (3)								
2017	35	50.5	40.2	6	40.7	32.7	12,557	61.1	39.6
2018	34	48.9	34.8	10	68.0	54.1	13,238	63.2	41.0
2019	53	75.1	56.7	10	67.6	51.6	13,868	65.2	41.4
2020	49	69.3	49.3	9	61.6	48.8	15,356	71.0	44.4
2021	50	70.6	52.1	16	109.5	85.2	15,567	70.7	43.7
	Diabetes (7)								
2017	28	40.4	33.7	8	54.2	37.0	6,151	29.9	20.7
2018	28	40.2	30.3	4	27.2	18.6	6,195	29.6	20.4
2019	30	42.5	31.9	7	47.3	35.0	6,158	29.0	19.7
2020	42	59.4	41.4	3	20.5	15.8	7,516	34.7	23.2
2021	43	60.7	44.1	6	41.1	29.1	8,032	36.5	24.2

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (')s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 69 CONT. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR ALL RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
Liver Disease (9)									
2017	11	15.9	12.3	0	0.0	0.0	3,080	15.0	11.4
2018	16	23.0	16.3	5	34.0	24.2	3,342	15.9	12.0
2019	18	25.5	19.2	1	6.8	4.4	3,186	14.9	11.2
2020	25	35.4	27.4	4	27.4	20.0	3,738	17.2	13.0
2021	18	25.4	17.8	3	20.5	14.2	3,903	17.2	13.5
Suicide (10)									
2017	11	15.9	14.3	0	0.0	0.0	3,187	15.5	14.1
2018	18	25.9	23.1	1	6.8	6.1	3,552	16.9	15.3
2019	20	28.3	28.6	3	20.3	26.2	3,427	16.1	14.5
2020	16	22.6	22.5	5	34.2	31.1	3,113	14.4	13.1
2021	15	21.2	19.1	8	54.7	50.6	3,325	15.1	13.8
Influenza and Pneumonia (14)									
2017	10	14.4	10.5	0	0.0	0.0	3,040	14.8	9.8
2018	10	14.4	11.0	0	0.0	0.0	3,082	14.7	9.8
2019	14	19.8	13.6	1	6.8	5.2	2,703	12.7	8.4
2020	17	24.0	16.3	4	27.4	25.7	3,195	14.8	9.7
2021	15	21.2	16.2	3	20.5	13.2	2,842	12.9	8.4

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 69 CONT. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR ALL RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	Homicide (16)								
2017	4	5.8	6.1	3	20.3	22.2	1,250	6.1	6.5
2018	9	12.9	11.9	2	13.6	13.6	1,311	6.3	6.6
2019	3	4.2	4.7	1	6.8	6.6	1,331	6.3	6.7
2020	6	8.5	7.9	6	41.0	43.6	1,524	7.0	7.7
2021	8	11.3	12.6	3	20.5	23.8	1,462	6.6	7.3
	Septicemia (15)								
2017	7	10.1	7.1	1	6.8	4.4	2,462	12.0	8.2
2018	11	15.8	11.2	3	20.4	17.8	2,465	11.8	8.0
2019	9	12.7	8.6	3	20.3	16.4	2,527	11.9	8.0
2020	12	17.0	12.4	2	13.7	8.1	2,625	12.1	8.1
2021	15	21.2	14.6	5	34.2	25.2	2,863	13.0	8.5

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 70. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR WHITE RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
All Causes									
2017	723	1,336.8	977.3	132	1,432.4	1,039.1	176,022	1,104.0	682.7
2018	721	1,326.3	934.0	107	1,152.8	829.8	177,457	1,094.1	673.1
2019	721	1,312.4	908.9	121	1,298.4	856.8	178,237	1,084.2	659.1
2020	830	1,511.6	1,033.6	141	1,535.9	1,083.3	202,779	1,213.2	730.7
2021	963	1,752.7	1,183.5	158	1,725.8	1,153.6	220,010	1,297.5	782.9
Cancer (2)									
2017	185	342.0	242.4	28	303.9	201.8	39,036	244.8	149.6
2018	178	327.4	218.9	25	269.3	183.7	39,307	242.3	146.8
2019	172	313.1	205.1	31	332.7	217.0	39,378	239.5	142.5
2020	145	264.1	174.2	31	337.7	219.3	39,517	236.4	138.8
2021	162	294.9	188.5	21	229.4	139.6	40,514	238.9	138.1
Heart Disease (1)									
2017	150	277.3	201.5	43	466.6	324.0	40,311	252.8	146.2
2018	122	224.4	158.3	23	247.8	172.0	40,771	251.4	144.9
2019	121	220.3	147.0	17	182.4	119.6	40,893	248.7	141.2
2020	137	249.5	163.5	26	283.2	182.5	42,065	251.7	141.5
2021	165	300.3	198.8	26	284.0	188.2	42,779	252.3	140.1
COVID-19 (U07.1) (3)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	77	140.2	93.7	10	108.9	71.0	15,034	89.9	51.1
2021	145	263.9	181.4	21	229.4	146.6	27,146	160.1	100.0

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for white races for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida. PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 70 CONT. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR WHITE RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	CLRD (6)								
2017	60	110.9	74.7	8	86.8	62.8	11,644	73.0	42.0
2018	62	114.0	75.0	15	161.6	110.4	11,452	70.6	40.4
2019	69	125.6	79.9	11	118.0	77.3	11,147	67.8	38.1
2020	72	131.1	82.6	4	43.6	27.0	10,873	65.1	35.9
2021	67	121.9	74.7	11	120.2	78.9	10,035	59.2	32.2
	Unintentional Injuries (4)								
2017	45	83.2	70.9	9	97.7	99.3	11,086	69.5	60.6
2018	44	80.9	64.2	1	10.8	8.1	10,868	67.0	57.8
2019	47	85.6	74.1	7	75.1	51.2	11,426	69.5	60.3
2020	42	76.5	69.4	12	130.7	125.2	13,671	81.8	72.7
2021	43	78.3	70.8	11	120.2	88.1	15,032	88.7	78.1
	Stroke (5)								
2017	30	55.5	39.4	3	32.6	21.2	10,587	66.4	37.2
2018	26	47.8	31.3	6	64.6	44.0	11,236	69.3	38.8
2019	41	74.6	49.5	8	85.8	56.5	11,719	71.3	39.2
2020	42	76.5	49.4	8	87.1	59.0	12,972	77.6	42.2
2021	43	78.3	53.0	12	131.1	93.7	13,078	77.1	41.2
	Diabetes (8)								
2017	21	38.8	30.8	4	43.4	27.0	4,732	29.7	18.3
2018	23	42.3	29.4	3	32.3	19.3	4,813	29.7	18.3
2019	27	49.1	33.7	2	21.5	11.0	4,728	28.8	17.5
2020	37	67.4	42.7	3	32.7	22.6	5,643	33.8	20.0
2021	30	54.6	35.2	6	65.5	39.6	6,005	35.4	20.9

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for white races for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 70 CONT. TOP 10 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR WHITE RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	Liver Disease (9)								
2017	9	16.6	12.2	0	0.0	0.0	2,807	17.6	12.7
2018	16	29.4	19.4	4	43.1	28.8	3,044	18.8	13.3
2019	17	30.9	22.0	1	10.7	6.3	2,925	17.8	12.6
2020	24	43.7	32.6	4	43.6	27.6	3,404	2.4	14.5
2021	16	29.1	19.2	3	32.8	19.6	3,519	20.8	15.0
	Suicide (10)								
2017	11	20.3	18.1	0	0.0	0.0	2,916	18.3	16.1
2018	18	33.1	29.7	1	10.8	8.1	3,245	20.0	17.6
2019	19	34.6	34.9	2	21.5	31.5	3,121	19.0	16.5
2020	16	29.1	29.0	4	43.6	47.2	2,808	16.8	14.9
2021	14	25.5	22.1	7	76.5	67.4	2,965	17.5	15.4
	Influenza & Pneumonia (13)								
2017	10	18.5	12.3	0	0.0	0.0	2,644	16.6	9.6
2018	9	16.6	11.7	0	0.0	0.0	2,660	16.4	9.6
2019	12	21.8	13.5	0	0.0	0.0	2,343	14.3	8.3
2020	15	27.3	17.0	4	43.6	37.6	2,699	16.1	9.4
2021	15	27.3	19.1	1	10.9	5.3	2,368	14.0	8.0

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for white races for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 71. TOP 5 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR BLACK RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
All Causes									
2017	113	894.6	1,077.5	42	842.4	916.4	22,814	657.4	755.9
2018	106	840.6	949.5	39	801.0	821.3	23,401	659.3	756.4
2019	100	766.9	865.5	43	885.0	921.9	24,094	668.6	751.7
2020	117	886.6	986.5	57	1,174.5	1,205.2	30,568	832.6	914.2
2021	154	1,169.0	1,254.2	66	1,358.3	1,371.1	34,216	913.7	976.8
Heart Disease (1)									
2017	29	229.6	284.6	11	220.6	272.1	4,935	142.2	167.6
2018	23	182.4	206.7	9	184.8	192.2	5,132	144.6	169.5
2019	19	145.7	172.8	8	164.6	198.2	5,194	144.1	165.7
2020	25	189.5	206.6	5	103.0	117.5	6,028	164.2	182.5
2021	22	167.0	180.8	15	308.7	307.1	6,058	161.8	175.1
Cancer (2)									
2017	26	205.8	226.6	10	200.6	217.1	4,781	137.8	154.6
2018	24	190.3	214.0	12	246.5	245.9	4,828	136.0	151.7
2019	20	153.4	146.8	9	185.2	189.5	5,052	140.2	152.1
2020	14	106.1	110.3	10	206.1	209.6	4,988	135.9	143.6
2021	17	129.0	147.2	8	164.6	153.1	5,052	134.9	139.4
COVID-19 (U07.1) (6)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	16	121.2	137.7	9	185.5	194.1	3,515	95.7	106.0
2021	29	220.1	215.0	12	247.0	254.8	6,161	164.5	172.6

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for black races for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 71 CONT. TOP 5 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR BLACK RACES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
Stroke (4)									
2017	4	31.7	41.3	2	40.1	45.2	1,626	46.9	57.8
2018	8	63.4	63.9	4	82.2	94.5	1,681	47.4	59.0
2019	11	84.4	102.5	2	41.2	40.3	1,818	50.4	60.9
2020	5	37.9	48.2	1	20.6	22.5	1,981	54.0	63.3
2021	7	53.1	60.2	4	82.3	84.2	2,043	54.6	62.3
Unintentional Injuries (4)									
2017	10	79.2	81.8	2	40.1	36.3	1,382	39.8	40.8
2018	8	63.4	60.5	1	20.5	15.8	1,402	39.5	40.2
2019	4	30.7	30.9	4	82.3	86.5	1,436	39.8	41.2
2020	3	22.7	21.0	5	103.0	109.0	1,873	51.0	51.8
2021	13	98.7	104.3	4	82.3	79.5	2,144	57.3	58.0
CLRD(8)									
2017	6	47.5	57.7	4	80.2	84.4	757	21.8	26.1
2018	5	39.7	47.4	1	20.5	23.9	734	20.7	24.4
2019	3	23.0	26.8	3	61.7	55.9	722	20.0	22.9
2020	8	60.6	63.7	4	82.4	85.5	762	20.8	23.0
2021	7	53.1	65.5	1	20.6	17.3	751	20.1	21.6

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for black races for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ()'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 72. TOP 4 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR HISPANICS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
All Causes									
2017	7	169.0	224.1	2	149.0	508.0	26,340	512.9	538.1
2018	15	345.9	396.9	3	213.1	289.9	27,240	505.1	518.1
2019	20	445.7	490.9	2	138.7	270.7	27,774	497.2	503.6
2020	31	648.8	713.7	6	419.9	734.3	35,859	621.4	620.0
2021	28	585.0	660.9	7	460.8	883.4	39,370	669.4	648.5
Heart Disease (1)									
2017	2	48.3	77.2	2	149.0	508.0	6,091	118.6	125.4
2018	4	92.2	85.7	0	0.0	0.0	6,131	113.7	116.9
2019	4	89.1	105.4	0	0.0	0.0	6,349	113.7	115.3
2020	8	167.4	199.2	2	140.0	293.5	6,915	119.8	119.4
2021	5	104.5	112.5	2	131.7	157.4	6,785	115.4	111.6
Cancer (2)									
2017	1	24.1	30.7	0	0.0	0.0	5,705	111.1	116.4
2018	4	92.2	133.6	1	71.0	101.5	6,026	111.7	114.5
2019	6	133.7	146.7	1	69.3	96.9	6,075	108.8	109.5
2020	4	83.7	91.3	0	0.0	0.0	6,070	105.2	103.9
2021	2	41.8	49.4	0	0.0	0.0	6,468	110.0	105.7

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Hispanics for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 72 CONT. TOP 4 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR HISPANICS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
COVID-19 (U07.1) (3)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	1	20.9	21.0	0	70.0	258.5	5,212	90.3	89.8
2021	5	104.5	103.9	1	0.0	0.0	7,396	125.8	120.2
Unintentional Injuries (5)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,770	34.5	34.3
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,736	32.2	31.9
2019	3	66.9	71.3	0	0.0	0.0	1,922	34.4	34.1
2020	1	20.9	17.9	1	70.0	52.2	2,246	38.9	38.5
2021	1	20.9	22.8	1	65.8	65.8	2,632	44.8	43.8
Suicide (11)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	380	7.4	7.3
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	479	8.9	8.8
2019	1	22.3	22.7	0	0.0	0.0	443	7.9	7.7
2020	0	0.0	0.0	1	70.0	48.4	429	7.4	7.3
2021	1	20.9	18.7	1	65.8	102.3	473	8.0	7.8

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Hispanics for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 73. TOP 7 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR FEMALES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
All Causes									
2017	413	1,238.6	892.0	86	1,390.2	938.2	96,224	915.3	570.0
2018	370	1,096.4	774.1	75	1,198.5	785.6	97,127	906.6	565.3
2019	352	1,029.5	716.5	70	1,124.7	653.3	97,364	895.6	551.2
2020	415	1,216.8	822.2	70	1,137.1	771.3	111,575	1,008.4	615.3
2021	532	1,552.2	1,038.8	97	1,574.7	960.8	120,303	1,069.1	654.8
Cancer (2)									
2017	106	317.9	227.4	18	291.0	179.7	20,541	195.4	126.7
2018	76	225.2	159.2	20	319.6	189.2	20,875	194.8	125.1
2019	75	219.3	149.3	16	257.1	160.3	21,109	194.2	123.0
2020	72	211.1	143.4	11	178.7	117.1	21,103	190.7	119.2
2021	85	248.0	159.4	18	292.2	168.5	21,456	190.7	117.8
Heart Disease (1)									
2017	91	272.9	189.7	24	388.0	254.9	20,470	194.7	112.8
2018	58	171.9	121.0	15	239.7	145.4	20,708	193.3	112.8
2019	58	169.6	115.9	8	128.5	70.9	20,781	191.1	109.8
2020	63	184.7	122.0	8	130.0	74.8	21,564	194.9	111.0
2021	74	215.9	143.8	14	227.3	124.7	21,722	193.0	108.8
COVID-19 (U07.1) (4)									
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	35	102.6	69.6	8	130.0	80.2	8,219	74.3	43.8
2021	92	268.4	183.9	11	178.6	112.4	14,902	132.4	85.7

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Females for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 73 CONT. TOP 7 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR FEMALES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	CLRD (5)								
2017	33	99.0	62.7	8	129.3	79.3	6,669	63.4	37.8
2018	42	124.5	82.6	8	127.8	91.3	6,499	60.7	36.1
2019	27	79.0	50.4	9	144.6	89.4	6,303	58.0	34.0
2020	39	114.3	71.3	4	65.0	47.5	6,083	55.0	31.8
2021	32	93.4	57.9	10	162.3	92.0	5,652	50.2	28.6
	Stroke (3)								
2017	21	63.0	47.0	5	80.8	56.0	7,326	69.7	39.5
2018	17	50.4	31.8	5	79.9	48.0	7,661	71.5	40.8
2019	32	93.6	61.4	6	96.4	49.7	8,109	74.6	41.9
2020	20	58.6	36.3	3	48.7	29.4	8,796	79.5	44.2
2021	30	87.5	54.7	7	113.6	72.9	9,070	80.6	44.2
	Unintentional Injuries (6)								
2017	21	63.0	54.3	4	64.7	56.8	4,427	42.1	34.6
2018	22	65.2	58.4	0	0.0	0.0	4,413	41.2	33.6
2019	18	52.6	43.0	3	48.2	35.4	4,553	41.9	34.1
2020	8	23.5	24.2	4	65.0	55.3	5,386	48.7	40.7
2021	20	58.4	49.0	5	81.2	65.0	5,889	52.3	43.5
	Diabetes (8)								
2017	9	27.0	20.7	5	80.8	47.4	2,585	24.6	15.8
2018	13	38.5	29.2	2	32.0	16.5	2,508	23.4	15.0
2019	10	29.2	23.7	2	32.1	16.0	2,513	23.1	14.6
2020	12	35.2	23.2	1	16.2	7.7	3,076	27.8	17.2
2021	19	55.4	32.3	2	32.5	15.3	3,235	28.7	17.7

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Females for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ( )'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 74. TOP 8 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR MALES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	All Causes								
2017	86	1,222.7	1,073.7	91	1,062.7	1,078.0	107,124	1,066.7	823.3
2018	75	1,298.2	1,078.8	73	864.1	861.2	108,331	1,057.5	808.8
2019	70	1,312.4	1,094.1	95	1,109.4	1,078.2	109,606	1,054.2	794.5
2020	70	1,508.7	1,232.2	131	1,548.1	1,472.3	127,806	1,208.4	898.1
2021	97	1,653.2	1,346.8	129	1,525.5	1,426.2	140,943	1,310.7	968.7
	Heart Disease (1)								
2017	93	259.0	231.7	31	362.0	382.3	25,689	255.8	191.1
2018	90	251.3	213.2	17	201.2	199.8	26,221	256.0	189.2
2019	84	230.6	193.4	17	198.5	207.4	26,263	252.6	183.4
2020	105	287.0	227.1	24	283.6	264.3	27,644	261.4	186.6
2021	117	319.7	259.1	27	319.3	288.5	28,305	263.2	185.3
	Cancer (2)								
2017	107	298.0	247.0	20	233.6	235.8	24,321	242.2	178.1
2018	128	357.3	278.1	19	224.9	211.3	24,324	237.4	172.6
2019	118	324.0	249.6	24	280.3	251.1	24,453	235.2	167.6
2020	91	248.7	192.1	31	366.3	344.3	24,620	232.8	163.0
2021	95	259.6	199.8	12	141.9	120.8	25,433	236.5	162.8

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Males for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in (1)'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 74 CONT. TOP 8 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR MALES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	COVID-19 (U07.1) (4)								
2017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2019	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2020	61	166.7	136.0	11	130.0	129.4	10,938	103.4	73.5
2021	86	235.0	193.4	22	260.2	244.9	19,588	182.2	135.3
	CLRD (6)								
2017	35	97.5	82.9	4	46.7	44.1	5,921	59.0	42.8
2018	25	69.8	54.4	8	94.7	91.5	5,847	57.1	41.1
2019	45	123.6	95.4	5	58.4	62.2	5,702	54.8	38.6
2020	41	112.1	88.6	4	47.3	38.6	5,703	53.9	37.1
2021	44	120.2	90.8	2	23.7	29.0	5,275	49.1	33.2
	Unintentional Injuries (3)								
2017	35	97.5	90.8	7	81.7	93.9	8,385	83.5	78.5
2018	32	89.3	78.8	2	23.7	22.3	8,203	80.1	74.9
2019	34	93.4	87.5	8	93.4	107.1	8,660	83.3	77.9
2020	37	101.1	93.8	14	165.4	170.9	10,601	100.2	95.0
2021	38	103.8	96.0	11	130.1	108.6	11,765	109.4	103.1

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Males for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ()'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 74 CONT. TOP 8 CAUSES OF DEATH RATES FOR MALES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021. \***

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age Adjusted Rate
	Diabetes (7)								
2017	19	52.9	48.4	3	35.0	26.0	3,566	35.5	26.6
2018	15	41.9	32.0	2	23.7	22.1	3,687	36.0	26.8
2019	20	54.9	42.6	5	58.4	45.1	3,645	35.1	25.7
2020	30	82.0	61.2	2	23.6	20.5	4,440	42.0	30.2
2021	24	65.6	54.4	4	47.3	46.3	4,797	44.6	31.6
	Stroke (5)								
2017	14	39.0	34.1	1	11.7	8.3	5,231	52.1	38.9
2018	17	47.5	38.1	5	59.2	69.2	5,577	54.4	40.4
2019	21	57.7	50.1	4	46.7	50.4	5,759	55.4	40.0
2020	29	79.3	64.1	6	70.9	76.1	6,560	62.0	44.0
2021	20	54.7	47.0	9	106.4	97.1	6,497	60.4	42.2
	Suicide (8)								
2017	7	19.5	17.3	0	0.0	0.0	2,474	24.6	22.5
2018	14	39.1	35.3	1	11.8	13.7	2,785	27.2	24.7
2019	16	43.9	43.7	3	35.0	42.4	2,647	25.5	23.0
2020	10	27.3	26.4	4	47.3	35.9	2,406	22.7	20.7
2021	12	32.8	30.3	6	71.0	70.4	2,537	23.6	21.5

\* The ranking of the causes of deaths in the table are based on the total number of deaths for Columbia and Hamilton County for Males for the time period of 2019-2021. Numbers in ()'s are the 2019-2021 ranking for Florida.

PLEASE NOTE: COVID-19 data are only shown at the County and State level not the zip code level. The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### BY ZIP CODE LEVEL AND CAUSE OF DEATH

**TABLE 75. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR ALL CAUSES OF DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	231.0	1,122.2	861.6
32025 Lake City	288.7	1,247.4	923.6
32038 Fort White	138.7	1,346.9	1,046.1
32055 Lake City	246.0	1,399.9	1,146.5
32061 Lulu	2.7	969.7	979.1
ZCTA Total	907.0	1,262.0	962.3
Columbia County	978.0	1,352.8	1,028.9
32052 Jasper	100.3	1,079.8	966.7
32053 Jennings	51.7	1,196.5	944.6
32096 White Springs	35.3	1,207.6	958.1
ZCTA Total	187.3	1,132.9	944.3
Hamilton County	197.3	1,270.9	1,058.8
Florida	235,863.3	1,092.6	735.1

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 76. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR HEART DISEASE DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	36.3	176.5	137.4
32025 Lake City	55.7	240.5	174.6
32038 Fort White	26.0	252.5	195.7
32055 Lake City	42.7	242.8	201.6
32061 Lulu	0.3	121.2	172.3
ZCTA Total	161.0	224.0	170.1
Columbia County	167.0	231.0	174.4
32052 Jasper	15.7	168.6	150.3
32053 Jennings	11.0	254.7	199.8
32096 White Springs	5.0	170.9	133.6
ZCTA Total	31.7	191.5	154.8
Hamilton County	32.7	210.4	170.8
Florida	48,758.0	225.9	143.0

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 77. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR CANCER DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	44.0	213.7	152.2
32025 Lake City	57.3	247.7	178.2
32038 Fort White	28.0	272.0	190.3
32055 Lake City	43.0	244.7	191.2
32061 Lulu	1.0	363.6	333.4
ZCTA Total	173.3	241.2	174.0
Columbia County	178.7	247.1	177.6
32052 Jasper	21.3	229.6	195.0
32053 Jennings	10.0	231.6	172.2
32096 White Springs	6.0	205.1	131.8
ZCTA Total	37.3	225.8	174.1
Hamilton County	37.3	240.4	185.7
Florida	46,058.0	213.4	139.0

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 78. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR UNINTENTIONAL INJURIES DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	12.3	59.9	53.4
32025 Lake City	14.7	63.4	59.7
32038 Fort White	9.7	93.9	83.6
32055 Lake City	12.7	72.1	65.2
32061 Lulu	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	49.3	68.6	62.0
Columbia County	51.7	71.5	64.7
32052 Jasper	7.0	75.3	66.8
32053 Jennings	4.0	92.6	86.2
32096 White Springs	3.7	125.3	126.8
ZCTA Total	14.7	88.7	83.0
Hamilton County	15.0	96.6	89.5
Florida	15,617.7	72.3	65.6

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 79. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASE(CLRD), BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	22.7	110.1	78.4
32025 Lake City	24.3	105.1	74.9
32038 Fort White	9.3	90.7	64.4
32055 Lake City	16.7	94.8	70.2
32061 Lulu	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	73.0	101.6	72.0
Columbia County	76.0	105.1	74.4
32052 Jasper	4.3	46.6	40.0
32053 Jennings	4.7	108.1	84.7
32096 White Springs	2.0	68.4	60.2
ZCTA Total	11.0	66.5	55.4
Hamilton County	11.3	73.0	60.1
Florida	11,572.0	53.6	33.3

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 80. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR COVID-19 DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	18.0	87.4	64.2
32025 Lake City	13.3	57.6	44.7
32038 Fort White	8.0	77.7	60.5
32055 Lake City	17.7	100.5	79.1
32061 Lulu	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	57.0	79.3	60.1
Columbia County	91.3	126.3	95.4
32052 Jasper	7.0	75.3	67.6
32053 Jennings	1.3	30.9	20.7
32096 White Springs	2.7	91.1	57.7
ZCTA Total	11.0	66.5	52.5
Hamilton County	17.3	111.6	89.5
Florida	17,882.0	82.8	56.2

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 81. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR DIABETES DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	9.3	45.3	35.3
32025 Lake City	10.7	46.1	35.3
32038 Fort White	6.7	64.8	45.5
32055 Lake City	9.3	53.1	39.8
32061 Lulu	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	36.0	50.1	36.8
Columbia County	38.3	53.0	38.6
32052 Jasper	1.7	17.9	15.0
32053 Jennings	2.0	46.3	31.3
32096 White Springs	1.7	57.0	44.4
ZCTA Total	5.3	32.3	24.4
Hamilton County	5.3	34.3	26.1
Florida	7,235.3	33.5	22.3

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 82. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR STROKE DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	13.3	64.8	49.7
32025 Lake City	14.3	61.9	44.7
32038 Fort White	6.3	61.5	54.9
32055 Lake City	14.3	81.6	66.9
32061 Lulu	0.3	121.2	115.0
ZCTA Total	48.7	67.7	51.6
Columbia County	50.7	70.1	53.1
32052 Jasper	7.7	82.5	75.5
32053 Jennings	1.0	23.2	14.7
32096 White Springs	3.0	102.5	87.0
ZCTA Total	11.7	70.6	110.4
Hamilton County	11.7	75.1	115.8
Florida	14,930.3	69.2	42.6

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 83. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR LIVER DISEASE DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	6.3	30.8	22.0
32025 Lake City	5.3	23.0	18.0
32038 Fort White	3.7	35.6	25.8
32055 Lake City	4.0	22.8	16.8
32061 Lulu	0.3	121.2	110.2
ZCTA Total	19.7	27.4	20.3
Columbia County	20.3	28.1	20.8
32052 Jasper	1.7	17.9	15.2
32053 Jennings	1.0	23.2	17.2
32096 White Springs	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	2.7	16.1	12.0
Hamilton County	2.7	17.2	12.8
Florida	3,601.7	16.7	12.6

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 84. CRUDE AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL RACES FOR INFLUENZA & PNEUMONIA DEATHS, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Average Number of Deaths	Crude Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
32024 Lake City	5.7	27.5	21.5
32025 Lake City	3.3	14.4	10.6
32038 Fort White	2.0	19.4	16.2
32055 Lake City	4.0	22.8	16.0
32061 Lulu	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZCTA Total	15.0	20.9	15.3
Columbia County	15.3	21.2	15.4
32052 Jasper	1.0	10.8	9.1
32053 Jennings	1.0	23.2	16.0
32096 White Springs	0.7	22.8	21.2
ZCTA Total	2.7	16.1	14.0
Hamilton County	2.7	17.2	14.8
Florida	2,913.3	13.5	8.8

Source: ESRI Business Solutions, 2020; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CAUSES OF DEATH BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS

**TABLE 85. CRUDE RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR 0-17 YEARS OF AGE (YOA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Top Causes of Death	2020 Population	Number of Deaths		Crude Rate
		Total	Average	
Columbia County				
All Causes	15,263	51	17.0	111.4
Perinatal Conditions		15	5.0	32.8
Unintentional Injury		8	2.7	17.5
Congenital Malformations		4	1.3	8.7
Heart Disease		2	0.7	4.4
Homicide		2	0.7	4.4
Cancer		2	0.7	4.4
Hamilton County				
All Causes	2,811	6	2.0	71.1
Unintentional Injury		3	1.0	35.6
Perinatal Conditions		1	0.3	11.9
Florida				
All Causes	4,282,262	6,441	2,147.0	50.1
Perinatal Conditions		2,003	667.7	15.6
Unintentional Injury		1,195	398.3	9.3
Congenital Malformations		880	293.3	6.8
Homicide		321	107.0	2.5
Cancer		244	81.3	1.9

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 86. CRUDE RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR 18-44 YEARS OF AGE (YOA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Top Causes of Death	2020 Population	Number of Deaths		Crude Rate
		Total	Average	
Columbia County				
All Causes	23,733	170	56.7	238.8
Unintentional Injury		44	14.7	61.8
Heart Disease		24	8.0	33.7
Suicide		23	7.7	32.3
Cancer		13	4.3	18.3
COVID-19(U07.1)		12	4.0	16.9
Hamilton County				
All Causes	5,303	44	14.7	276.6
Unintentional Injury		12	4.0	75.4
Homicide		8	2.7	50.3
Suicide		8	2.7	50.3
COVID-19(U07.1)		4	1.3	25.1
Diabetes		2	0.7	12.6
Heart Disease		2	0.7	12.6
Florida				
All Causes	7,192,622	41,595	13,865.0	192.8
Unintentional Injury		17,024	5,674.7	78.9
Suicide		3,456	1,152.0	16.0
Cancer		3,089	1,029.7	14.3
Heart Disease		2,921	973.7	13.5
Homicide		2,902	967.3	13.4

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.





**TABLE 87. CRUDE RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR 45-64 YEARS OF AGE (YOA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Top Causes of Death	2020 Population	Number of Deaths		Crude Rate
		Total	Average	
Columbia County				
All Causes	18,079	655	218.3	1,207.7
Cancer		138	46.0	254.4
Heart Disease		99	33.0	182.5
COVID-19		73	24.3	134.6
Unintentional Injury		51	17.0	94.0
CLRD		47	15.7	86.7
Hamilton County				
All Causes	3,804	129	43.0	1,130.4
Cancer		35	11.7	306.7
Heart Disease		22	7.3	192.8
Unintentional Injury		13	4.3	113.9
CLRD		7	2.3	61.3
COVID-19		7	2.3	61.3
Florida				
All Causes	5,650,861	127,759	42,586.3	753.6
Cancer		30,862	10,287.3	182.0
Heart Disease		22,273	7,424.3	131.4
Unintentional Injury		12,789	4,263.0	75.4
COVID-19		12,372	4,124.0	73.0
Liver Disease		5,277	1,759.0	31.1

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 88. CRUDE RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR 65-84 YEARS OF AGE (YOA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Top Causes of Death	2020 Population	Number of Deaths		Crude Rate
		Total	Average	
Columbia County				
All Causes	12,122	1,388	462.7	3,816.8
Cancer		298	99.3	819.4
Heart Disease		242	80.7	665.5
COVID-19		139	46.3	382.2
CLRD		131	43.7	360.2
Stroke		78	26.0	214.5
Hamilton County				
All Causes	2,391	302	100.7	4,210.2
Cancer		62	20.7	864.4
Heart Disease		59	19.7	822.5
COVID-19		33	11.0	460.1
CLRD		20	6.7	278.8
Stroke		15	5.0	209.1
Florida				
All Causes	3,931,444	316,351	105,450.3	2,682.2
Cancer		78,732	26,244.0	667.5
Heart Disease		63,854	21,284.7	541.4
COVID-19		26,329	8,776.3	223.2
CLRD		19,736	6,578.7	167.3
Stroke		17,869	5,956.3	151.5

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 89. CRUDE RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR 85+ YEARS OF AGE (YOA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Top Causes of Death	2020 Population	Number of Deaths		Crude Rate
		Total	Average	
Columbia County				
All Causes	1,496	670	223.3	14,928.7
Heart Disease		134	44.7	2,985.7
Cancer		85	28.3	1,893.9
Stroke		49	16.3	1,091.8
CLRD		49	16.3	1,091.8
COVID-19		49	16.3	1,091.8
Hamilton County				
All Causes	309	111	37.0	11,974.1
Heart Disease		15	5.0	1,618.1
Cancer		14	4.7	1,510.2
Stroke		13	4.3	1,402.4
COVID-19		8	2.7	863.0
CLRD		7	2.3	755.1
Florida				
All Causes	583,577	215,444	71,814.7	12,305.9
Heart Disease		57,100	19,033.3	3,261.5
Cancer		25,247	8,415.7	1,442.1
Stroke		22,238	7,412.7	1,270.2
Alzheimer's Disease		12,816	4,272.0	732.0
COVID-19		12,268	4,089.3	700.7

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



## INFANT DEATHS

**TABLE 90. NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) *					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	61	0.3
2018	3	3.7	0	0.0	69	0.3
2019	3	3.9	0	0.0	60	0.3
2020	2	2.7	1	5.8	59	0.3
2021	2	2.7	1	6.7	65	0.3
Year	Sudden Unexpected Infant Death **					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births
2017	1	1.3	0	0.0	239	1.1
2018	3	3.7	0	0.0	206	0.9
2019	4	5.2	0	0.0	192	0.9
2020	5	6.7	2	11.6	207	1.0
2021	3	4.1	2	13.3	207	1.0

\* ICD-9 codes 798.0 and ICD 10 codes R95.

\*\* Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID) includes infant deaths due to the following causes: accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed (ASSB) (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75), other accidental suffocation and strangulation (OASS) (ICD-9: E913.1-E913.9, ICD-10: W76-W77, W81-W84), sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) (ICD-9: 798.0, ICD-10: R95), and unknown causes (ICD-9: 799.0, ICD-10: R99).

\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: Q00-Q99.

\*\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: P00-P96.

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75).

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD 9: E913, ICD-10: W75-W77, W81-W84).

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 90 CONT. NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES BY SELECTED CAUSES BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Infant Deaths From Congenital & Chromosomal Anomalies ***						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Live Births
2017	2	250.9	0	0.0	268	119.9
2018	1	122.4	0	0.0	246	111.1
2019	1	129.9	0	0.0	250	113.6
2020	0	0.0	0	0.0	237	113.0
2021	2	273.2	0	0.0	222	102.7
Deaths Under 1 From Perinatal Conditions ****						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Total Population	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Total Population	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000 Total Population
2017	2	253.8	0	0.0	670	304.7
2018	5	621.1	1	595.2	693	319.8
2019	8	1,058.2	0	0.0	704	325.1
2020	4	543.5	1	591.7	622	303.2
2021	3	419.0	0	0.0	652	308.2

\* ICD-9 codes 798.0 and ICD 10 codes R95.

\*\* Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID) includes infant deaths due to the following causes: accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed (ASSB) (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75), other accidental suffocation and strangulation (OASS) (ICD-9: E913.1-E913.9, ICD-10: W76-W77, W81-W84), sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) (ICD-9: 798.0, ICD-10: R95), and unknown causes (ICD-9: 799.0, ICD-10: R99).

\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: Q00-Q99.

\*\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: P00-P96.

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75).

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD 9: E913, ICD-10: W75-W77, W81-W84).

Source: www.flhealthcharts.gov; April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 90 CONT. NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES BY SELECTED CAUSES BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Due to Unintentional Suffocation and Strangulation in Bed *****						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	108	0.5
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	72	0.3
2019	1	1.3	0	0.0	67	0.3
2020	2	2.7	1	5.8	68	0.3
2021	0	0.0	1	6.7	77	0.4
Due to Unintentional Suffocation and Strangulation*****						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Live Births
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	120	0.5
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	85	0.4
2019	1	1.3	0	0.0	73	0.3
2020	2	2.7	1	5.8	72	0.3
2021	0	0.0	1	6.7	88	0.4

\* ICD-9 codes 798.0 and ICD 10 codes R95.

\*\* Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID) includes infant deaths due to the following causes: accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed (ASSB) (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75), other accidental suffocation and strangulation (OASS) (ICD-9: E913.1-E913.9, ICD-10: W76-W77, W81-W84), sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) (ICD-9: 798.0, ICD-10: R95), and unknown causes (ICD-9: 799.0, ICD-10: R99).

\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: Q00-Q99.

\*\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: P00-P96.

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD-9: E913.0, ICD10: W75).

\*\*\*\*\* (ICD 9: E913, ICD-10: W75-W77, W81-W84).

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## NEONATAL AND POSTNEONATAL DEATHS

**TABLE 91. NEONATAL DEATH RATES AND POSTNEONATAL DEATHS AND MATERNAL DEATHS AND RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number of Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births
Neonatal Deaths *						
2017	3	3.8	0	0.0	900	4.0
2018	7	8.6	1	5.9	892	4.0
2019	11	14.3	0	0.0	924	4.2
2020	4	5.4	1	5.8	800	3.8
2021	7	9.6	0	0.0	844	3.9
Post Neonatal Deaths **						
2017	5	6.3	0	0.0	455	2.0
2018	2	2.4	0	0.0	442	2.0
2019	2	2.6	0	0.0	404	1.8
2020	5	6.7	2	11.6	413	2.0
2021	2	2.7	2	13.3	423	2.0
Maternal Deaths ***						
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	16.5
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	40	18.1
2019	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	28.6
2020	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	13.4
2021	0	0.0	0	0.0	85	39.3

\* Deaths occurring within 27 days of birth.

\*\* Deaths occurring 28 to 364 days from birth.

\*\*\* ICD-10 Codes: A34, O00-O95, O98-O99.

Rates are based on 1,000 total births.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST (YPLL)

**TABLE 92. ALL CAUSES OF DEATH YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST (YPLL) UNDER 75 BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
All Races			
2017	11,393.3	12,789.9	7,903.7
2018	11,168.6	6,764.7	7,692.6
2019	11,523.5	9,269.5	7,646.8
2020	12,123.8	14,589.8	8,651.1
2021	15,446.1	14,834.5	10,015.4
White Races			
2017	12,115.2	14,368.1	7,829.0
2018	11,570.0	6,346.8	7,615.1
2019	11,646.6	8,627.4	7,574.0
2020	12,244.9	14,237.2	8,417.4
2021	15,176.9	12,371.4	9,717.1
Black Races			
2017	9,397.6	10,648.5	9,214.0
2018	10,925.0	8,078.7	9,067.5
2019	12,193.5	11,034.5	9,042.7
2020	13,230.0	16,634.2	10,828.1
2021	17,120.0	20,511.2	12,627.5
Hispanics			
2017	2,393.5	755.9	4,706.3
2018	2,432.2	4,394.8	4,533.8
2019	9,046.2	1,623.1	4,569.4
2020	8,031.6	10,271.0	5,358.5
2021	8,200.0	11,869.5	6,598.2

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.





**TABLE 93. ALL CAUSES OF DEATH YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST (YPLL) UNDER 75 BY SEX, RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Females			
2017	10,235.1	13,988.6	5,850.8
2018	8,896.9	7,462.9	5,702.7
2019	9,764.7	7,035.0	5,583.5
2020	9,355.0	11,223.4	6,263.6
2021	12,549.0	12,344.3	7,271.7
Males			
2017	12,443.6	11,964.8	10,003.5
2018	13,259.5	6,271.8	9,730.0
2019	13,133.5	10,811.8	9,757.6
2020	14,633.6	16,918.4	11,097.5
2021	18,096.2	16,560.4	12,826.9

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 94. SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH, YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST (YPLL) UNDER 75, RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Cause of Death	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
All Causes	13,031.0	12,880.2	8,782.6
Cancer	2,037.7	1,934.7	1,471.3
Cerebrovascular Diseases	372.5	372.2	213.8
Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	418.6	149.4	254.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	591.5	416.3	211.2
COVID-19	1,104.0	866.9	670.1
Diabetes Mellitus	465.8	438.4	257.8
Heart Diseases	1,698.6	1,469.4	1,096.7
Homicide	329.4	933.0	292.2
Influenza & Pneumonia	110.3	120.0	81.2
Septicemia	88.8	68.6	85.3
Suicide	650.5	1,050.6	411.3
Unintentional Injury	1,794.8	2,522.4	1,844.4

The Code for COVID-19 - (U07.1) was created in March of 2020.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 12, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## COVID-19 DEATHS

**TABLE 95. AGE ADJUSTED DEATHS FROM COVID-19, RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE, ETHNICITY AND SEX, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020-2021.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	2020		2021	
	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population
All Races	96	99.0	178	187.8
White Races	77	93.7	145	181.4
Black Races	16	137.7	29	215.0
Hispanics	1	21.0	5	103.9
Non-Hispanics	95	102.4	173	192.5
Males	61	136.0	86	193.4
Females	35	69.6	92	183.9
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	2020		2021	
	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population
All Races	19	95.2	33	171.9
White Races	10	71.0	21	146.6
Black Races	9	194.1	12	254.8
Hispanics	1	258.5	0	0.0
Non-Hispanics	18	93.4	33	179.9
Males	11	129.4	22	244.9
Females	8	80.2	11	112.4

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 95 CONT. AGE ADJUSTED DEATHS FROM COVID-19, RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE, ETHNICITY AND GENDER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020-2021.**

Indicator	Florida			
	2020		2021	
	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000 Population
All Races	19,157	57.4	34,490	108.8
White Races	15,034	51.1	27,146	100.0
Black Races	3,515	106.0	6,161	172.6
Hispanics	5,212	89.8	7,396	120.2
Non-Hispanics	13,831	50.1	26,946	106.5
Males	10,938	73.5	19,588	135.3
Females	8,219	43.8	14,902	85.7

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## SUICIDE

**TABLE 96. CRUDE DEATH RATES AND AGE ADJUSTED DEATH RATES FOR SUICIDE PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

Area	Total Number of Deaths	Average Number of Deaths	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Crude Death Rate
2010-2012 (All Races)				
Columbia County	34	11.3	15.8	16.8
Hamilton County	10	3.3	20.8	22.6
Florida	8,440	2,813.3	13.7	14.8
2013-2015 (All Races)				
Columbia County	37	12.3	17.5	18.2
Hamilton County	4	1.3	8.5	9.2
Florida	9,005	3,001.7	14.0	15.3
2016-2018 (All Races)				
Columbia County	38	12.7	17.1	18.3
Hamilton County	3	1.0	6.3	6.8
Florida	9,861	3,287.0	14.5	16.0
2019-2021 (All Races)				
Columbia County	51	17.0	23.4	24.0
Hamilton County	16	5.3	36.0	36.3
Florida	9,865	3,288.3	13.8	15.2

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 96 CONT. AGE ADJUSTED DEATH RATES AND CRUDE RATES FOR SUICIDE PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

Area	Total Number of Deaths	Average Number of Deaths	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Crude Death Rate
2010-2012 (Hispanics)				
Columbia County	1	0.3	7.3	10.0
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	907	302.3	7.2	7.0
2013-2015 (Hispanics)				
Columbia County	2	0.7	17.0	18.4
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1,047	349.0	7.7	7.5
2016-2018 (Hispanics)				
Columbia County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1,224	408.0	7.8	7.9
2019-2021 (Hispanics)				
Columbia County	2	0.7	13.0	14.2
Hamilton County	2	0.7	49.9	45.6
Florida	1,345	448.3	7.6	7.8

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 96 CONT. AGE ADJUSTED DEATH RATES AND CRUDE RATES FOR SUICIDE PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

Area	Total Number of Deaths	Average Number of Deaths	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Crude Death Rate
2010-2012 (White Races)				
Columbia County	31	10.3	17.4	19.4
Hamilton County	9	3.0	27.4	32.4
Florida	7,831	2,610.3	15.7	17.5
2013-2015 (White Races)				
Columbia County	35	11.7	20.4	22.0
Hamilton County	4	1.3	13.2	14.7
Florida	8,281	2,760.3	16.0	18.0
2016-2018 (White Races)				
Columbia County	38	12.7	21.9	23.4
Hamilton County	3	1.0	8.4	10.9
Florida	9,005	3,001.7	16.6	18.8
2019-2021 (White Races)				
Columbia County	48	16.0	28.7	29.7
Hamilton County	13	4.3	48.5	47.0
Florida	8,894	2,964.7	15.6	17.7

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 96 CONT. AGE ADJUSTED DEATH RATES AND CRUDE RATES FOR SUICIDE PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

Area	Total Number of Deaths	Average Number of Deaths	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Crude Death Rate
2010-2012 (Black Races)				
Columbia County	2	0.7	6.4	5.5
Hamilton County	1	0.3	4.1	6.5
Florida	425	141.7	4.7	4.5
2013-2015 (Black Races)				
Columbia County	1	0.3	3.4	2.7
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	465	155.0	4.7	4.7
2016-2018 (Black Races)				
Columbia County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	557	185.7	5.3	5.3
2019-2021 (Black Races)				
Columbia County	1	0.3	2.1	2.5
Hamilton County	2	0.7	11.3	13.7
Florida	654	218.0	5.9	5.9

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 97. NUMBER OF YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST FROM SUICIDE AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

Area	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	2010-2012 (All Races)		2010-2012 (Hispanics)	
Columbia County	856	451.7	53	550.0
Hamilton County	192	457.1	0	0.0
Florida	210,450	403.2	25,385.0	206.6
Area	2013-2015 (All Races)		2013-2015 (Hispanics)	
Columbia County	797	420.4	74	704.3
Hamilton County	108	263.4	0	0.0
Florida	220,044	409.0	28,778.0	217.4
Area	2016-2018 (All Races)		2016-2018 (Hispanics)	
Columbia County	1,000	520.0	0	0.0
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida	238,536	423.6	35,623.0	242.6
Area	2019-2021 (All Races)		2019-2021 (Hispanics)	
Columbia County	1,268	650.5	68	508.0
Hamilton County	429	1,050.6	79	1,834.6
Florida	241,862	411.3	41,069.0	252.3

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 97 CONT. NUMBER OF YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST FROM SUICIDE AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, AND FLORIDA, 2010-2021.**

	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	2010-2012 (White Races)		2010-2012 (Black Races)	
Columbia County	713	480.2	97	279.7
Hamilton County	141	541.8	51	345.9
Florida	188,842	467.1	15,541	172.0
	2013-2015 (White Races)		2013-2015 (Black Races)	
Columbia County	732	498.3	39	108.7
Hamilton County	108	425.5	0	0.0
Florida	194,501	470.4	17,345	183.1
	2016-2018 (White Races)		2016-2018 (Black Races)	
Columbia County	1,000	672.3	0	0.0
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida	207,408	482.3	20,806	208.0
	2019-2021 (White Races)		2019-2021 (Black Races)	
Columbia County	1,197	800.4	46	121.7
Hamilton County	346	1,368.7	57	410.8
Florida	204,785	458.7	25,809	245.0

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CANCER

## DEATHS

**TABLE 98. NUMBER AND AGE ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	All Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	536	179.5	112	187.0	138,174	139.7
Bladder Cancer (C67)	16	5.4	1	1.3	4,311	4.2
Breast Cancer (C50)	38	12.5	4	7.1	9,419	10.1
Cervical Cancer (C53)	5	2.3	0	0.0	1,118	1.4
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	41	13.8	10	16.5	11,806	12.2
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	11	3.6	4	5.7	2,539	2.6
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	8	2.5	3	5.1	3,462	3.5
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	2	1.1	0	0.0	217	0.2
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64-C65)	12	4.4	6	11.3	3,045	3.1
Larynx Cancer (C32)	10	3.7	0	0.0	1,047	1.1
Leukemia (C91-C95)	17	5.8	4	6.0	5,581	5.7
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	11	3.8	2	3.5	2,672	2.7
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	30	9.1	5	7.4	6,255	6.2
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	16	6.3	2	3.1	3,969	4.4
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	8	2.5	1	1.5	3,002	3.0
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	15	4.7	4	6.1	4,562	4.6
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	8	2.7	3	4.9	3,125	3.2
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	36	12.4	10	16.6	10,770	10.7
Prostate Cancer (C61)	31	10.1	7	11.4	7,522	7.2
Skin Cancer (C43)	6	2.2	1	3.2	2,036	2.1
Stomach Cancer (C16)	12	3.8	2	2.8	2,380	2.5
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	134	43.4	35	59.4	32,465	32.0

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 98 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	Hispanics					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	12	94.3	1	33.9	18,613	106.3
Bladder Cancer (C67)	0	0.0	0	0.0	504	2.9
Breast Cancer (C50)	2	13.6	0	0.0	1,351	7.6
Cervical Cancer (C53)	1	8.8	0	0.0	210	1.2
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	2	17.5	0	0.0	1,944	11.0
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	2	17.0	0	0.0	431	2.4
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	0	0.0	0	0.0	324	1.8
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	0.2
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64-C65)	0	0.0	0	0.0	443	2.5
Larynx Cancer (C32)	0	0.0	0	0.0	115	0.7
Leukemia (C91-C95)	2	13.6	0	0.0	786	4.6
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	0	0.0	0	0.0	274	1.5
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	1	6.8	1	33.9	1,146	6.5
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	0	0.0	0	0.0	673	3.8
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	0	0.0	0	0.0	428	2.5
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	0	0.0	0	0.0	718	4.2
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	0	0.0	0	0.0	479	2.7
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	1	10.5	0	0.0	1,652	9.4
Prostate Cancer (C61)	1	6.5	0	0.0	995	5.8
Skin Cancer (C43)	0	0.0	0	0.0	122	0.7
Stomach Cancer (C16)	0	0.0	0	0.0	574	3.3
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,166	18.2

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 98 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	White Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	479	189.2	83	192.3	119,409	139.8
Bladder Cancer (C67)	15	5.8	1	1.8	3,954	4.3
Breast Cancer (C50)	29	11.6	2	4.8	7,651	9.5
Cervical Cancer (C53)	4	2.5	0	0.0	832	1.3
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	38	15.1	9	21.0	9,826	11.8
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	9	3.3	2	3.9	1,849	2.2
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	8	2.9	1	1.8	3,151	3.7
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	2	1.4	0	0.0	193	0.2
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64-C65)	12	5.1	4	11.0	2,719	3.2
Larynx Cancer (C32)	9	3.7	0	0.0	917	1.1
Leukemia (C91-C95)	15	6.0	3	6.2	4,959	5.9
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	11	4.5	2	4.8	2,390	2.9
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	27	9.5	5	10.1	5,286	6.1
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	15	7.2	2	4.1	3,602	4.7
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	8	2.9	0	0.0	2,325	2.6
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	13	4.5	3	6.6	4,039	4.6
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	7	2.9	3	6.7	2,670	3.2
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	30	12.5	7	16.7	9,226	10.6
Prostate Cancer (C61)	27	10.2	5	11.6	6,143	6.6
Skin Cancer (C43)	6	2.7	1	5.4	1,980	2.4
Stomach Cancer (C16)	10	3.6	0	0.0	1,788	2.2
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	124	47.4	27	62.3	29,206	33.3

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 98 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	Black Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	51	135.9	27	183.8	15,092	144.9
Bladder Cancer (C67)	1	4.0	0	0.0	280	2.9
Breast Cancer (C50)	7	18.2	2	16.8	1,461	13.9
Cervical Cancer (C53)	1	2.3	0	0.0	252	2.3
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	1	4.0	1	5.6	1,604	15.4
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	2	4.1	2	11.3	588	5.4
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	0	0.0	2	13.9	245	2.2
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	0.2
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64-C65)	0	0.0	1	9.0	266	2.6
Larynx Cancer (C32)	1	3.0	0	0.0	107	1.0
Leukemia (C91-C95)	2	6.3	1	5.6	476	4.6
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	0	0.0	0	0.0	206	1.9
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	3	7.6	0	0.0	706	6.4
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	1	2.0	0	0.0	259	2.4
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	0	0.0	1	5.6	588	5.9
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	2	5.3	1	5.8	392	3.8
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	1	2.3	0	0.0	351	3.2
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	6	15.8	3	18.9	1,236	11.9
Prostate Cancer (C61)	3	7.6	2	11.6	1,203	12.5
Skin Cancer (C43)	0	0.0	0	0.0	40	0.4
Stomach Cancer (C16)	2	7.2	2	11.3	479	4.7
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	9	20.8	7	50.4	2,591	24.5

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 99. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY SEX, BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	Females					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	232	150.8	45.0	149.1	63,668	119.9
Bladder Cancer (C67)	6	3.5	0	0.0	1,152	2.0
Breast Cancer (C50)	37	23.3	4	12.9	9,298	18.6
Cervical Cancer (C53)	5	4.7	0	0.0	1,118	2.7
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	20	13.9	1	3.2	5,384	10.1
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	11	6.9	4	11.5	2,539	4.8
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	1	0.6	0	0.0	690	1.3
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	0	0.0	0	0.0	81	0.2
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64-C65)	8	5.9	2	7.1	945	1.7
Larynx Cancer (C32)	3	2.3	0	0.0	198	0.4
Leukemia (C91-C95)	8	5.0	1	3.2	2,319	4.4
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	3	1.8	0	0.0	713	1.3
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	6	3.9	3	8.9	2,047	3.8
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	2	1.2	1	2.6	1,709	3.5
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	4	2.4	0	0.0	1,301	2.3
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	8	5.1	2	6.1	1,898	3.5
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	8	5.2	3	8.5	3,125	6.0
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	13	9	5	16.2	5,027	9.1
Prostate Cancer (C61)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Skin Cancer (C43)	3	1.7	0	0.0	658	1.3
Stomach Cancer (C16)	5	2.9	0	0.0	954	1.9
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	54	34.0	17	61.6	14,874	26.9

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 99 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000  
POPULATION BY SEX BY TYPE OF CANCER, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES  
AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Cancer	Males					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Cancers (C00-C97)	304	213.7	67.0	238.2	74,506	164.4
Bladder Cancer (C67)	10	8.1	1	2.8	3,159	6.9
Breast Cancer (C50)	1	0.6	0	0.0	121	0.3
Cervical Cancer (C53)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Colon, Rectum, & Anus Cancer (C18-C21)	21	14.4	9	29.3	6,422	14.6
Corpus Uteri & Uterus, Part Unspec Cancer (C54-C55)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Esophagus Cancer (C15)	7	4.6	3	9.6	2,772	6.1
Hodgkin's Disease (C81)	2	2.1	0	0.0	136	0.3
Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer (C64- C65)	4	2.7	4	14.1	2,100	4.6
Larynx Cancer (C32)	7	5.5	0	0.0	849	1.9
Leukemia (C91-C95)	9	6.5	3	10.4	3,262	7.4
Lip, Oral Cavity, Pharynx (C00-C14)	8	5.8	2	7.2	1,959	4.3
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Ducts Cancer (C22)	24	14.9	2	7.6	4,208	9.1
Meninges, Brain, & Other Part Cen Nerve Sys Cancer (C70-C72)	14	10.9	1	4.8	2,260	5.4
Multiple Myeloma & Immunoproliferation Cancer (C88, C90)	4	2.6	1	2.8	1,701	3.7
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (C82-C85)	7	4.4	2	5.6	2,664	5.9
Ovarian Cancer (C56)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pancreatic Cancer (C25)	23	17	5	19.2	5,743	12.6
Prostate Cancer (C61)	31	22.9	7	26.7	7,522	16.3
Skin Cancer (C43)	3	2.6	1	5.2	1,378	3.1
Stomach Cancer (C16)	7	5.0	2	5.6	1,426	3.2
Trachea, Bronchus, Lung Cancer (C33-34)	80	53.3	18	63.6	17,591	38.0

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## INCIDENCES

**TABLE 100. AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR SELECTED TYPES OF CANCER INCIDENCES BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Race/Ethnicity	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000
All Cancers						
All Races	1,427	512.3	240	411.5	394,219	450.2
White Races	1,192	505.4	172	410.0	332,886	448.2
Black Races	177	485.1	56	392.5	40,058	396.1
Hispanics	30	278.9	---	127.6	53,448	332.4
Bladder Cancer						
All Races	53	18.3	13	23.6	17,055	18.0
White Races	48	19.4	13	32.0	15,462	18.8
Black Races	---	7.9	0	0.0	830	8.9
Hispanics	---	7.3	0	0.0	1,786	11.5
Brain Cancer						
All Races	18	7.4	0	0.0	5,040	6.5
White Races	16	8.2	0	0.0	4,375	6.9
Black Races	---	4.5	0	0.0	431	4.2
Hispanics	0	0.0	0	0.0	969	6.0
Female Breast Cancer						
All Races	185	131.6	34	133.8	53,770	123.3
White Races	143	117.0	24	136.4	44,648	121.6
Black Races	31	169.7	---	120.2	6,144	110.1
Hispanics	---	73.9	0	0.0	8,266	93.6
Cervical Cancer						
All Races	15	14.9	---	5.7	3,105	8.9
White Races	14	17.0	0	0.0	2,316	8.6
Black Races	---	8.1	0	0.0	589	10.6
Hispanics	0	0.0	---	95.0	703	8.3
Colorectal Cancer						
All Races	101	37.3	20	36.7	30,804	35.5
White Races	81	35.1	11	30.0	25,583	34.6
Black Races	17	53.1	---	53.6	3,709	37.3
Hispanics	---	21.8	0	0.0	4,904	30.6

NA - Not Available

- Number of Incidences are between 1 and 9 reported cases; number is suppressed.

Source: University of Miami Medical School, Florida Cancer Data System. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 100 CONT. AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR  
SELECTED TYPES OF CANCER INCIDENCES BY RACE AND ETHNICITY,  
COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Race/Ethnicity	COLUMBIA County		HAMILTON County		Florida	
	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000
Hodgkin's Disease						
All Races	10	4.4	0	0.0	2,049	3.1
White Races	---	4.7	0	0.0	1,617	3.2
Black Races	0	0.0	0	0.0	286	2.7
Hispanics	0	0.0	0	0.0	453	2.8
Kidney/Renal/Pelvis Cancer						
All Races	41	15.6	15	24.1	12,928	15.0
White Races	36	16.1	10	21.7	10,955	15.1
Black Races	---	12.4	---	38.1	1,444	14.1
Hispanics	---	45.0	0	0.0	2,057	12.7
Leukemia						
All Races	56	19.4	---	11.4	13,634	16.1
White Races	49	19.9	---	15.8	11,646	16.3
Black Races	---	11.0	0	0.0	1,129	11.4
Hispanics	---	13.1	0	0.0	1,856	11.7
Lung Cancer						
All Races	261	88.2	38	63.8	52,550	55.8
White Races	230	91.8	31	71.1	46,605	57.4
Black Races	20	49.2	---	37.2	4,188	42.1
Hispanics	---	8.1	0	0.0	5,193	33.0
Melanoma						
All Races	49	17.6	---	12.5	22,073	25.4
White Races	45	18.7	---	17.6	20,927	28.7
Black Races	0	0.0	0	0.0	125	1.3
Hispanics	0	0.0	0	0.0	580	3.6
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma						
All Races	61	22.3	---	4.9	18,645	21.5
White Races	50	22.2	---	6.7	15,940	21.5
Black Races	---	23.3	0	0.0	1,491	14.7
Hispanics	---	24.9	0	0.0	2,799	17.5

NA - Not Available

- Number of Incidences are between 1 and 9 reported cases; number is suppressed.

Source: University of Miami Medical School, Florida Cancer Data System. Accessed through  
www.flhealthcharts.gov; April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 100 CONT. AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR  
SELECTED TYPES OF CANCER INCIDENCES BY RACE AND ETHNICITY,  
COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Race/Ethnicity	COLUMBIA County		HAMILTON County		Florida	
	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000	Number (2017-2019)	Age- Adjusted Rate Per 100,000
Oral Cancer						
All Races	51	18.1	10	15.4	11,923	13.6
White Races	41	17.5	---	19.1	10,551	14.3
Black Races	---	14.8	---	5.2	809	7.8
Hispanics	---	8.1	0	0.0	1,408	8.6
Ovarian Cancer						
All Races	18	13.2	---	6.1	4,746	10.8
White Races	16	13.4	---	8.9	3,938	10.8
Black Races	---	10.4	0	0.0	471	8.3
Hispanics	0	0.0	0	0.0	737	8.3
Prostate Cancer						
All Races	158	112.6	29	98.0	39,935	90.8
White Races	117	94.7	13	57.1	31,089	81.6
Black Races	34	219.7	12	202.0	6,053	130.0
Hispanics	---	48.4	0	0.0	5,495	77.4
Stomach Cancer						
All Races	20	6.9	---	2.8	5,089	5.7
White Races	16	6.5	---	1.9	3,869	5.1
Black Races	---	11.3	---	6.1	901	9.3
Hispanics	---	12.3	0	0.0	1,054	6.6
Uterus Cancer						
All Races	39	27.5	11	36.2	12,123	26.3
White Races	31	27.0	---	24.9	9,665	25.4
Black Races	---	29.9	---	70.2	1,856	31.6
Hispanics	---	27.7	0	0.0	1,999	22.2

NA - Not Available

- Number of Incidences are between 1 and 9 reported cases; number is suppressed.

Source: University of Miami Medical School, Florida Cancer Data System. Accessed through  
www.flhealthcharts.gov; April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HEART DISEASE

**TABLE 101. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF HEART DISEASE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Heart Disease	All Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis (I33)	2	0.7	0	0.0	348	0.4
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	118	40.9	21	35.5	21,994	21.8
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	6	1.9	0	0.0	751	0.8
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	137	47.0	23	42.0	52,783	50.9
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	17	5.7	6	10.9	15,889	15.8
Heart Failure	55	18.5	11	18.7	13,166	12.6
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	13	4.4	1	1.7	2,226	2.2
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	72	26.8	13	21.2	12,359	12.9
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	1	0.3	1	2.0	575	0.6
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	78	27.7	22	37.9	25,966	26.4
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	2	0.9	0	0.0	222	0.3

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 101 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF HEART DISEASE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Heart Disease	Hispanics					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis(I33)	0	0.0	0	0.0	50	0.3
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	4	34.3	1	48.9	3,918	22.6
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	2	15.0	0	0.0	96	0.6
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	4	29.6	1	48.9	7,284	42.1
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,471	8.3
Heart Failure	2	12.9	2	52.7	1,457	8.4
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	0	0.0	0	0.0	290	1.7
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,138	12.2
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	0	0.0	0	0.0	88	0.5
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	4	39.8	0	0.0	3,222	18.6
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	1	5.8	0	0.0	35	0.2

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 101 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF HEART DISEASE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Heart Disease	White Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis (I33)	2	0.8	0	0.0	307	0.5
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	99	38.9	15	33.6	18,919	21.4
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	5	1.8	0	0.0	648	0.8
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	120	47.5	17	43.0	46,402	50.6
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	13	5.1	5	11.5	13,842	15.8
Heart Failure	49	19.1	9	21.9	11,435	12.3
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	10	3.9	1	2.3	1,709	1.8
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	57	24.3	6	12.1	9,906	11.7
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	1	0.3	0	0.0	500	0.6
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	65	27.2	16	39.0	21,895	25.2
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	2	1.2	0	0.0	171	1.0

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 101 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY BY TYPE OF HEART DISEASE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Heart Disease	Black Races					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis(I33)	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	0.2
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	17	51.6	5	42.6	2,509	17.7
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	0	0.0	0	0.0	76	0.8
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	15	42.6	6	41.2	5,214	38.0
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	4	10.9	1	8.1	1,681	10.2
Heart Failure	5	15.1	2	16.8	1,482	8.5
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	2	6.3	0	0.0	451	2.4
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	13	34.5	7	46.3	2,174	8.4
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	0	0.0	1	9.0	66	0.3
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	10	25.8	6	39.5	3,549	16.6
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	0.4

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 102. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY SEX, BY TYPE OF HEART DISEASE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Type of Heart Disease	Females					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis (I33)	1	0.7	0	0.0	145	0.4
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	48	31.0	7	20.8	9,129	15.8
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	4	2.4	0	0.0	469	0.9
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	40	24.6	7	22.1	21,382	35.7
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	7	4.6	2	5.8	6,444	10.9
Heart Failure	24	14.4	2	5.3	6,603	10.9
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	6	3.5	1	2.7	1,103	1.9
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	32	23.9	5	15.2	5,910	10.5
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	0	0.0	0	0.0	264	0.5
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	31	20.5	6	18.5	12,517	22.3
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	2	1.8	0	0.0	101	0.2
Type of Heart Disease	Males					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Acute and Subacute Endocarditis (I33)	1	0.6	0	0.0	203	0.5
Acute Myocardial Infarction (I21-I22)	70	51.0	14	52.4	12,865	28.7
Acute Rheum Fever & Chronic Rheum Heart Disease (I00-I09)	2	1.4	0	0.0	282	0.7
All Other Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease (I20, I25.1-25.9)	97	72.2	16	59.8	31,401	69.3
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease (I25.0)	10	6.7	4	15.6	9,445	21.4
Heart Failure	31	23.0	9	34.1	6,563	14.6
Hypertensive Heart & Renal Disease (I13)	7	5.3	0	0.0	1,123	2.5
Hypertensive Heart Disease (I11)	40	30.7	8	26.7	6,449	15.3
Other Acute Ischemic Heart Disease (I24)	1	0.6	1	4.4	3,111	0.7
Other Forms Heart Disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	47	35.5	16	59.6	13,449	31.0
Pericardium Diseases & Acute Myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	0	0.0	0	0.0	121	0.3

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, April 10, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## Mental Health

**TABLE 103. MEDICARE SEVERITY-DIAGNOSIS RELATED GROUP(MSDRGs) USED TO DEFINE THE HOSPITALIZATIONS FOR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES.**

MSDRG	Description
876	OR Procedure with principal diagnosis of mental illness
880	Acute adjustment reactions and psychosocial dysfunction
881	Depressive neuroses
882	Neuroses except depressive
883	Disorders of personality and impulse control
885	Psychosis
886	Behavioral & Developmental Disorders
887	Other mental disorders diagnoses
894	Alcohol/drug abuse or dependence, left against medical advice
895	Alcohol/drug abuse or dependence with rehabilitation therapy
896	Alcohol/drug abuse or dependence w/o rehabilitation therapy with MCC
897	Alcohol/drug abuse or dependence w/o rehabilitation therapy w/o MCC

Source: [www.caloptima.org/documents/MSDRG.pdf](http://www.caloptima.org/documents/MSDRG.pdf), October 31, 2007.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HOSPITALIZATIONS AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS

**TABLE 104. NUMBER AND RATE OF HOSPITALIZATIONS AND ED VISITS PER 1,000 POPULATION FOR MENTAL HEALTH REASONS FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area/Year	All Ages		0 - 17 Years of Age		18+ Years of Age	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Hospitalizations for Mental Health Reasons						
Columbia County						
2017	578	8.3	49	3.2	529	9.8
2018	616	8.9	85	5.6	531	9.8
2019	600	8.5	60	3.9	540	9.8
2020	582	8.2	52	3.4	530	9.6
2021	596	8.4	50	3.3	546	9.8
Hamilton County						
2017	73	4.9	6	2.1	67	5.6
2018	58	3.9	0	0.0	58	4.9
2019	97	6.6	8	2.8	89	7.5
2020	69	4.7	7	2.5	62	5.3
2021	78	5.3	5	1.8	73	6.2
Florida						
2017	190,786	9.3	23,347	5.6	167,439	10.2
2018	204,333	9.7	25,985	6.2	178,348	10.6
2019	208,441	9.8	26,977	6.4	181,464	10.7
2020	195,871	9.1	25,297	5.9	170,574	9.8
2021	195,871	8.9	25,297	5.9	170,574	9.6

\* ICD 10 Codes F00-F69 and F80-F99 were used. The main reason category as well as all diagnosis codes were looked at to pull off the mental health visits.

Please note that for emergency department data it only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2017-2021; Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using Population Estimates System; <http://www.floridahealth.gov>; October 20, 2022. Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2017- 2021; Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using Population Estimates System; <http://www.floridahealth.gov>; April 5, 2023. Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 104 CONT. NUMBER AND RATE OF HOSPITALIZATIONS AND ED VISITS PER 1,000 FOR MENTAL HEALTH REASONS FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area/Year	All Ages		0 - 17 Years of Age		18+ Years of Age	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Emergency Department(ED) Visits for Mental Health Reasons						
Columbia County						
2017	10,697	154.5	447	29.5	10,250	189.5
2018	10,386	149.3	479	31.4	9,907	182.4
2019	9,898	140.2	375	24.4	9,523	172.4
2020	7,002	99.0	245	16.1	6,757	121.9
2021	6,360	89.7	191	12.6	6,169	110.8
Hamilton County						
2017	1,440	97.6	36	12.5	1,404	118.3
2018	1,508	102.5	56	19.2	1,452	123.2
2019	1,508	102.0	46	16.2	1,462	122.4
2020	1,214	83.0	30	10.7	1,184	100.3
2021	1,010	69.1	31	11.1	979	82.9
Florida						
2017	1,468,297	71.4	49,862	12.1	1,418,435	86.4
2018	1,377,469	65.7	49,741	11.9	1,327,728	79.2
2019	1,315,355	61.8	48,433	11.4	1,266,922	74.4
2020	1,230,116	56.8	45,625	10.7	1,184,491	68.2
2021	1,193,490	54.2	48,596	11.3	1,144,894	64.7

\* ICD 10 Codes F00-F69 and F80-F99 were used. The main reason category as well as all diagnosis codes were looked at to pull off the mental health visits.

Please note that for emergency department data it only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2017-2021; Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using Population Estimates System; <http://www.floridahealth.gov>; October 20, 2022. Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2017- 2021; Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using Population Estimates System; <http://www.floridahealth.gov>; April 5, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 105. NUMBER AND RATE OF HOSPITALIZATIONS AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS PER 1,000 POPULATION FOR MENTAL HEALTH REASONS BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021. \***

Area	Calendar Year 2019		Calendar Year 2020		Calendar Year 2021	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Hospitalizations for Mental Health Reasons						
32024 Lake City	118	5.8	107	5.2	127	6.1
32025 Lake City	200	8.8	208	9.0	210	8.9
32038 Fort White	70	7.1	65	6.3	60	5.7
32055 Lake City	206	12.0	202	11.5	198	11.1
32061 Lulu	5	15.8	0	0.0	1	3.6
ZCTA Total	599	8.5	582	8.1	596	8.2
Columbia County	599	8.4	582	8.1	596	8.1
32052 Jasper	46	5.1	20	2.2	28	3.0
32053 Jennings	30	7.2	34	7.9	32	7.3
32096 White Springs	21	7.3	15	5.1	18	6.2
ZCTA Total	97	6.1	69	4.2	78	4.7
Hamilton County	97	6.5	69	4.4	78	5.0
Florida	208,441	9.8	195,871	9.1	200,745	9.2

\* ICD 10 Codes F00-F69 and F80-F99 were used. The main reason category as well as all diagnosis codes were looked at to pull off the mental health visits.

Please note that for emergency department data it only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

--- There was no population data to calculate a rate.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019-2021; Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019- 2021. ESRI Population 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 105 CONT. NUMBER AND RATE OF HOSPITALIZATIONS AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS PER 1,000 FOR MENTAL HEALTH REASONS FOR ALL AGES BY ZIP CODE, 2019-2021. \***

Area	Calendar Year 2019		Calendar Year 2020		Calendar Year 2021	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ED Visits for Mental Health Reasons						
32024 Lake City	2,083	102.4	1,520	73.8	1,338	64.2
32025 Lake City	3,055	134.8	2,084	90.1	1,753	74.0
32038 Fort White	1,030	104.3	904	87.8	814	77.9
32055 Lake City	3,693	215.0	2,455	139.7	2,418	135.7
32061 Lulu	37	117.1	39	141.8	37	134.5
ZCTA Total	9,898	140.7	7,002	97.4	6,360	87.1
Columbia County	9,898	139.4	7,002	96.9	6,360	86.5
32052 Jasper	777	86.6	675	72.6	571	61.0
32053 Jennings	285	68.7	243	56.3	204	46.4
32096 White Springs	446	155.2	296	101.2	235	80.6
ZCTA Total	1,508	94.3	1,214	73.4	1,010	60.6
Hamilton County	1,508	100.6	1,214	78.2	1,010	64.5
Florida	1,315,355	61.9	1,230,116	57.0	1,193,490	54.9

\* ICD 10 Codes F00-F69 and F80-F99 were used. The main reason category as well as all diagnosis codes were looked at to pull off the mental health visits.

Please note that for emergency department data it only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

— There was no population data to calculate a rate.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019-2021; Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019- 2021. ESRI Population 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## SELECTED MENTAL HEALTH INDICATORS

## CHILDREN

**TABLE 106. SELECTED MENTAL HEALTH INDICATORS FOR ALL MIDDLE AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2022.**

Indicator	Columbia County				
	Year 2014	Year 2016	Year 2018	Year 2020	Year 2022
Percent of students who, in the past year, did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die.	---	11.1	---	14.4	13.0
Percent of student who, in the past year, felt sad or hopeless for two or more weeks in a row and stopped doing usual activities.	---	18.8	---	34.2	---
	Hamilton County				
	Year 2014	Year 2016	Year 2018	Year 2020	Year 2022
Percent of students who, in the past year, did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die.	11.7	12.5	11.7	8.6	12.2
Percent of student who, in the past year, felt sad or hopeless for two or more weeks in a row and stopped doing usual activities.	19.6	25.5	22.7	24.1	27.8
	Florida				
	Year 2014	Year 2016	Year 2018	Year 2020	Year 2022
Percent of students who, in the past year, did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die.	14.1	10.7	11.1	12.4	13.9
Percent of student who, in the past year, felt sad or hopeless for two or more weeks in a row and stopped doing usual activities.	25.2	21.7	25.0	30.0	31.5

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); April 4, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## ADULTS

**TABLE 107. COMPARISON OF SELECTED BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS ABOUT HEALTH STATUS AND QUALITY OF LIFE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with good to excellent overall health	74.9	75.1	74.0	79.7
Percentage of adults who said their overall health was "fair" or "poor"	25.1	24.9	26.0	20.3
Percentage of adults who had poor mental health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	17.7	19.3	15.9	14.6
Percentage of adults who had poor physical health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	16.5	17.3	16.9	8.2
Percentage of adults whose poor physical or mental health kept them from doing usual activities on 14 or more of the past 30 days	27.1	26.7	33.9	---
Percentage of adults with good mental health for the past 30 days	82.3	80.7	84.1	85.4
Percentage of adults with good physical health for the past 30 days	83.5	82.7	83.1	91.8
Average number of unhealthy physical days in the past 30 days	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.9
Average number of unhealthy mental days in the past 30 days	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.4
Average number of days where poor mental or physical health interfered with activities of daily living in the past 30 days (Among adults who have had at least one day of poor mental or physical health)	7.7	7.8	8.1	---
Percent of adults who have ever been told they had a depressive disorder	22.7	22.6	25.7	24.9
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with good to excellent overall health	71.9	75.7	69.1	55.3
Percentage of adults who said their overall health was "fair" or "poor"	28.1	24.3	30.9	44.7
Percentage of adults who had poor mental health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	11.2	10.4	11.6	7.1
Percentage of adults who had poor physical health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	15.8	15.2	14.9	30.5
Percentage of adults whose poor physical or mental health kept them from doing usual activities on 14 or more of the past 30 days	19.6	20.8	15.1	---
Percentage of adults with good mental health for the past 30 days	88.8	89.6	88.4	92.9
Percentage of adults with good physical health for the past 30 days	84.2	84.8	85.1	69.5
Average number of unhealthy physical days in the past 30 days	4.8	4.6	4.5	9.2
Average number of unhealthy mental days in the past 30 days	3.5	3.2	3.8	1.8
Average number of days where poor mental or physical health interfered with activities of daily living in the past 30 days (Among adults who have had at least one day of poor mental or physical health)	6.7	6.8	5.7	---
Percent of adults who have ever been told they had a depressive disorder	14.2	14.9	13.8	0.4

--- Not available.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), December 9, 2022

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 107 CONT. COMPARISON OF SELECTED BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS ABOUT HEALTH STATUS AND QUALITY OF LIFE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with good to excellent overall health	80.3	81.9	80.5	75.9
Percentage of adults who said their overall health was "fair" or "poor"	19.7	18.1	19.5	24.1
Percentage of adults who had poor mental health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	13.8	15.0	12.3	12.5
Percentage of adults who had poor physical health on 14 or more of the past 30 days	13.8	14.3	11.8	15.0
Percentage of adults whose poor physical or mental health kept them from doing usual activities on 14 or more of the past 30 days	18.3	19.5	17.8	15.6
Percentage of adults with good mental health for the past 30 days	86.2	85.0	87.7	87.5
Percentage of adults with good physical health for the past 30 days	86.2	85.7	88.2	85.0
Average number of unhealthy physical days in the past 30 days	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.8
Average number of unhealthy mental days in the past 30 days	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.2
Average number of days where poor mental or physical health interfered with activities of daily living in the past 30 days (Among adults who have had at least one day of poor mental or physical health)	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2
Percent of adults who have ever been told they had a depressive disorder	17.7	20.0	11.9	14.8

--- Not available.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), December 9, 2022

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## BAKER ACTS

**TABLE 108. NUMBER OF INVOLUNTARY EXAM INITIATIONS (BAKER ACTS) AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Fiscal Year	Columbia County								
	Total Number	Children < 18		Adults 18 - 24		Adults 25 - 64		Older Adults 65+	
		Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population
2016-2017	787	168	1,125.2	92	1,460.1	484	1,367.2	40	331.7
2017-2018	1,048	284	1,871.9	98	1,599.5	585	1,645.8	64	516.1
2018-2019	964	263	1,723.3	85	1,426.1	530	1,492.3	59	459.9
2019-2020	796	198	1,286.2	94	1,541.9	435	1,215.4	50	374.9
2020-2021	931	259	1,696.8	96	1,577.2	492	1,377.2	71	521.6
	Hamilton County								
	Total Number	Children < 18		Adults 18 - 24		Adults 25 - 64		Older Adults 65+	
		Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population
2016-2017	142	20	690.1	9	517.4	96	1,254.3	17	715.7
2017-2018	134	20	695.6	21	1,215.2	77	1,000.2	12	490.7
2018-2019	131	23	786.7	11	696.0	83	1,091.4	11	423.9
2019-2020	144	24	844.1	18	1,096.2	82	1,072.9	17	639.6
2020-2021	150	29	1,031.1	13	812.3	93	1,239.2	12	444.4
	Florida								
	Total Number	Children < 18		Adults 18 - 24		Adults 25 - 64		Older Adults 65+	
		Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population	Estimated Number	Rate Per Selected Age Population
2016-2017	199,944	32,744	799.6	26,243	1,488.7	124,249	1,190.2	14,348	364.8
2017-2018	205,781	36,078	873.1	26,328	1,511.2	125,017	1,178.6	15,251	374.4
2018-2019	210,992	37,882	903.2	26,653	1,525.3	128,061	1,183.7	15,457	368.3
2019-2020	202,598	35,965	848.2	25,051	1,441.3	124,474	1,136.9	14,789	340.6
2020-2021	194,680	38,557	900.4	24,699	1,418.1	115,359	1,039.1	13,288	294.3

Source: University of South Florida; Department of Mental Health Law and Policy, Fiscal Year 2020/2021 Annual Report. Population data taken from Florida HealthCHARTS estimates.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 109. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INVOLUNTARY EXAM INITIATIONS (BAKER ACTS) BY INITIATION TYPE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Fiscal Year	Columbia County						
	Total Number	Law Enforcement		Health Professional		Ex-Parte	
		Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total
2016-2017	787	478	60.7	284	36.1	25	3.2
2017-2018	1,048	712	67.9	328	31.3	8	0.8
2018-2019	964	650	67.4	304	31.5	10	1.0
2019-2020	796	542	68.1	247	31.0	7	0.9
2020-2021	931	724	77.8	195	21.0	12	1.3
	Hamilton County						
	Total Number	Law Enforcement		Health Professional		Ex-Parte	
		Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total
2016-2017	142	104	73.2	27	19.0	11	7.8
2017-2018	134	84	62.7	37	27.6	13	9.7
2018-2019	131	88	67.2	39	29.8	4	3.1
2019-2020	144	102	70.8	31	21.5	11	7.6
2020-2021	150	121	80.7	27	18.0	2	1.3
	Florida						
	Total Number	Law Enforcement		Health Professional		Ex-Parte	
		Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total	Estimated Number	Percent of Total
2016-2017	199,944	100,612	50.3	95,393	47.7	3,939	2.0
2017-2018	205,781	106,327	51.7	95,297	46.3	4,157	2.0
2018-2019	210,992	108,323	51.3	98,006	46.5	4,684	2.2
2019-2020	202,598	105,128	51.9	93,438	46.1	4,011	2.0
2020-2021	194,680	103,044	52.9	87,645	45.0	3,991	2.1

Source: University of South Florida; Department of Mental Health Law and Policy, Fiscal Year 2020/2021 Annual Report.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 110. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INVOLUNTARY EXAM INITIATIONS (BAKER ACTS) BY PLACE SEEN AND TYPE OF PROFESSION WHO INITIATED EXAM, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020-2021.**

	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
Total Involuntary Exams	931		150		194,680	
Total Population	70,694		14,618		21,640,766	
Rate Per 100,000 Population	1,316.9		1,026.1		899.6	
Professional Who Initiated Exam	Percent	Estimated Number	Percent	Estimated Number	Percent	Estimated Number
Physicians(Not Psychiatrists)	47.2	439	22.2	33	64.9	126,328
Psychiatrists	9.7	91	33.3	50	9.0	17,502
Mental Health Counselors	28.2	263	29.6	44	12.9	25,016
Clinical Social Workers	10.3	96	7.4	11	6.3	12,168
Psychiatric Nurses	9.7	91	<1	-	2.0	3,835
Physician's Assistants	<1	-	<1	-	1.5	2,998
Clinical Psychologists	<1	-	<1	-	1.0	1,927
Multiple Professional Types	<1	-	<1	-	0.2	331
Marriage and Family Therapists	<1	-	<1	-	0.7	1,324
Professional Type Was Not Reported	3.6	33	7.4	11	1.7	3,232
Place Seen	Percent	Estimated Number	Percent	Estimated Number		
Meridian Behavioral Health Care - Lake City	69.3	645	72.7	109		
UF Health Shands Psychiatric Hospital	7.5	70	6.7	10		
HCA Florida North Florida Hospital	5.9	55	0.0	0		

Source: University of South Florida; Department of Mental Health Law and Policy, Fiscal Year 2020/2021 Annual Report. Population data taken from Florida HealthCHARTS estimates.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## SUBSTANCE ABUSE

## BINGE DRINKING

**TABLE 111. PERCENT OF ADULTS WHO ENGAGE IN HEAVY OR BINGE DRINKING, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, SELECTED YEARS 2002-2019.**

Race/Ethnicity	2002	2007	2010	2013	2016	2019
Columbia County						
Overall	16.1	13.6	15.6	11.3	16.6	13.9
Non-Hispanic White	18.4	15.8	16.4	14.5	16.9	15.7
Non-Hispanic Black	6.4	8.3	4.1	3.5	11.2	12.2
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	17.4	9.1
Hamilton County						
Overall	10.4	14.2	19.3	18.5	15.9	15.9
Non-Hispanic White	15.1	13.1	17.5	13.9	18.1	18.9
Non-Hispanic Black	3.8	20.6	29.4	19.1	6.8	10.7
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	11.6
Florida						
Overall	16.4	16.2	15.0	17.6	17.5	18.0
Non-Hispanic White	18.0	17.9	16.4	17.6	19.6	19.8
Non-Hispanic Black	9.1	10.9	8.2	14.0	12.3	14.3
Hispanic	15.9	14.3	15.3	19.6	16.1	17.1

- Indicates that data was not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS). Retrieved from <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; February 24, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## LIVER DISEASE

**TABLE 112. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION OF SELECTED LIVER DISEASE DEATHS, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Alcoholic Liver Disease *							
	Columbia County							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	2	2.4	2	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2018	9	9.2	9	10.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
2019	6	5.7	6	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
2020	10	10.9	10	13.5	0	0.0	1	19.9
2021	7	7.7	7	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Hamilton County							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2018	2	11.4	2	16.8	0	0.0	1	87.0
2019	1	4.4	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
2020	1	4.5	1	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
2021	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Florida							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	1,632	6.3	1,504	7.1	97	2.8	156	3.0
2018	1,841	6.9	1,696	7.8	115	3.1	210	3.7
2019	1,703	6.3	1,570	7.2	100	2.7	199	3.4
2020	2,141	7.8	1,975	8.9	117	3.1	291	4.7
2021	2,157	7.8	1,959	8.9	145	3.6	266	4.2

\* ICD 10 Codes (K70)

\*\* ICD 10 Codes (K70, K73-K74).

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics. Retrieved from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 28, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 112 CONT. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATE PER 100,000  
POPULATION OF SELECTED LIVER DISEASE DEATHS, BY RACE AND  
ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-  
2020.**

Year	Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis**							
	Columbia County							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	11	12.3	9	12.2	1	10.8	0	0.0
2018	16	16.3	16	19.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
2019	18	19.2	17	22.0	1	6.0	1	34.2
2020	25	27.4	24	32.6	0	0.0	1	19.9
2021	18	17.8	16	19.2	1	5.9	1	22.8
	Hamilton County							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2018	5	24.2	4	28.8	1	18.0	2	188.4
2019	1	4.4	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
2020	4	20.0	4	27.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
2021	3	14.2	3	19.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Florida							
	All Races		White		Black		Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2017	3,080	11.4	2,807	12.7	205	5.9	396	7.7
2018	3,342	12.0	3,044	13.3	235	6.5	453	8.2
2019	3,186	11.3	2,925	12.6	196	5.4	444	7.8
2020	3,738	13.0	3,404	14.5	245	6.6	593	9.9
2021	3,903	13.5	3,519	15.0	273	6.9	571	9.2

\* ICD 10 Codes (K70)

\*\* ICD 10 Codes (K70, K73-K74).

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics. Retrieved from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 28, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES

**TABLE 113. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION OF VARIOUS MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC CRASHES AND ALCOHOL-CONFIRMED MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC CRASHES, INJURIES AND FATALITIES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Total Motor Vehicle Traffic Crashes *					
2017	1,490	2,151.6	321	2,176.4	402,377	1,957.5
2018	1,509	2,169.2	301	2,046.8	403,624	1,925.9
2019	1,434	2,030.8	292	1,974.7	401,865	1,889.5
2020	1,372	1,940.8	348	2,380.6	341,399	1,577.6
2021	1,732	2,443.9	372	2,545.2	401,540	1,824.7
	Alcohol-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crashes **					
2017	32	46.2	11	74.6	5,125	24.9
2018	44	63.2	4	27.2	5,106	24.4
2019	45	63.7	12	81.2	4,984	23.4
2020	47	66.5	6	41.0	4,554	21.0
2021	33	46.6	3	20.5	5,111	23.2
	Alcohol-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crash Injuries ***					
2017	25	36.1	10	67.8	3,035	14.8
2018	33	47.4	0	0.0	2,984	14.2
2019	36	51.0	8	54.1	3,064	14.4
2020	34	48.1	5	34.2	2,596	12.0
2021	29	40.9	4	27.4	2,996	13.6
	Alcohol-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crash Fatalities ****					
2017	4	5.8	3	20.3	374	1.8
2018	2	2.9	1	6.8	372	1.8
2019	5	7.1	0	0.0	378	1.8
2020	3	4.2	0	0.0	384	1.8
2021	2	2.8	0	0.0	407	1.8

\* A motor vehicle crash involves at least one motor vehicle on a roadway that is open to the public.

\*\* A crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excluded drug confirmed individuals.

\*\*\* Non-fatal injury of a person as a direct results of a crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excludes drug confirmed individuals.

\*\*\*\* The death of a person as a direct result of a crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excludes drug confirmed individuals.

Source: Florida Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles Traffic Crash Facts, Annual Reports 2017-2021.

Population data used to calculate rates is taken from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 28, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 114. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION OF VARIOUS MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC CRASHES AND DRUG-CONFIRMED MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC CRASHES, INJURIES AND FATALITIES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total Motor Vehicle Traffic Crashes *						
2017	1,490	2,151.6	321	2,176.4	402,377	1,957.5
2018	1,509	2,169.2	301	2,046.8	403,624	1,925.9
2019	1,434	2,030.8	292	1,974.7	401,865	1,889.5
2020	1,372	1,940.8	348	2,380.6	341,399	1,577.6
2021	1,732	2,443.9	372	2,545.2	401,540	1,824.7
Drug-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crashes **						
2017	10	14.4	3	20.3	668	3.2
2018	21	30.2	3	20.4	673	3.2
2019	19	26.9	2	13.5	730	3.4
2020	8	11.3	4	27.4	708	3.3
2021	20	28.2	0	0.0	747	3.4
Drug-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crash Injuries ***						
2017	7	10.1	5	33.9	589	2.9
2018	19	27.3	2	13.6	559	2.7
2019	15	21.2	1	6.8	651	3.1
2020	3	4.2	3	20.5	563	2.6
2021	13	18.3	0	0.0	520	2.4
Drug-Confirmed Motor Vehicle Traffic Crash Fatalities ****						
2017	7	10.1	1	6.8	338	1.6
2018	8	11.5	2	13.6	348	1.7
2019	9	12.7	2	13.5	381	1.8
2020	6	8.5	2	13.7	384	1.8
2021	9	12.7	0	0.0	420	1.9

\* A motor vehicle crash involves at least one motor vehicle on a roadway that is open to the public.

\*\* A crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excluded drug confirmed individuals.

\*\*\* Non-fatal injury of a person as a direct results of a crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excludes drug confirmed individuals.

\*\*\*\* The death of a person as a direct result of a crash involving a driver and/or non-motorist who had a blood alcohol content greater than 0.00, this excludes drug confirmed individuals.

Source: Florida Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles Traffic Crash Facts, Annual Reports 2017-2021. Population data used to calculate rates is taken from [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); February 28, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## NON-FATAL OVERDOSES

**TABLE 115. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR NON-FATAL OVERDOSE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS AND HOSPITALIZATIONS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021.**

Indicators	Columbia County (2021 Population = 70,869)					
	All		Unintentional/ Undetermined		Intentional Self-Harm	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>237.1</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>63.5</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	46	64.9	45	63.5	---	---
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	8	11.3	8	11.3	---	---
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	11	15.5	8	11.3	---	---
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>57.9</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	37	52.2	36	50.8	---	---
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	31	43.7	27	38.1	---	---

\*When preparing this report, 2021 data was provisional and hence subject to change. Please see [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov) for the most updated data.

--- Indicates that number is suppressed because of low counts (<5).

Source: Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), Substance Use Dashboard; March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 115 CONT. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR NON-FATAL OVERDOSE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS AND HOSPITALIZATIONS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021\*.**

Indicators	Hamilton County (2021 Population = 14,616)					
	All		Unintentional/ Undetermined		Intentional Self-Harm	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>171.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>61.6</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	6	41.1	6	41.1	---	---
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>61.6</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	---	---	---	---	---	---
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	---	---	---	---	---	---

\*When preparing this report, 2021 data was provisional and hence subject to change. Please see [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov) for the most updated data.

--- Indicates that number is suppressed because of low counts (<5).

Source: Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), Substance Use Dashboard; March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 115 CONT. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR NON-FATAL OVERDOSE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS AND HOSPITALIZATIONS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021\*.**

Indicators	Florida (2021 Population = 22,005,587)					
	All		Unintentional/ Undetermined		Intentional Self-Harm	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits</b>	<b>50,803</b>	<b>230.9</b>	<b>42,819</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>8,008</b>	<b>36.4</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	23,540	107.0	22,849	103.8	687	3.1
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	7,026	31.9	6,884	31.3	142	0.6
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Emergency Department Visits	2,564	11.7	2,296	10.4	262	1.2
<b>All Drug Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations</b>	<b>28,283</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>18,285</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>46.7</b>
Opioid-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	8,443	38.4	7,286	33.1	1,177	5.3
Heroin-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	1,556	7.1	1,379	6.3	176	0.8
Stimulant-Involved Non-Fatal Overdose Hospitalizations	4,711	21.4	4,179	19.0	531	2.4

\*When preparing this report, 2021 data was provisional and hence subject to change. Please see [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov) for the most updated data.

--- Indicates that number is suppressed because of low counts (<5).

Source: Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), Substance Use Dashboard; March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

## OPIOID AND DRUG OVERDOSES

**TABLE 116. NUMBER AND AGE-ADJUSTED DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR OPIOID AND DRUG OVERDOSE DEATHS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2021.**

Indicators	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Persons	Number	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Persons	Number	Age Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Persons
Opioid Overdose Deaths (2021)	13	17.8	4	21.2	6,442	31.2
Drug Overdose Deaths (2021)	25	33.6	7	36.8	8,093	38.5

Source: Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), Substance Use Dashboard; March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## DRUG ARRESTS

**TABLE 117. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR DRUG ARRESTS BY AGE GROUP, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2015-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	All Drug Arrests					
2015	454	665.2	134	913.7	114,984	577.9
2016	117	727.9	136	927.3	114,550	566.2
2017	540	779.8	174	1,179.7	124,163	604.0
2018	598	859.6	185	1,258.0	134,396	641.3
2019	617	873.8	128	865.6	110,152	517.9
2020	454	642.2	67	458.3	68,564	316.8
2021	---	---	---	---	78,437	356.4
	Adult (18+) Drug Arrests					
2015	437	831.4	131	1,128.6	108,650	696.2
2016	489	923.0	128	1,102.2	108,966	685.2
2017	514	964.7	169	1,441.3	118,673	733.1
2018	585	1093.4	183	1,573.1	128,992	780.6
2019	607	1115.5	123	1,043.0	106,271	632.8
2020	445	814.5	64	549.0	67,025	391.4
2021	---	---	---	---	76,604	433.0
	Juvenile (Ages 10-17) Drug Arrests					
2015	17	257.6	3	219.9	6,334	343.6
2016	11	166.4	8	593.9	5,584	301.4
2017	26	385.8	5	378.8	5,490	294.1
2018	13	190.2	2	149.4	5,404	283.6
2019	10	143.6	5	381.4	3,881	199.9
2020	9	130.5	3	232.0	1,539	78.7
2021	---	---	---	---	1,833	93.0

--- Indicates that data was not available due to small sample size.

Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement, 2021 Annual Summary Uniform Crime Reports.

Population data and law enforcement data from previous years accessed through

[www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS FOR TOBACCO USE

**TABLE 118. PERCENT OF YOUTH (11-17) BY SELECTED ATTITUDES ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2020.**

Indicator	Columbia County				Florida			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2014	2016	2018	2020
Students Who Think It Is Wrong for Someone Their Age to Drink Beer, Wine or Hard Liquor Regularly	---	75.9	73.8	74.0	73.2	74.7	76.3	78.3
Students Whose Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong for them to Have One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	---	82.4	79.7	81.0	82.5	84.2	85.3	85.6
High School Students Who First Had More Than Sip or Two of Beer, Wine, or Hard Liquor at Age 13 or Younger	---	19.2	13.1	18.1	21.8	19.3	17.6	15.9
High School Students Who Started Drinking Alcoholic Beverages Regularly (At Least Once or Twice a Month) at Age 13 or Younger	---	3.7	3.7	7.3	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7
Students Who Engaged in Binge Drinking	---	8.6	7.5	12.8	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.7
Students Who Have Drank Alcohol in the Past 30 Days	---	18.4	14.6	20.0	20.5	18.3	15.3	14.8
Students Who Have Ever Drank Alcohol	---	38.9	36.8	39.9	42.6	39.1	36.5	35.3
Indicator	Hamilton County				Florida			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2014	2016	2018	2020
Students Who Think It Is Wrong for Someone Their Age to Drink Beer, Wine or Hard Liquor Regularly	74.6	77.9	68.1	75.2	73.2	74.7	76.3	78.3
Students Whose Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong for them to Have One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	79.1	82.0	80.5	85.0	82.5	84.2	85.3	85.6
High School Students Who First Had More Than Sip or Two of Beer, Wine, or Hard Liquor at Age 13 or Younger	28.1	18.8	18.5	17.5	21.8	19.3	17.6	15.9
High School Students Who Started Drinking Alcoholic Beverages Regularly (At Least Once or Twice a Month) at Age 13 or Younger	5.0	4.3	5.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7
Students Who Engaged in Binge Drinking	7.3	4.4	10.2	7.8	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.7
Students Who Have Drank Alcohol in the Past 30 Days	16.5	12.5	20.0	12.7	20.5	18.3	15.3	14.8
Students Who Have Ever Drank Alcohol	32.8	31.2	35.3	32.2	42.6	39.1	36.5	35.3

--- Indicates that data was not available.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Division of Community Health Promotion, Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey (FYSAS).

[www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 2, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

**TABLE 119. TOTAL NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES BY TYPE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2020.**

Type of Offense	Columbia County Population (70,694)		Hamilton County Population (14,618)		Florida Population (21,596,068)	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
Murder	0	0.0	1	6.8	198	0.9
Manslaughter	0	0.0	1	6.8	19	0.1
Forcible Rape	4	5.7	0	0.0	1,795	8.3
Forcible Fondling	0	0.0	0	0.0	869	4.0
Aggravated Assault	110	155.6	9	61.6	16,894	78.2
Aggravated Stalking	0	0.0	0	0.0	128	0.6
Simple Assault	324	458.3	63	431.0	84,547	391.5
Threat/Intimidation	5	7.1	0	0.0	1,642	7.6
Stalking	1	1.4	0	0.0	523	2.4
Total	444	628.1	74	506.2	106,615	493.7

Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement; Domestic Violence Annual Report, 2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 120. TOTAL NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES, FORCIBLE SEX OFFENSES, AND INDEX CRIMES, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2015-2020.**

Year	All Domestic Violence Offenses					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000
2015	425	622.7	65	443.2	107,666	541.1
2016	352	512.5	55	375.0	105,640	522.2
2017	543	654.2	82	556.0	106,979	520.4
2018	367	527.6	66	448.8	104,914	500.6
2019	395	559.4	82	554.5	105,298	495.1
2020	444	628.1	75	513.1	106,515	492.2
Year	Forcible Sex Offenses					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000
2015	32	46.9	13	88.6	10,732	53.9
2016	43	62.6	6	40.9	10,480	51.8
2017	55	79.4	12	81.4	11,174	54.4
2018	48	69	8	54.4	11,907	56.8
2019	38	53.8	9	60.9	11,730	55.2
2020	35	49.5	6	41.0	10,638	49.2
Year	Index Crimes *					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000	Number	Rate Per 100,000
2015	2497	3,658.6	427	2,911.7	662,355	3,238.8
2016	2245	3,268.4	311	2,120.6	641,014	3,168.5
2017	2312	3,338.6	407	2,759.5	612,374	2,979.1
2018	2107	3,028.8	347	2,359.6	567,166	2,706.2
2019	2032	2,877.6	312	2,110.0	541,048	2,543.9
2020	2849	2,615.5	324	2,216.4	464,805	2,147.8

\* Index Crimes include: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft.

Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement; accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 3, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## Maternal and Infant Health

Various maternal and infant health data is presented at the zip code and county level over an extended time period. Ethnicity data is presented in the same tables as the data when broken out by race; please note however, that Hispanics are not considered a race but a subset of the races. Therefore, Hispanics should not be added in with the White and Black to get a total. Not all races are shown in the table, so the sum of these two may not equal what is shown in the total column.





## BIRTHS

**TABLE 121. TOTAL BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population
32024 Lake City	639	11.0	612	10.0	608	9.8
32025 Lake City	738	11.0	732	10.8	691	10.0
32038 Fort White	287	9.8	279	9.4	262	8.5
32055 Lake City	669	13.1	644	12.5	606	11.5
32061 Lulu	9	6.1	9	9.5	14	17.0
Zip Code Total	2,342	11.3	2,276	10.8	2,181	10.1
Columbia County	2,384	11.3	2,333	11.0	2,248	10.4
32052 Jasper	245	9.1	243	9.0	232	8.3
32053 Jennings	158	13.3	168	13.5	162	12.5
32096 White Springs	86	10.1	93	10.8	89	10.1
Zip Code Total	489	10.4	504	10.5	483	9.7
Hamilton County	495	11.2	508	11.3	489	10.5
Florida	665,097	10.6	651,163	10.2	645,844	10.0

--- There was no population data for that particular zip code for that year.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023. ESRI Population 2018, 2019, 2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 121 CONT. TOTAL BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population
32024 Lake City	568	11.2	535	10.1	529	9.9
32025 Lake City	504	10.5	507	10.4	484	9.8
32038 Fort White	254	10.2	253	8.5	228	8.7
32055 Lake City	430	13.0	410	8.0	384	11.3
32061 Lulu	8	6.1	7	7.4	13	18.3
Zip Code Total	1,764	11.2	1,712	9.3	1,638	10.0
Columbia County	1,801	11.2	1,762	10.8	1,698	10.3
32052 Jasper	116	7.8	126	4.7	123	7.9
32053 Jennings	129	16.2	130	10.4	123	14.3
32096 White Springs	52	9.0	52	8.9	53	8.9
Zip Code Total	297	10.4	308	6.8	299	9.9
Hamilton County	302	11.5	311	11.6	303	10.9
Florida	471,706	10.3	461,333	10.0	457,109	9.7

--- There was no population data for that particular zip code for that year.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023. ESRI Population 2018, 2019, 2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 121 CONT. TOTAL BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population
32024 Lake City	48	11.5	54	12.3	49	10.7
32025 Lake City	196	12.5	189	12.3	178	10.9
32038 Fort White	29	12.3	23	9.3	32	12.1
32055 Lake City	212	14.0	211	13.7	203	12.8
32061 Lulu	1	9.8	1	11.5	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	486	13.0	478	12.6	462	11.7
Columbia County	490	12.8	484	12.6	469	11.7
32052 Jasper	120	11.3	109	10.5	103	9.6
32053 Jennings	23	10.1	29	12.4	30	12.2
32096 White Springs	29	11.9	35	14.1	31	12.3
Zip Code Total	172	11.2	173	11.4	164	10.5
Hamilton County	173	11.7	174	11.8	166	11.0
Florida	146,523	14.3	142,639	13.6	140,078	13.2

--- There was no population data for that particular zip code for that year.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023. ESRI Population 2018, 2019, 2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 121 CONT. TOTAL BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Population
32024 Lake City	51	13.7	44	10.7	44	10.4
32025 Lake City	47	10.2	48	9.9	43	8.6
32038 Fort White	18	8.0	14	5.8	14	5.6
32055 Lake City	32	11.4	33	11.6	40	13.0
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	148	11.0	139	9.8	141	9.5
Columbia County	150	11.0	144	10.0	148	9.9
32052 Jasper	14	8.1	13	7.1	9	4.8
32053 Jennings	69	31.0	74	30.2	65	24.5
32096 White Springs	5	17.0	7	22.7	6	19.2
Zip Code Total	88	20.7	94	20.4	80	16.5
Hamilton County	89	21.5	95	21.2	83	17.6
Florida	200,484	12.4	198,967	11.7	201,799	11.5

--- There was no population data for that particular zip code for that year.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023. ESRI Population 2018, 2019, 2020.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## INFANT DEATHS

**TABLE 122. TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births
32024 Lake City	4	6.3	6	9.8	9	14.8
32025 Lake City	9	12.2	11	15.0	12	17.4
32038 Fort White	2	7.0	4	14.3	3	11.5
32055 Lake City	13	19.4	9	14.0	6	9.9
32061 Lulu	1	111.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	29	12.4	30	13.2	30	13.8
Columbia County	30	12.6	31	13.3	31	13.8
32052 Jasper	0	0.0	2	8.2	3	12.9
32053 Jennings	1	6.3	1	6.0	1	6.2
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	1	10.8	1	11.2
Zip Code Total	1	2.0	4	7.9	5	10.4
Hamilton County	1	2.0	4	7.9	5	10.2
Florida	4,017	6.0	3,875	6.0	3,808	5.9

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 122 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births
32024 Lake City	4	7.0	6	11.2	8	15.1
32025 Lake City	4	7.9	5	9.9	7	14.5
32038 Fort White	2	7.9	3	11.9	2	8.8
32055 Lake City	9	20.9	5	12.2	2	5.2
32061 Lulu	1	125.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	20	11.3	19	11.1	19	11.6
Columbia County	21	11.7	20	11.4	20	11.8
32052 Jasper	0	0.0	1	7.9	1	8.1
32053 Jennings	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	0	0.0	1	3.2	1	3.3
Hamilton County	0	0.0	1	3.2	1	3.3
Florida	2,055	4.4	1,986	4.3	1,947	4.3

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 122 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births
32024 Lake City	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32025 Lake City	4	20.4	5	26.5	4	22.5
32038 Fort White	0	0.0	1	43.5	1	31.3
32055 Lake City	4	18.9	4	19.0	3	14.8
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	8	16.5	10	20.9	8	17.3
Columbia County	8	16.3	10	20.7	8	17.1
32052 Jasper	0	0.0	1	9.2	2	19.4
32053 Jennings	1	43.5	1	34.5	1	33.3
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	1	28.6	1	32.3
Zip Code Total	1	5.8	3	17.3	4	24.4
Hamilton County	1	5.8	3	17.2	4	24.1
Florida	1,607	11.0	1,562	11.0	1,545	11.0

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 122 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS AND RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE , COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births	Number	Rate Per 1,000 Total Live Births
32024 Lake City	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	22.7
32025 Lake City	0	0.0	1	20.8	2	46.5
32038 Fort White	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32055 Lake City	2	62.5	2	60.6	1	25.0
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	2	13.5	3	21.6	4	28.4
Columbia County	2	13.3	3	20.8	4	27.0
32052 Jasper	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32053 Jennings	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	15.4
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5
Hamilton County	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.0
Florida	1,029	5.1	988	5.0	970	4.8

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.





## LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BIRTHS

**TABLE 123. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	58	9.1	50	8.2	52	8.6
32025 Lake City	65	8.8	75	10.2	79	11.4
32038 Fort White	32	11.1	32	11.5	30	11.5
32055 Lake City	88	13.2	90	14.0	75	12.4
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1
Zip Code Total	243	10.4	247	10.9	237	10.9
Columbia County	248	10.4	255	10.9	245	10.9
32052 Jasper	31	12.7	43	17.7	40	17.2
32053 Jennings	12	7.6	17	10.1	22	13.6
32096 White Springs	6	7.0	5	5.4	10	11.2
Zip Code Total	49	10.0	65	12.9	72	14.9
Hamilton County	49	9.9	65	12.8	72	14.7
Florida	58,252	8.8	56,809	8.7	57,073	8.8

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 123 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	46	8.1	40	7.5	41	7.8
32025 Lake City	33	6.5	37	7.3	44	9.1
32038 Fort White	26	10.2	27	10.7	23	10.1
32055 Lake City	44	10.2	41	10.0	37	9.6
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7
Zip Code Total	149	8.4	145	8.5	146	8.9
Columbia County	151	8.4	150	8.5	151	8.9
32052 Jasper	4	3.4	10	7.9	13	10.6
32053 Jennings	11	8.5	14	10.8	17	13.8
32096 White Springs	4	7.7	2	3.8	3	5.7
Zip Code Total	19	6.4	26	8.4	33	11.0
Hamilton County	19	6.3	26	8.4	33	10.9
Florida	33,849	7.2	32,815	7.1	32,871	7.2

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 123 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	10	20.8	9	16.7	8	16.3
32025 Lake City	29	14.8	33	17.5	31	17.4
32038 Fort White	6	20.7	5	21.7	7	21.9
32055 Lake City	39	18.4	43	20.4	34	16.7
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	84	17.3	90	18.8	80	17.3
Columbia County	87	17.8	93	19.2	83	17.7
32052 Jasper	27	22.5	32	29.4	25	24.3
32053 Jennings	1	4.3	3	10.3	5	16.7
32096 White Springs	2	6.9	3	8.6	7	22.6
Zip Code Total	30	17.4	38	22.0	37	22.6
Hamilton County	30	17.3	38	21.8	37	22.3
Florida	20,315	13.9	19,982	14.0	19,885	14.2

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 123 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BIRTHS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	3	5.9	5	11.4	4	9.1
32025 Lake City	3	6.4	3	6.3	4	9.3
32038 Fort White	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1
32055 Lake City	4	12.5	2	6.1	3	7.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	10	6.8	10	7.2	12	8.5
Columbia County	10	6.7	11	7.6	13	8.8
32052 Jasper	0	0.0	1	7.7	1	11.1
32053 Jennings	3	4.3	5	6.8	7	10.8
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	3	3.4	6	6.4	8	10.0
Hamilton County	3	3.4	6	6.3	9	10.8
Florida	14,634	7.3	14,330	7.2	14,796	7.3

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## TRIMESTER CARE

**TABLE 124. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT RECEIVED CARE IN THE FIRST TRIMESTER BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	411	64.3	390	63.7	400	65.8
32025 Lake City	470	63.7	479	65.4	434	62.8
32038 Fort White	187	65.2	191	68.5	170	64.9
32055 Lake City	364	54.4	378	58.7	356	58.7
32061 Lulu	7	77.8	4	44.4	8	57.1
Zip Code Total	1,439	61.4	1,442	63.4	1,368	62.7
Columbia County	1,469	61.6	1,475	63.2	1,407	62.6
32052 Jasper	147	60.0	154	63.4	155	66.8
32053 Jennings	58	36.7	65	38.7	67	41.4
32096 White Springs	48	55.8	60	64.5	57	64.0
Zip Code Total	253	51.7	279	55.4	279	57.8
Hamilton County	256	51.7	281	55.3	280	57.3
Florida	456,446	68.6	451,398	69.3	447,377	69.3

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 124 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT RECEIVED CARE IN THE FIRST TRIMESTER BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	372	65.5	342	63.9	346	65.4
32025 Lake City	323	64.1	339	66.9	309	63.8
32038 Fort White	168	66.1	177	70.0	150	65.8
32055 Lake City	244	56.7	252	61.5	235	61.2
32061 Lulu	7	87.5	4	57.1	8	61.5
Zip Code Total	1,114	63.2	1,114	65.1	1,048	64.0
Columbia County	1,140	63.3	1,143	64.9	1,083	63.8
32052 Jasper	76	65.5	85	67.5	86	69.9
32053 Jennings	45	34.9	46	35.4	47	38.2
32096 White Springs	29	55.8	33	63.5	34	64.2
Zip Code Total	150	50.5	164	53.2	167	55.9
Hamilton County	152	50.3	165	53.1	168	55.4
Florida	335,215	71.1	330,782	71.7	327,671	71.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 124 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT RECEIVED CARE IN THE FIRST TRIMESTER BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	26	54.2	33	61.1	35	71.4
32025 Lake City	126	64.3	123	65.1	108	60.7
32038 Fort White	18	62.1	14	60.9	20	62.5
32055 Lake City	107	50.5	116	55.0	112	55.2
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	277	57.0	286	59.8	275	59.5
Columbia County	281	57.3	290	59.9	279	59.5
32052 Jasper	66	55.0	65	59.6	65	63.1
32053 Jennings	11	47.8	17	58.6	18	60.0
32096 White Springs	16	55.2	22	62.9	18	58.1
Zip Code Total	93	54.1	104	60.1	101	61.6
Hamilton County	94	54.3	105	60.3	101	60.8
Florida	89,547	61.1	88,516	62.1	61,693	44.0

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 124 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT RECEIVED CARE IN THE FIRST TRIMESTER BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	28	54.9	25	56.8	26	59.1
32025 Lake City	19	40.4	21	43.8	19	44.2
32038 Fort White	11	61.1	9	64.3	8	57.1
32055 Lake City	16	50.0	18	54.5	23	57.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	74	50.0	73	52.5	76	53.9
Columbia County	75	50.0	75	52.1	79	53.4
32052 Jasper	6	42.9	7	53.8	7	77.8
32053 Jennings	17	24.6	23	31.1	19	29.2
32096 White Springs	3	60.0	5	71.4	5	83.3
Zip Code Total	26	29.5	35	37.2	31	38.8
Hamilton County	26	29.2	35	36.8	32	38.6
Florida	138,248	69.0	138,178	69.4	140,308	69.5

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.





## TEEN BIRTHS

**TABLE 125. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT WERE TO TEENS (15-17 YEARS OLD) BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	8	1.3	6	1.0	6	1.0
32025 Lake City	10	1.4	10	1.4	8	1.2
32038 Fort White	6	2.1	2	0.7	3	1.1
32055 Lake City	14	2.1	10	1.6	9	1.5
32061 Lulu	1	11.1	1	11.1	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	39	1.7	29	1.3	26	1.2
Columbia County	40	1.7	30	1.3	27	1.2
32052 Jasper	6	2.4	3	1.2	4	1.7
32053 Jennings	4	2.5	6	3.6	5	3.1
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	10	2.0	9	1.8	9	1.9
Hamilton County	10	2.0	9	1.8	9	1.8
Florida	7,077	1.1	6,590	1.0	6,155	1.0

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 125 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT WERE TO TEENS (15-17 YEARS OF AGE) BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	3	0.5	2	0.4	4	0.8
32025 Lake City	6	1.2	5	1.0	5	1.0
32038 Fort White	6	2.4	2	0.8	2	0.9
32055 Lake City	5	1.2	5	1.2	6	1.6
32061 Lulu	1	12.5	1	14.3	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	21	1.2	15	0.9	17	1.0
Columbia County	22	1.2	16	0.9	18	1.1
32052 Jasper	5	4.3	2	1.6	2	1.6
32053 Jennings	3	2.3	3	2.3	2	1.6
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	8	2.7	5	1.6	4	1.3
Hamilton County	8	2.6	5	1.6	4	1.3
Florida	4,409	0.9	4,088	0.9	3,849	0.8

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 125 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT WERE TO TEENS (15-17 YEARS OF AGE) BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	4	8.3	3	5.6	1	2.0
32025 Lake City	4	2.0	5	2.6	3	1.7
32038 Fort White	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1
32055 Lake City	8	3.8	5	2.4	3	1.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	16	3.3	13	2.7	8	1.7
Columbia County	16	3.3	13	2.7	8	1.7
32052 Jasper	1	0.8	1	0.9	2	1.9
32053 Jennings	0	0.0	1	3.4	1	3.3
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	1	0.6	2	1.2	3	1.8
Hamilton County	1	0.6	2	1.1	3	1.8
Florida	2,302	1.6	2,146	1.5	1,944	1.4

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 125 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT WERE TO TEENS (15-17 YEARS OF AGE) BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32025 Lake City	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32038 Fort White	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
32055 Lake City	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7
Columbia County	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7
32052 Jasper	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
32053 Jennings	3	4.3	4	5.4	3	4.6
32096 White Springs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	4	4.5	4	4.3	3	3.8
Hamilton County	4	4.5	4	4.2	3	3.6
Florida	2,575	1.3	2,452	1.2	2,393	1.2

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## MEDICAID BIRTHS

**TABLE 126. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT HAD MEDICAID AS THE PAYOR SOURCE FOR ALL RACES, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	378	59.2	352	57.5	336	55.3
32025 Lake City	497	67.3	494	67.5	464	67.1
32038 Fort White	184	64.1	170	60.9	173	66.0
32055 Lake City	504	75.3	470	73.0	444	73.3
32061 Lulu	7	77.8	7	77.8	9	64.3
Zip Code Total	1,570	67.0	1,493	65.6	1,426	65.4
Columbia County	1,593	66.8	1,531	65.6	1,470	65.4
32052 Jasper	200	81.6	188	77.4	175	75.4
32053 Jennings	83	52.5	101	60.1	94	58.0
32096 White Springs	59	68.6	62	66.7	61	68.5
Zip Code Total	342	69.9	351	69.6	330	68.3
Hamilton County	344	69.5	352	69.3	335	68.5
Florida	318,556	47.9	307,349	47.2	298,951	46.3

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 126 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT HAD MEDICAID AS THE PAYOR SOURCE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	329	57.9	301	56.3	291	55.0
32025 Lake City	309	61.3	316	62.3	294	60.7
32038 Fort White	161	63.4	152	60.1	149	65.4
32055 Lake City	310	72.1	283	69.0	263	68.5
32061 Lulu	6	75.0	5	71.4	8	61.5
Zip Code Total	1,115	63.2	1,057	61.7	1,005	61.4
Columbia County	1,133	62.9	1,088	61.7	1,043	61.4
32052 Jasper	84	72.4	83	65.9	79	64.2
32053 Jennings	61	47.3	73	56.2	64	52.0
32096 White Springs	35	67.3	32	61.5	32	60.4
Zip Code Total	180	60.6	188	61.0	175	58.5
Hamilton County	182	60.3	189	60.8	178	58.7
Florida	202,880	43.0	195,657	42.4	189,634	41.5

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 126 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT HAD MEDICAID AS THE PAYOR SOURCE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	39	81.3	42	77.8	34	69.4
32025 Lake City	166	84.7	157	83.1	152	85.4
32038 Fort White	20	69.0	15	65.2	22	68.8
32055 Lake City	177	83.5	173	82.0	168	82.8
32061 Lulu	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	403	82.9	388	81.2	376	81.4
Columbia County	407	83.1	394	81.4	382	81.4
32052 Jasper	112	93.3	102	93.6	93	90.3
32053 Jennings	20	87.0	23	79.3	24	80.0
32096 White Springs	21	72.4	26	74.3	26	83.9
Zip Code Total	153	89.0	151	87.3	143	87.2
Hamilton County	153	88.4	151	86.8	145	87.3
Florida	98,716	67.4	94,936	66.6	91,922	65.6

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 126 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT HAD MEDICAID AS THE PAYOR SOURCE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	23	45.1	20	45.5	24	54.5
32025 Lake City	32	68.1	31	64.6	27	62.8
32038 Fort White	12	66.7	8	57.1	10	71.4
32055 Lake City	18	56.3	18	54.5	24	60.0
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	85	57.4	77	55.4	85	60.3
Columbia County	86	57.3	80	55.6	89	60.1
32052 Jasper	13	92.9	13	100.0	9	100.0
32053 Jennings	32	46.4	40	54.1	38	58.5
32096 White Springs	3	60.0	4	57.1	4	66.7
Zip Code Total	48	54.5	57	60.6	51	63.8
Hamilton County	48	53.9	57	60.0	53	63.9
Florida	103,319	51.5	101,943	51.2	102,357	50.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.





## WIC BIRTHS

**TABLE 127. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT MOTHER PARTICIPATED IN WIC BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	All Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	286	44.8	248	40.5	234	38.5
32025 Lake City	391	53.0	376	51.4	336	48.6
32038 Fort White	142	49.5	122	43.7	114	43.5
32055 Lake City	374	55.9	358	55.6	315	52.0
32061 Lulu	5	55.6	4	44.4	5	35.7
Zip Code Total	1,198	51.2	1,108	48.7	1,004	46.0
Columbia County	1,214	50.9	1,134	48.6	1,034	46.0
32052 Jasper	170	69.4	154	63.4	132	56.9
32053 Jennings	83	52.5	90	53.6	85	52.5
32096 White Springs	50	58.1	47	50.5	43	48.3
Zip Code Total	303	62.0	291	57.7	260	53.8
Hamilton County	304	61.4	292	57.5	263	53.8
Florida	289,657	43.6	269,747	41.4	249,320	38.6

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 127 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT MOTHER PARTICIPATED IN WIC BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	White Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	248	43.7	209	39.1	197	37.2
32025 Lake City	243	48.2	234	46.2	207	42.8
32038 Fort White	121	47.6	107	42.3	96	42.1
32055 Lake City	219	50.9	210	51.2	176	45.8
32061 Lulu	5	62.5	4	57.1	5	38.5
Zip Code Total	836	47.4	764	44.6	681	41.6
Columbia County	848	47.1	785	44.6	706	41.6
32052 Jasper	76	65.5	74	58.7	60	48.8
32053 Jennings	62	48.1	63	48.5	57	46.3
32096 White Springs	29	55.8	19	36.5	17	32.1
Zip Code Total	167	56.2	156	50.6	134	44.8
Hamilton County	168	55.6	157	50.5	137	45.2
Florida	184,323	39.1	171,558	37.2	158,101	34.6

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 127 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT MOTHER PARTICIPATED IN WIC BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Black Races					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	32	66.7	35	64.8	30	61.2
32025 Lake City	132	67.3	126	66.7	115	64.6
32038 Fort White	18	62.1	13	56.5	17	53.1
32055 Lake City	142	67.0	136	64.5	129	63.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	324	66.7	310	64.9	291	63.0
Columbia County	328	66.9	315	65.1	296	63.1
32052 Jasper	87	72.5	75	68.8	69	67.0
32053 Jennings	17	73.9	22	75.9	23	76.7
32096 White Springs	20	69.0	25	71.4	24	77.4
Zip Code Total	124	72.1	122	70.5	116	70.7
Hamilton County	124	71.7	122	70.1	116	69.9
Florida	90,448	61.7	84,095	59.0	77,492	55.3

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



**TABLE 127 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS THAT MOTHER PARTICIPATED IN WIC BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Hispanics					
	2017-2019		2018-2020		2019-2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
32024 Lake City	24	47.1	17	38.6	19	43.2
32025 Lake City	25	53.2	23	47.9	25	58.1
32038 Fort White	13	72.2	8	57.1	7	50.0
32055 Lake City	10	31.3	11	33.3	15	37.5
32061 Lulu	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zip Code Total	72	48.6	59	42.4	66	46.8
Columbia County	73	48.7	62	43.1	70	47.3
32052 Jasper	11	78.6	10	76.9	6	66.7
32053 Jennings	44	63.8	46	62.2	41	63.1
32096 White Springs	3	60.0	4	57.1	4	66.7
Zip Code Total	58	65.9	60	63.8	51	63.8
Hamilton County	58	65.2	60	63.2	53	63.9
Florida	107,713	53.7	101,705	51.1	96,234	47.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics & Assessment, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Maternal & Child Health Indicators System; <http://www.flhealthcharts.gov>; March 23, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## Health Behaviors

### TOBACCO USE

**TABLE 128. COMPARISON OF TOBACCO USE AND EXPOSURE INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who are current smokers	23.9	26.1	10.8	22.0
Percentage of adult current smokers who tried to quit smoking at least once in the past year	51.9	53.2	---	---
Percentage of adults who are former smokers	24.2	26.3	17.9	11.0
Percentage of adults who have never smoked	51.9	47.6	71.3	67.0
Percentage of adults who are current e-cigarette users	7.3	7.7	4.1	7.1
Percentage of adults who are former e-cigarette users	20.5	22.7	14.3	10.6
Percentage of adults who have never used e-cigarettes	72.2	69.6	81.6	82.3
Percentage of adults who currently use chewing tobacco, snuff or snus some days or every day	7.4	8.7	6.0	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who are current smokers	20.2	24.5	14.6	10.5
Percentage of adult current smokers who tried to quit smoking at least once in the past year	70.7	64.0	---	---
Percentage of adults who are former smokers	25.4	29.9	21.0	23.6
Percentage of adults who have never smoked	54.4	45.6	64.4	65.9
Percentage of adults who are current e-cigarette users	3.0	3.9	0.2	0.4
Percentage of adults who are former e-cigarette users	19.9	24.2	12.3	29.3
Percentage of adults who have never used e-cigarettes	77.1	71.9	87.4	70.2
Percentage of adults who currently use chewing tobacco, snuff or snus some days or every day	8.4	10.8	5.0	0.0

--- Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 128 CONT. COMPARISON OF TOBACCO USE AND EXPOSURE INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who are current smokers	14.8	16.4	12.4	12.6
Percentage of adult current smokers who tried to quit smoking at least once in the past year	59.0	55.3	70.8	64.2
Percentage of adults who are former smokers	26.3	33.9	14.2	17.0
Percentage of adults who have never smoked	58.9	49.7	73.4	70.4
Percentage of adults who are current e-cigarette users	7.5	8.6	4.0	6.3
Percentage of adults who are former e-cigarette users	18.4	19.3	19.1	16.8
Percentage of adults who have never used e-cigarettes	74.1	72.1	76.9	76.9
Percentage of adults who currently use chewing tobacco, snuff or snus some days or every day	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.4

— Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 129. COMPARISON OF YOUTH (AGES 11-17) TOBACCO USE AND EXPOSURE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2022.**

Indicator	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Cigarettes	11.5	17.0	8.1
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Cigars	6.3	7.7	4.5
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Smokeless Tobacco	6.1	8.1	2.9
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Hookah	3	3.0	4.0
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Electronic Vapor Products	25.8	25.7	19.9
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Cigarettes, Cigars, or Smokeless Tobacco	17.2	21.4	11.9
Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Tried Cigarettes, Cigars, Smokeless, Hookah or Electronic Vapor Products	31.5	34.0	25.7
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Cigarettes	0.9	0.6	1.1
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Cigars	2	2.1	1.3
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Smokeless Tobacco	2.5	2.2	1.0
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Hookah	1.9	1.0	1.5
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Electronic Vapor Products	15.4	13.5	10.6
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Cigarettes, Cigars, or Smokeless Tobacco	4.4	3.6	2.6
Percent of Youth Who Currently Use Cigarettes, Cigars, Smokeless, Hookah or Electronic Vapor Products	17.9	15.0	12.5
Percent of Youth Who Were Exposed to Secondhand Cigarette Smoke	42.6	36.8	43.9
Percent of Youth Who Were Exposed to Secondhand Electronic Vapor Aerosol	45.2	43.8	48.0
Percent of Youth Who Were Exposed to Secondhand Cigarette or Electronic Vapor Aerosol	54.9	52.1	57.5
Percent of Youth Who Used Cigarettes on School Property	0.3	0.0	0.3
Percent of Youth Who Used Cigars on School Property	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percent of Youth Who Used Smokeless Tobacco on School Property	0.8	1.8	0.4
Percent of Youth Who Used Electronic Vapor Products on School Property	7.5	6.6	4.4
Percent of Youth Who Are Committed to Not Using Tobacco Products in the Next Year	85.4	84.4	85.5

Source: Florida Youth Tobacco Survey. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## ACTIVITIES

**TABLE 130. COMPARISON OF SELECTED WEIGHT AND ACTIVITY INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicators	Columbia County				Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Overweight & Obesity								
Percentage of adults who are overweight	38.2	38.1	36.2	26.6	29.9	30.1	27.6	---
Percentage of adults who are obese	35.2	34.5	42.7	58.0	43.7	37.7	51.2	---
Percentage of adults who are overweight or obese	73.4	72.6	78.9	84.6	73.6	67.9	78.8	---
Percentage of adults who have a healthy weight (BMI from 18.5 to 24.9)	23.8	23.9	20.6	15.4	25.5	30.8	20.8	---
Physical Activity								
Percentage of adults who are sedentary	36.7	34.6	45.4	26.1	33.1	33.4	33.4	37.1
Percentage of adults who meet muscle strengthening recommendations	30.1	30.5	30.8	25.3	22.2	20.2	27.2	---
	Florida							
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic				
	Overweight & Obesity							
Percentage of adults who are overweight	37.6	37.8	35.1	39.1				
Percentage of adults who are obese	27.0	25.4	35.0	28.2				
Percentage of adults who are overweight or obese	64.6	63.2	70.1	67.2				
Percentage of adults who have a healthy weight (BMI from 18.5 to 24.9)	32.8	34.2	28.5	29.9				
	Physical Activity							
Percentage of adults who are sedentary	26.5	24.1	28.9	31.5				
Percentage of adults who meet muscle strengthening recommendations	38.1	38.7	41.1	35.4				

- Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 131. COMPARISON OF SELECTED DISABILITY INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016, 2017--2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Are Limited In Any Way In Any Activities Because of Physical, Mental, Or Emotional Problems (2016)	30.6	32.4	26.1	10.6
Percent Of Adults Who Use Special Equipment Because Of A Health Problem (2016)	16.5	17.7	13.2	4.4
Percent of Adults Who Have A Vision Disability (2019)	8.9	8.9	6.2	24.4
Percent Of Adults Who Have Any Disability (2019)	40.5	38.7	43.2	46.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Hearing Disability (2019)	12.1	12.4	12.3	9.6
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Cognitive Disability (2019)	17.0	16.1	16.5	33.9
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Mobility Disability (2019)	24.2	22.7	27.5	28.6
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Self-Care Disability (2019)	6.3	5.2	9.1	4.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have An Independent Living Disability (2019)	13.2	13.8	10.3	22.8

- Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 131 CONT. COMPARISON OF SELECTED DISABILITY INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Are Limited In Any Way In Any Activities Because of Physical, Mental, Or Emotional Problems (2016)	29.1	34.6	25.4	4.7
Percent Of Adults Who Use Special Equipment Because Of A Health Problem (2016)	14.4	14.2	18.0	1.3
Percent of Adults Who Have A Vision Disability (2019)	10.7	8.6	12.4	21.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have Any Disability (2019)	35.2	32.4	39.2	37.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Hearing Disability (2019)	7.4	8.8	4.7	7.1
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Cognitive Disability (2019)	16.9	16.1	17.1	25.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Mobility Disability (2019)	18.1	15.3	20.1	23.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Self-Care Disability (2019)	4.0	4.9	3.1	2.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have An Independent Living Disability (2019)	9.4	8.0	10.0	20.8

- Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 131 CONT. COMPARISON OF SELECTED DISABILITY INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Are Limited In Any Way In Any Activities Because of Physical, Mental, Or Emotional Problems (2016)	21.2	25.4	18.1	13.9
Percent Of Adults Who Use Special Equipment Because Of A Health Problem (2016)	9.9	11.6	9.9	6.5
Percent of Adults Who Have A Vision Disability (2019)	5.3	4.5	8.1	5.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have Any Disability (2019)	31.0	31.9	31.9	30.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Hearing Disability (2019)	6.6	8.4	4.1	4.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Cognitive Disability (2019)	12.9	12.6	11.4	14.6
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Mobility Disability (2019)	16.2	17.0	17.8	14.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have A Self-Care Disability (2019)	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.1
Percent Of Adults Who Have An Independent Living Disability (2019)	7.6	8.2	7.5	6.3

- Indicates insufficient sample size to make an estimate.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2019 Report. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## INFECTIOUS DISEASES

## GONORRHEA, CHLAMYDIA &amp; SYPHILIS

**TABLE 132. TOTAL NUMBER OF STD'S BY TYPE AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Bacterial Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)						
2016	501	729.4	109	743.2	131,237	648.7
2017	522	753.8	112	759.4	140,670	684.3
2018	575	826.6	127	863.6	148,157	706.9
2019	646	914.8	168	1,136.1	160,583	755.0
2020	620	877.0	175	1,197.2	152,059	702.7
2021	615	867.8	151	1,033.1	165,817	753.5
Chlamydia						
2016	380	553.2	84	572.8	94,719	468.2
2017	346	499.6	87	589.9	100,002	486.5
2018	407	585.1	97	659.6	104,770	499.9
2019	453	641.5	119	804.8	111,357	523.6
2020	403	570.1	128	875.6	99,229	458.5
2021	415	585.6	115	786.8	104,570	475.2
Gonorrhea						
2016	113	164.5	23	156.8	28,153	139.2
2017	163	235.4	17	115.3	31,680	154.1
2018	157	225.7	26	176.8	32,655	155.8
2019	177	250.7	45	304.3	37,014	174.0
2020	196	277.3	39	266.8	40,483	187.1
2021	185	261.0	27	184.7	44,809	203.6

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Communicable Diseases. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 132 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF STD'S BY TYPE AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Early Syphilis						
2016	5	7.3	1	6.8	5,043	24.9
2017	8	11.6	5	33.9	5,421	26.4
2018	6	8.6	1	6.8	6,823	32.6
2019	9	12.7	1	6.8	7,371	34.7
2020	14	19.8	6	41.0	7,897	36.5
2021	10	14.1	4	27.4	10,229	46.5
Infectious Syphilis						
2016	2	2.9			2,407	11.9
2017	6	8.7	3	20.3	2,388	11.6
2018	4	5.7	1	6.8	2,883	13.8
2019	9	12.7	1	6.8	3,206	15.1
2020	8	11.3	2	13.7	3,499	16.2
2021	7	9.9	3	20.5	4,498	20.4
Congenital Syphilis						
2016	0	0.0	0	0.0	61	26.9
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	99	44.0
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	109	48.9
2019	1	128.7	0	0.0	146	65.9
2020	0	0.0	0	0.0	154	73.0
2021	0	0.0	0	0.0	180	82.7
Total Syphilis (All Stages)						
2016	8	11.6	2	13.6	8,335	41.2
2017	13	18.8	8	54.2	8,954	43.6
2018	11	15.8	4	27.2	10,705	51.1
2019	16	22.7	4	27.1	12,195	57.3
2020	21	29.7	8	54.7	12,335	57.0
2021	15	21.2	9	61.6	16,438	74.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Communicable Diseases. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HIV AND AIDS CASES

**TABLE 133. NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS DIAGNOSES AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA 2016-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	HIV Diagnoses					
2016	1	1.5	0	0	4,801	23.7
2017	8	11.6	3	20.3	4,750	23.1
2018	9	12.9	4	27.2	4,749	22.7
2019	5	7.1	4	27.1	4,556	21.4
2020	2	2.8	5	34.2	3,441	15.9
2021	12	16.9	1	6.8	4,708	21.4
	AIDS Diagnoses					
2016	4	5.8	0	0	2,110	10.4
2017	4	5.8	3	20.3	2,044	9.9
2018	6	8.6	3	20.4	1,918	9.2
2019	1	1.4	2	13.5	1,882	8.8
2020	0	0	3	20.5	1,578	7.3
2021	8	11.3	0	0	1,860	8.5
	Persons With HIV (PWH)					
2016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2017	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2018	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2020	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2021	323	455.8	150	1,026.3	120,502	547.6

NA: Not Available.

Source: Florida Department of Health, HIV/AIDS Section. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 6, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 134. TOTAL NUMBER OF TUBERCULOSIS AND HEPATITIS CASES BY TYPE AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Tuberculosis						
2016	3	4.4	0	0.0	639	3.2
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	549	2.7
2018	0	0.0	1	6.8	591	2.8
2019	1	1.4	0	0.0	558	2.6
2020	1	1.4	0	0.0	412	1.9
2021	1	1.4	0	0.0	500	2.3
Hepatitis A						
2016	0	0.0	0	0.0	122	0.6
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	276	1.3
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	548	2.6
2019	22	31.2	1	6.8	3,392	15.9
2020	8	11.3	2	13.7	1,021	4.7
2021	0	0.0	0	0.0	203	0.9
Hepatitis B, Acute						
2016	4	5.8	0	0.0	709	3.5
2017	5	7.2	0	0.0	745	3.6
2018	4	5.7	0	0.0	783	3.7
2019	2	2.8	0	0.0	459	3.6
2020	1	1.4	0	0.0	549	2.5
2021	1	1.4	0	0.0	655	3.0
Hepatitis B, Chronic						
2016	10	14.6	3	20.5	4,972	24.6
2017	11	15.9	4	27.1	4,927	24.0
2018	13	18.7	1	6.8	4,763	22.7
2019	8	11.3	2	13.5	4,812	22.6
2020	10	14.1	5	34.2	4,061	18.8
2021	12	16.9	2	13.7	4,412	20.0

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Epidemiology. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 134 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF TUBERCULOSIS AND HEPATITIS RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Hepatitis C, Acute						
2016	2	2.9	0	0.0	301	1.5
2017	1	1.4	0	0.0	405	2.0
2018	0	0.0	0	0.0	485	2.3
2019	3	4.2	1	6.8	806	3.8
2020	0	0.0	1	6.8	1,688	7.8
2021	8	11.3	0	0.0	1,804	8.2
Hepatitis C, Chronic (Including Perinatal)						
2016	119	173.2	39	265.9	29,456	145.6
2017	216	311.9	48	325.4	26,411	128.5
2018	110	158.1	20	136.0	22,215	106.0
2019	89	126.0	38	257.0	19,939	93.7
2020	74	104.7	17	116.3	13,642	63.0
2021	52	73.4	8	54.7	12,814	58.2

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Epidemiology. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 135. COMPARISON OF SELECTED HIV/AIDS SCREENING INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who had ever been tested for HIV	50.7	47.5	61.8	64.6
Percentage of adults less than 65 years of age who have ever been tested for HIV	56.9	53.5	64.1	-
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who had ever been tested for HIV	46.9	38.3	63.1	34.2
Percentage of adults less than 65 years of age who have ever been tested for HIV	51.9	43.0	71.6	33.7
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who had ever been tested for HIV	50.7	42.2	66.0	62.5
Percentage of adults less than 65 years of age who have ever been tested for HIV	60.7	54.1	73.5	67.1

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## COVID-19

**TABLE 136. NUMBER OF CASES FOR COVID-19 FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, AS OF MARCH 16, 2023.**

	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2023 Population	72,158	14,723	22,630,366
	Cumulative Since March 1, 2020		
Number of Cases	25,712	4,567	7,542,869
Percent Case Positivity	39.0	32.2	29.3
	March 10, 2023 - March 16, 2023		
Number of Cases	29	3	8,969
Percent New Case Positivity	4.8	4.7	8.5
Cases Per 100,000 Population	40.2	20.4	39.6

Source: [http://ww11.doh.state.fl.us/comm/\\_partners/covid19\\_report\\_archive/covid19-data/covid19\\_data\\_latest.pdf](http://ww11.doh.state.fl.us/comm/_partners/covid19_report_archive/covid19-data/covid19_data_latest.pdf); accessed March 25, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.

**TABLE 137. NUMBER OF PEOPLE VACCINATED FOR COVID-19 FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, AS OF MARCH 16, 2023.**

	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2023 Population	72,158	14,723	22,630,366
	Cumulative Since March 1, 2020		
Number of 6+ Months People Vaccinated	33,179	5,815	16,154,601
Percent 6+ Months Vaccinated	46.0	40.0	72.0
	March 10, 2023 - March 16, 2023		
Number of People Vaccinated	6	1	4,428

Source: [http://ww11.doh.state.fl.us/comm/\\_partners/covid19\\_report\\_archive/covid19-data/covid19\\_data\\_latest.pdf](http://ww11.doh.state.fl.us/comm/_partners/covid19_report_archive/covid19-data/covid19_data_latest.pdf); accessed March 25, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2023.



## IMMUNIZATIONS

**TABLE 138. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF KINDERGARTNERS AND 7<sup>TH</sup> GRADERS IMMUNIZED, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Kindergartners Immunized						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2017	835	93.7	147	97.4	211,311	94.1
2018	883	94.5	146	97.3	208,323	93.7
2019	939	94.3	121	98.4	210,607	93.8
2020	886	95.2	127	96.2	213,455	93.5
2021	863	95.0	85	95.5	193,170	93.3
7th Graders Immunized						
Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2017	827	91.9	129	98.5	219,402	95.9
2018	784	93.9	130	97.0	223,146	96.2
2019	800	95.0	136	95.8	234,889	96.3
2020	828	96.5	160	99.4	237,386	96.1
2021	823	96.0	121	97.6	230,280	94.5

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Immunization. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 139. NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION OF PERTUSSIS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
2016	0	0.0	0	0.0	334	1.7
2017	0	0.0	0	0.0	358	1.7
2018	2	2.9	0	0.0	326	1.6
2019	0	0.0	0	0.0	391	1.8
2020	2	2.8	0	0.0	216	1.0
2021	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	0.2

Source: Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Epidemiology. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 140. COMPARISON OF SELECTED IMMUNIZATION INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who received a flu shot in the past year	34.6	33.1	33.2	37.4
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who received a flu shot in the past year	63.4	62.0	62.6	-
Percentage of adults who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	38.6	39.0	36.1	28.8
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	69.8	68.8	69.5	-
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who received a flu shot in the past year	25.5	24.1	25.5	35.9
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who received a flu shot in the past year	43.0	56.6	20.7	-
Percentage of adults who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	29.1	33.4	27.1	7.9
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	54.3	69.7	27.4	-
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults who received a flu shot in the past year	36.9	42.8	32.2	25.4
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who received a flu shot in the past year	58.3	62.2	49.5	47.4
Percentage of adults who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	35.4	42.1	28.1	22.2
Percentage of adults age 65 and older who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	66.8	72.5	56.5	41.4

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2017-2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## SELECTED DISEASES

**TABLE 141. COMPARISON OF SELECTED DISEASES INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

	Columbia County			
Indicator	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Been Told They Have Some Form Of Arthritis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Gout, Lupus Or Fibromyalgia	31.3	32.5	31.0	13.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Emphysema, Or Chronic Bronchitis	12.8	14.5	7.8	10.7
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told that They Had Kidney Disease	3.6	3.5	2.3	3.8
	Hamilton County			
Indicator	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Been Told They Have Some Form Of Arthritis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Gout, Lupus Or Fibromyalgia	25.3	29.1	24.1	2.8
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Emphysema, Or Chronic Bronchitis	7.4	7.4	8.3	0.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told that They Had Kidney Disease	4.6	5.0	4.3	0.0
	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Been Told They Have Some Form Of Arthritis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Gout, Lupus Or Fibromyalgia	25.1	30.9	20.8	16.4
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Emphysema, Or Chronic Bronchitis	7.7	10.1	5.4	4.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told That They Had Kidney Disease	4.0	3.8	5.2	4.2

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## ASTHMA

**TABLE 142. COMPARISON OF ASTHMA INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Currently Have Asthma	11.4	10.1	15.2	23.4
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Have Had Asthma	17.8	16.9	22.0	28.2
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Currently Have Asthma	7.1	3.4	10.9	1.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Have Had Asthma	10.1	5.6	16.1	2.4
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Currently Have Asthma	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Have Had Asthma	12.7	12.3	14.2	13.8

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CANCER SCREENING

**TABLE 143. COMPARISON OF COLORECTAL CANCER SCREENING INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Blood Stool Test In The Past Year	14.1	14.8	8.4	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Blood Stool Test	36.6	38.4	22.3	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy In The Past Five Years	54.1	53.1	57.9	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy	68.1	67.6	67.6	---
Percent Of Adults Aged 50 - 75 Who Had Colorectal Screening Based On The Most Recent Clinical Guidelines	64.8	63.1	69.6	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Blood Stool Test In The Past Year	7.7	7.8	6.5	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Blood Stool Test	24.7	25.8	26.5	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy In The Past Five Years	52.4	46.0	68.7	---
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy	70.2	68.5	80.5	---
Percent Of Adults Aged 50 - 75 Who Had Colorectal Screening Based On The Most Recent Clinical Guidelines	65.9	61.9	81.9	---

--- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 143 CONT. COMPARISON OF COLORECTAL CANCER SCREENING INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Blood Stool Test In The Past Year	16.0	15.7	18.6	15.0
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Blood Stool Test	36.0	38.5	37.0	25.5
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy In The Past five Years	53.9	55.9	51.2	49.6
Percent Of Adults 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A Sigmoidoscopy Or Colonoscopy	69.2	74.0	60.4	58.0
Percent Of Adults Aged 50 - 75 Who Had Colorectal Screening Based On The Most Recent Clinical Guidelines	67.3	71.3	66.0	54.7

— Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 144. COMPARISON OF SELECTED PROSTATE CANCER SCREENING INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Men 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A PSA Test In The Past Two Years	46.4	46.3	-	-
Percent Of Men Ages 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A PSA Test	55.4	53.7	-	-
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Men 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A PSA Test In The Past Two Years	51.0	45.5	58.3	-
Percent Of Men Ages 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A PSA Test	56.5	51.0	64.4	-
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Men 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A PSA Test In The Past Two Years	54.9	58.2	48.4	47.0
Percent Of Men Ages 50 Years Of Age And Older Who Have Ever Had A PSA Test	67.5	70.9	59.4	60.5

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 145. COMPARISON OF SELECTED WOMEN'S HEALTH CANCER SCREENING INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2013, 2016.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2016)	54.3	54.2	---	---
Percent Of Women 50-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past 2 Years (2016)	77.6	77.1	---	---
Percent Of Women 40-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2013)	53.4	48.2	---	---
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Pap Test In The Past Year (2016)	35.6	36.2	---	---
Percent Of Women 21-65 Years Of Age Who Received A Pap Test In The Past 3 Years (2016)	71.0	74.2	---	---
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	57.8	53.3	---	---
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	55.1	50.7	---	---
Percent Of Women Who Have Had A Hysterectomy (2016)	31.2	33.2	34.2	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2016)	53.8	50.4	65.7	---
Percent Of Women 50-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past 2 Years (2016)	77.1	72.6	92.5	---
Percent Of Women 40-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2013)	56.0	63.3	---	---
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Pap Test In The Past Year (2016)	43.4	39.0	56.0	---
Percent Of Women 21-65 Years Of Age Who Received A Pap Test In The Past 3 Years (2016)	76.8	69.4	90.7	---
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	46.3	48.3	50.0	---
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	51.7	55.6	---	---
Percent Of Women Who Have Had A Hysterectomy (2016)	32.9	39.7	25.3	---

--- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 145 CONT. COMPARISON OF SELECTED WOMEN'S HEALTH CANCER SCREENINGS INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2013, 2016.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2016)	60.8	60.9	61.7	60.7
Percent Of Women 50-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past 2 Years (2016)	81.7	79.9	87.3	85.9
Percent Of Women 40-74 Years Of Age Who Received A Mammogram In The Past Year (2013)	57.5	56.2	61.0	61.0
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Received A Pap Test In The Past Year (2016)	48.4	46.0	55.8	51.5
Percent Of Women 21-65 Years Of Age Who Received A Pap Test In The Past 3 Years (2016)	78.8	78.3	82.1	80.2
Percent Of Women 18 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	56.0	57.8	59.3	50.2
Percent Of Women 40 Years Of Age And Older Who Had A Clinical Breast Exam In The Past Year (2013)	58.8	58.6	62.8	56.6
Percent Of Women Who Have Had A Hysterectomy (2016)	22.7	27.7	19.7	14.9

— Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CANCER PREVALENCE

**TABLE 146. COMPARISON OF SELECTED CANCER PREVALENCE INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Skin Cancer	10.5	12.4	0.4	6.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Any Other Type Of Cancer Except Skin Cancer	7.3	8.2	4.6	7.7
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Skin Cancer	7.8	11.7	0.8	1.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Any Other Type Of Cancer Except Skin Cancer	9.2	10.9	8.1	0.8
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Skin Cancer	10.4	16.7	0.5	2.7
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Any Other Type Of Cancer Except Skin Cancer	8.0	10.8	3.8	4.7

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 7, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE

**TABLE 147. COMPARISON OF CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had A Heart Attack	7.2	8.1	4.2	5.5
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Angina Or Coronary Heart Disease	6.1	6.9	5.1	3.4
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Had A Stroke	6.1	5.8	7.5	10.8
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Coronary Heart Disease, Heart Attack Or Stroke	13.7	14.3	14.2	10.8
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had A Heart Attack	9.9	12.2	7.7	2.8
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Angina Or Coronary Heart Disease	9.0	10.2	6.7	3.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Had A Stroke	6.8	6.4	8.3	0.0
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Coronary Heart Disease, Heart Attack Or Stroke	17.2	17.8	18.0	3.6
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had A Heart Attack	4.7	5.6	2.5	4.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Angina Or Coronary Heart Disease	4.7	5.9	3.9	1.8
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Had A Stroke	3.6	4.1	4.7	2.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Coronary Heart Disease, Heart Attack Or Stroke	9.5	11.2	9.0	6.2

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 8, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## CHOLESTEROL

**TABLE 148. COMPARISON OF CHOLESTEROL AWARENESS INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Five Years	87.3	87.8	90.5	---
Percent Of Adults who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Two Years	82.0	82.0	85.6	---
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked Within The Past 5 Years)	40.4	40.4	40.5	---
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among All Adults)	34.4	34.5	35.5	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Five Years	86.6	84.6	92.6	---
Percent Of Adults who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Two Years	81.0	78.0	89.9	---
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked Within The Past 5 Years)	36.3	40.3	31.3	---
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among All Adults)	30.0	32.7	28.6	---
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Five Years	89.1	90.3	88.0	87.7
Percent Of Adults who Had Their Cholesterol Checked In The Past Two Years	83.1	84.6	82.5	81.1
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among Adults Who Had Their Cholesterol Checked Within The Past 5 Years)	34.2	38.2	26.5	29.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol (Among All Adults)	29.6	33.7	23.2	24.6

--- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 8, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## DIABETES

**TABLE 149. COMPARISON OF DIABETES INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults That Have Had A Test For High Blood Sugar Or Diabetes Within The Past 3 Years	57.5	58.5	61.8	43.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Pre-Diabetes	9.7	11.0	8.8	2.8
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Diabetes	16.4	13.9	26.1	10.2
Average Age At Which Diabetes Was Diagnosed*	46.4	46.6	---	---
Percent Of Adults With Diabetes Who Ever Had Diabetes Self-Management Education	38.4	47.6	---	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults That Have Had A Test For High Blood Sugar Or Diabetes Within The Past 3 Years	48.9	50.9	46.9	40.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Pre-Diabetes	8.1	6.9	10.6	2.3
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Diabetes	16.3	11.5	25.7	2.9
Average Age At Which Diabetes Was Diagnosed*	50.7	56.3	---	---
Percent Of Adults With Diabetes Who Ever Had Diabetes Self-Management Education	32.0	37.1	23.1	---
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults That Have Had A Test For High Blood Sugar Or Diabetes Within The Past 3 Years	58.0	61.2	52.7	56.2
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Pre-Diabetes	9.1	10.0	8.7	7.9
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Diabetes	11.7	11.5	16.0	10.6
Average Age At Which Diabetes Was Diagnosed*	48.2	50.7	42.5	46.7
Percent Of Adults With Diabetes Who Ever Had Diabetes Self-Management Education	66.3	65.9	62.6	68.3

--- Indicates that data is not available.

\* This indicator was removed from the 2019 BRFSS questionnaire; therefore, the numbers here reflect 2016 BRFSS data.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 8, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HYPERTENSION

**TABLE 150. COMPARISON OF HYPERTENSION INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Hypertension	44.0	42.9	56.6	30.8
Percent Of Adults With Hypertension Who Currently Take High Blood Pressure Medicine	75.7	71.0	90.0	---
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Hypertension	46.4	41.9	59.6	17.1
Percent Of Adults With Hypertension Who Currently Take High Blood Pressure Medicine	81.5	85.1	80.0	---
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent Of Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Had Hypertension	33.5	37.9	35.9	23.5
Percent Of Adults With Hypertension Who Currently Take High Blood Pressure Medicine	77.8	77.1	83.4	73.9

--- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





## Health Care Access and Utilization

### SELECTED ACCESS INDICATORS

#### ADULTS

**TABLE 151. COMPARISON OF SELECTED ACCESS INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with any type of health care insurance coverage	83.2	83.2	83.4	63.4
Percentage of adults who have a personal doctor	74.8	75.9	78.0	66.2
Percentage of adults who could not see a doctor at least once in the past year due to cost	15.6	15.1	12.1	28.4
Percentage of adults who had a medical checkup in the past year	75.9	75.7	81.6	70.4
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with any type of health care insurance coverage	80.6	81.9	87.1	34.3
Percentage of adults who have a personal doctor	71.6	71.1	82.1	8.4
Percentage of adults who could not see a doctor at least once in the past year due to cost	15.0	13.0	14.4	38.5
Percentage of adults who had a medical checkup in the past year	76.4	70.9	89.1	59.9

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 151 CONT. COMPARISON OF SELECTED ACCESS INDICATORS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percentage of adults with any type of health care insurance coverage	84.2	88.6	81.4	76.1
Percentage of adults who have a personal doctor	72.0	76.8	72.1	61.5
Percentage of adults who could not see a doctor at least once in the past year due to cost	16.0	13.5	16.8	22.7
Percentage of adults who had a medical checkup in the past year	78.8	80.6	82.7	73.0

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

## STUDENTS

**TABLE 152. COMPARISON OF SELECTED ACCESS INDICATORS, ALL MIDDLE AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2014-2022.**

Percent of Students Who Have Not Visited a Doctor's Office in the Past 12 Months			
Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2014	---	23.0	18.2
2016	14.0	18.6	14.0
2018	---	22.9	17.9
2020	28.6	25.3	29.5
2022	---	20.4	10.2
Percent of Students Who Have Not Visited a Dentist's Office in the Past 12 Months			
Year	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
2014	---	22.7	18.4
2016	18.6	18.5	14.8
2018	---	26.4	19.0
2020	30.8	22.9	28.7
2022	---	19.1	9.2

Source: Florida Youth Tobacco Survey. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS

**TABLE 153. HPSA SHORTAGE AREA AND MUA BY TYPE AND SCORE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2023.**

Type	Name	HPSA Designation Last Updated Date	HPSA FTE Short	Score *
Columbia County				
Dental Care				
Low Income Population HPSA	LI - Columbia County	9/1/2022	4.43	18
Correctional Facility	Columbia Correctional Institution	5/11/2022	0.57	3
Federally Qualified Health Center	Trenton Medical Center Inc	9/10/2021	---	24
Rural Health Clinic	Children's Medical Center	9/10/2021	---	18
Rural Health Clinic	Grace Pediatrics Place	9/10/2021	---	18
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics PA	9/10/2021	---	18
Primary Care				
Low Income Population HPSA	LI - Columbia County	8/2/2021	3.12	15
Correctional Facility	Columbia Correctional Institution	5/11/2022	1.93	6
Federally Qualified Health Center	Trenton Medical Center Inc	9/10/2021	---	22
Rural Health Clinic	Children's Medical Center	9/10/2021	---	17
Rural Health Clinic	Grace Pediatrics Place	9/10/2021	---	17
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics PA	9/10/2021	---	17
Mental Health				
High Needs Geographic HPSA	Lutheran Service MHCA - Circuit 3	3/3/2022	6.92	18
Correctional Facility	Columbia Correctional Institution	5/11/2022	2.85	15
Federally Qualified Health Center	Trenton Medical Center Inc	9/10/2021	---	18
Rural Health Clinic	Children's Medical Center	9/10/2021	---	19
Rural Health Clinic	Grace Pediatrics Place	9/11/2021	---	19
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics PA	9/10/2021	---	19
Type	Name	MUA Last Updated Date		Index of Medical Underservice Score
Medically Underserved Area	Low Inc - Columbia County	3/12/2001		60.4

\* The score represents the HPSA score developed for use by the National Health Service Corps (NHSC) in determining priorities for assignment of clinicians. The scores range from 0 to 26 where the higher the score the greater the priority.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Administration, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Shortage Areas: HPSA by State & County System; <http://www.hrsa.gov> April 4, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 153 CONT. HPSA SHORTAGE AREA, AND MUA BY TYPE AND SCORE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2023.**

Type	Name	HPSA Designation Last Updated Date	HPSA FTE Short	Score *
Hamilton County				
Dental Care				
Low Income Migrant Farmworker Population HPSA	LI/MFW - Hamilton County	9/1/2022	1.45	20
Correctional Facility	Hamilton Correctional Institution	4/7/2022	1.21	6
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics	9/10/2021	---	20
Primary Care				
High Needs Geographic HPSA	Hamilton County	7/2/2021	2.67	20
Correctional Facility	Hamilton Correctional Institution	4/7/2022	2.09	24
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics	9/10/2021	---	20
Mental Health				
High Needs Geographic HPSA	Lutheran Service MHCA - Circuit 3	3/3/2022	6.92	18
Correctional Facility	Hamilton Correctional Institution	4/7/2022	1.81	21
Rural Health Clinic	North Florida Pediatrics	9/10/2021	---	20
Type	Name	MUA Last Updated Date		Index of Medical Underservice Score
Medically Underserved Area	Hamilton County	9/3/2009		60.3

\* The score represents the HPSA score developed for use by the National Health Service Corps (NHSC) in determining priorities for assignment of clinicians. The scores range from 0 to 26 where the higher the score the greater the priority.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Administration, reports generated by WellFlorida; using the Shortage Areas: HPSA by State & County System; <http://www.hrsa.gov> April 4, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## UNINSURED

**TABLE 154. NUMBER AND PERCENT UNINSURED BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS FOR ALL INCOME LEVELS, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2020.**

Year	Columbia County			Hamilton County			Florida		
	Total Number	Uninsured		Total Number	Uninsured		Total Number	Uninsured	
		Total Estimated	Percent Estimated		Total Estimated	Percent Estimated		Total Estimated	Percent Estimated
Under 19 Years of Age									
2016	15,626	968	6.2	2,748	173	6.3	4,291,510	282,464	6.6
2017	15,660	933	6.0	2,762	187	6.8	4,348,050	314,181	7.2
2018	15,728	1,008	6.4	2,705	178	6.6	4,379,093	331,182	7.6
2019	15,682	1,062	6.8	2,686	187	7.0	4,363,283	331,212	7.6
2020	15,571	1,155	7.4	2,624	197	7.5	4,339,362	301,741	7.0
Under 65 Years of Age									
2016	52,200	6,595	12.6	9,267	1,337	14.4	16,142,766	2,478,194	15.4
2017	52,476	6,497	12.4	9,157	1,383	15.1	16,396,571	2,615,963	16.0
2018	52,504	6,930	13.2	9,046	1,350	14.9	16,563,259	2,673,659	16.1
2019	52,616	7,488	14.2	8,982	1,369	15.2	16,591,504	2,716,165	16.4
2020	52,433	7,616	14.5	8,832	1,397	15.8	16,630,293	2,576,265	15.5
18-64 Years of Age									
2016	37,322	5,719	15.3	6,649	1,179	17.7	12,071,750	2,226,550	18.4
2017	37,586	5,657	15.1	6,529	1,211	18.5	12,272,578	2,333,172	19.0
2018	37,592	6,027	16.0	6,485	1,190	18.4	12,413,976	2,378,003	19.2
2019	37,665	6,519	17.3	6,411	1,196	18.7	12,451,549	2,420,214	19.4
2020	37,582	6,553	17.4	6,333	1,214	19.2	12,497,069	2,305,172	18.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, State and County by Demographic and Income Characteristics, 2016-2020 table generated by WellFlorida; <http://www.census.gov/did/www/sahie/index.html>.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 155. ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE TOTAL CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION THAT ARE INSURED AND UNINSURED, BY ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA (ZCTA), COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Area	Total Estimate of Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Estimated Number Insured	Percent Insured	Estimated Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
32024 Lake City	18,684	15,498	82.9	3,186	17.1
32025 Lake City	19,341	17,114	88.5	2,227	11.5
32038 Fort White	9,905	8,639	87.2	1,266	12.8
32055 Lake City	15,684	13,200	84.2	2,484	15.8
32061 Lulu	344	323	93.9	21	6.1
ZCTA Total	63,958	54,774	85.6	9,184	14.4
Columbia County	64,429	55,384	86.0	9,045	14.0
32052 Jasper	5,709	4,687	82.1	1,022	17.9
32053 Jennings	3,728	3,044	81.7	684	18.3
32096 White Springs	2,793	2,441	87.4	352	12.6
ZCTA Total	12,230	10,172	83.2	2,058	16.8
Hamilton County	10,969	8,972	81.8	1,997	18.2
Florida	21,027,201	18,369,975	87.4	2,657,226	12.6

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates for 2017-2021, the 2020 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities, and towns. The American Community Survey is a sample of data taken over a time period and should not be compared to other sources of data.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-Year Estimates, Table S2701.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## FACILITIES

**TABLE 156. LICENSED HEALTH CARE SERVICE FACILITIES AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2023.**

Facility Type *	Columbia County (Total Population = 72,158)		Hamilton County (Total Population = 14,723)		Florida (Total Population = 22,630,366)	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Adult Day Care Center	1	1.4	0	0.0	385	1.7
Ambulatory Surgical Center	2	2.8	0	0.0	505	2.2
Assisted Living Facility	12	16.6	3	20.4	2,999	13.3
Clinical Laboratory	107	148.3	15	101.9	30,382	134.3
Community Mental Health - Partial Hospitalization Program	1	1.4	0	0.0	15	0.1
Crisis Stabilization Unit/Short Term Residential Treatment Facility	1	1.4	0	0.0	60	0.3
End-Stage Renal Disease Center	3	4.2	0	0.0	532	2.4
Health Care Clinic	9	12.5	0	0.0	2,847	12.6
Health Care Clinic Exemption	14	19.4	1	6.8	4,864	21.5
Health Care Services Pool	0	0.0	2	13.6	835	3.7
Home Health Agencies	7	9.7	0	0.0	2,359	10.4
Home Health Agency Exemption	1	1.4	1	6.8	472	2.1
Home Medical Equipment Provider	5	6.9	0	0.0	1,104	4.9
Homemaker & Companion Services	9	12.5	2	13.6	2,939	13.0
Hospital	1	1.4	0	0.0	324	1.4
Intermediate Care Facility for the Developmentally Disabled	2	2.8	0	0.0	104	0.5
Nurse Registry	1	1.4	1	6.8	1,009	4.5
Nursing Homes	4	5.5	1	6.8	708	3.1
Rehabilitation Agency	1	1.4	0	0.0	220	1.0
Residential Treatment Facility	1	1.4	0	0.0	151	0.7
Rural Health Clinics	6	8.3	1	6.8	152	0.7

\* Only types of facilities that are located in Hamilton County are shown.

Source: Floridahealthfinder.gov/facility locator, assessed March 24, 2023; www.FIhealthcharts.gov population query, 2023 population.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## BEDS

**TABLE 157. TOTAL NURSING HOME BEDS, TOTAL HOSPITAL BEDS, TOTAL ACUTE CARE BEDS AND TOTAL SPECIALTY BEDS AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total Nursing Home Beds						
2016	305	444.0	60	409.1	83,611	413.3
2017	305	440.4	60	406.8	83,782	407.6
2018	305	438.4	60	408.0	83,779	399.8
2019	418	592.0	60	405.8	85,470	401.9
2020	418	591.3	60	410.5	83,634	386.5
Total Hospital Beds						
2016	190	276.6	0	0	63,209	312.4
2017	190	274.4	0	0	64,197	312.3
2018	190	273.1	0	0	64,585	308.2
2019	91	128.9	0	0	66,195	311.2
2020	91	128.7	0	0	66,558	307.6
2021	103	145.3	0	0	69,544	316.0
Acute Care Beds						
2016	190	276.6	0	0	51,476	254.4
2017	190	274.4	0	0	52,102	253.5
2018	190	273.1	0	0	52,174	248.9
2019	91	128.9	0	0	53,552	251.8
2020	91	128.7	0	0	53,868	248.9
2021	103	145.3	0	0	54,365	247.1
Specialty Beds						
2016	0	0	0	0	11,733	58.0
2017	0	0	0	0	12,095	58.8
2018	0	0	0	0	12,401	59.2
2019	0	0	0	0	12,643	59.4
2020	0	0	0	0	12,690	58.6
2021	0	0	0	0	15,179	69.0

Source: Florida Agency for Health Care Administration. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 157 CONT. TOTAL NURSING HOME BEDS, TOTAL HOSPITAL BEDS, TOTAL ACUTE CARE BEDS AND TOTAL SPECIALTY BEDS, AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, Hamilton County AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
	Rehabilitation Beds					
2016	0	0	0	0	2,600	12.9
2017	0	0	0	0	2,658	12.9
2018	0	0	0	0	2,674	12.8
2019	0	0	0	0	2,801	13.2
2020	0	0	0	0	2,835	13.1
2021	0	0	0	0	2,951	13.4
	Adult Psychiatric Beds					
2016	0	0	0	0	4,208	20.8
2017	0	0	0	0	4,279	20.8
2018	0	0	0	0	4,377	20.9
2019	0	0	0	0	4,475	21.0
2020	0	0	0	0	4,467	20.6
2021	0	0	0	0	6,856	31.2
	Adult Substance Abuse Beds					
2016	0	0	0	0	305	1.5
2017	0	0	0	0	352	1.7
2018	0	0	0	0	376	1.8
2019	0	0	0	0	366	1.7
2020	0	0	0	0	366	1.7
2021	0	0	0	0	348	1.6
	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) Level II Beds					
2016	0	0	0	0	1,083	5.4
2017	0	0	0	0	1,164	5.7
2018	0	0	0	0	1,172	5.6
2019	0	0	0	0	1,202	5.7
2020	0	0	0	0	1,213	5.6
2021	0	0	0	0	1,201	5.5

Source: Florida Agency for Health Care Administration. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.  
Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## SELECTED PHYSICIANS

**TABLE 158. THE RATE OF PHYSICIANS BY TYPE PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, FISCAL YEARS 2016-17 – 2020-21.**

Type of Physician	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Columbia County					
Family Practice Physicians	7.2	7.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Internal Medicine	24.5	20.1	19.8	18.4	16.9
OB/GYN	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.4
Osteopathic Physicians	NA	NA	NA	25.5	15.5
Pediatricians	4.3	7.2	9.9	7.1	8.5
Total Physicians	128.5	135.1	137.4	130.1	128.4
Hamilton County					
Family Practice Physicians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internal Medicine	13.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
OB/GYN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Osteopathic Physicians	NA	NA	NA	6.8	6.8
Pediatricians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Physicians	20.3	13.6	6.8	6.8	6.8
Florida					
Family Practice Physicians	14.0	14.1	18.8	19.2	19.2
Internal Medicine	48.7	47.9	46.9	47.5	47.3
OB/GYN	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Osteopathic Physicians	NA	NA	NA	36.6	37.5
Pediatricians	17.7	17.7	21.9	22.0	21.9
Total Physicians	244.5	310.5	304.7	310.0	314.0

NA = Data was not available.

Source: Florida Department of Health, Division of Medical Quality Assurance. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## DENTISTS/DENTAL CARE

**TABLE 159. SELECTED DENTAL INDICATORS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2019.**

Indicator	Columbia County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Visited a Dentist or Dental Clinic in the Past Year	52.9	55.1	45.7	48.9
Percent of Adults Who Had a Permanent Tooth Removed Because of Tooth Decay or Gum Disease	60.9	58.9	73.9	50.4
Indicator	Hamilton County			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Visited a Dentist or Dental Clinic in the Past Year	57.3	58.6	60.5	38.0
Percent of Adults Who Had a Permanent Tooth Removed Because of Tooth Decay or Gum Disease	65.0	68.9	64.5	47.3
Indicator	Florida			
	Overall	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic
Percent of Adults Who Visited a Dentist or Dental Clinic in the Past Year	63.0	65.9	57.5	58.7
Percent of Adults Who Had a Permanent Tooth Removed Because of Tooth Decay or Gum Disease	47.3	48.4	50.5	44.7

- Indicates that data is not available.

Source: Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2017-2019. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 160. NUMBER AND RATE OF DENTISTS PER 100,000 POPULATION, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2016-2021.**

Fiscal Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2016-17	21	30.3	2	13.6	10,986	53.4
2017-18	20	28.7	3	20.4	11,641	55.5
2018-19	18	25.5	3	20.3	11,475	54.0
2019-20	18	25.5	3	20.5	12,066	55.8
2020-21	18	25.4	3	20.5	12,264	55.7

Source: Florida Department of Health, Division of Medical Quality Assurance. Accessed through [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); March 9, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.

**TABLE 161. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT(ED) VISITS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL ED VISITS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Area	Total Dental ED Visits	Total Preventable ED Visits	Percent of Total Dental ED Visits	Total Dental ED Visit Rate Per 1,000	Total Preventable ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
2019					
32024 Lake City	324	309	95.4	15.9	15.2
32025 Lake City	491	476	96.9	21.7	21.0
32038 Fort White	169	162	95.9	17.1	16.4
32055 Lake City	615	600	97.6	35.8	34.9
32061 Lulu	4	4	100.0	12.7	12.7
Zip Code Total	1,603	1,551	96.8	22.8	22.0
Columbia County	1,603	1,551	96.8	22.6	21.9
32052 Jasper	115	113	98.3	12.8	12.6
32053 Jennings	25	24	96.0	6.0	5.8
32096 White Springs	55	53	96.4	19.1	18.4
Zip Code Total	195	190	97.4	12.2	11.9
Hamilton County	195	190	97.4	13.0	12.7
Florida	174,952	165,530	94.6	8.2	7.8

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the main reason for the ER Visits or the principal diagnosis code or any of the 9 other diagnosis code the record was pulled. 2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 161 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL ED VISITS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Total Dental ED Visits	Total Preventable ED Visits	Percent of Total Dental ED Visits	Total Dental ED Visit Rate Per 1,000	Total Preventable ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
2020					
32024 Lake City	229	224	97.8	11.1	10.9
32025 Lake City	285	277	97.2	12.3	12.0
32038 Fort White	122	122	100.0	11.9	11.9
32055 Lake City	401	397	99.0	22.8	22.6
32061 Lulu	8	8	100.0	29.1	29.1
Zip Code Total	1,045	1,028	98.4	14.5	14.3
Columbia County	1,045	1,028	98.4	14.5	14.2
32052 Jasper	104	101	97.1	11.2	10.9
32053 Jennings	22	22	100.0	5.1	5.1
32096 White Springs	38	38	100.0	13.0	13.0
Zip Code Total	164	161	98.2	9.9	9.7
Hamilton County	164	161	98.2	10.6	10.4
Florida	131,412	124,408	94.7	6.1	5.8

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the main reason for the ER Visits or the principal diagnosis code or any of the 9 other diagnosis code the record was pulled. 2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 161 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL ED VISITS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Total Dental ED Visits	Total Preventable ED Visits	Percent of Total Dental ED Visits	Total Dental ED Visit Rate Per 1,000	Total Preventable ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
2021					
32024 Lake City	290	283	97.6	13.9	13.6
32025 Lake City	423	412	97.4	17.9	17.4
32038 Fort White	155	148	95.5	14.8	14.2
32055 Lake City	503	496	98.6	28.2	27.8
32061 Lulu	8	8	100.0	29.1	29.1
Zip Code Total	1,379	1,347	97.7	18.9	18.4
Columbia County	1,379	1,347	97.7	18.8	18.3
32052 Jasper	113	110	97.3	12.1	11.8
32053 Jennings	23	23	100.0	5.2	5.2
32096 White Springs	44	42	95.5	15.1	14.4
Zip Code Total	180	175	97.2	10.8	10.5
Hamilton County	180	175	97.2	11.5	11.2
Florida	138,640	130,495	94.1	6.4	6.0

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the main reason for the ER Visits or the principal diagnosis code or any of the 9 other diagnosis code the record was pulled. 2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 162. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Area	Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Preventable Hospitalizations	Percent of Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Dental Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total Preventable Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population
2019					
32024 Lake City	20	17	85.0	1.0	0.8
32025 Lake City	20	16	80.0	0.9	0.7
32038 Fort White	10	5	50.0	1.0	0.5
32055 Lake City	29	24	82.8	1.7	1.4
32061 Lulu	2	1	50.0	6.3	3.2
Zip Code Total	81	63	77.8	1.2	0.9
Columbia County	81	63	77.8	1.1	0.9
32052 Jasper	7	6	85.7	0.8	0.7
32053 Jennings	9	6	66.7	2.2	1.4
32096 White Springs	7	7	100.0	2.4	2.4
Zip Code Total	23	19	82.6	1.4	1.2
Hamilton County	23	19	82.6	1.5	1.3
Florida	21,272	17,552	82.5	1.0	0.8

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the principal diagnosis code or any of the 30 diagnosis codes, the record was pulled.

2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 162 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Preventable Hospitalizations	Percent of Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Dental Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total Preventable Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population
2020					
32024 Lake City	20	20	100.0	1.0	1.0
32025 Lake City	23	20	87.0	1.0	0.9
32038 Fort White	14	8	57.1	1.4	0.8
32055 Lake City	27	24	88.9	1.5	1.4
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zip Code Total	84	72	85.7	1.2	1.0
Columbia County	84	72	85.7	1.2	1.0
32052 Jasper	7	6	85.7	0.8	0.6
32053 Jennings	3	1	33.3	0.7	0.2
32096 White Springs	4	2	50.0	1.4	0.7
Zip Code Total	14	9	64.3	0.8	0.5
Hamilton County	14	9	64.3	0.9	0.6
Florida	19,712	16,350	82.9	0.9	0.8

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the principal diagnosis code or any of the 30 diagnosis codes, the record was pulled.

2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 162 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, TOTAL PREVENTABLE DENTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS, PERCENT OF TOTAL AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019-2021.**

Area	Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Preventable Hospitalizations	Percent of Total Dental Hospitalizations	Total Dental Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total Preventable Hospitalizations Rate Per 1,000 Population
2021					
32024 Lake City	26	23	88.5	1.2	1.1
32025 Lake City	24	22	91.7	1.0	0.9
32038 Fort White	15	13	86.7	1.4	1.2
32055 Lake City	31	29	93.5	1.7	1.6
32061 Lulu	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zip Code Total	96	87	90.6	1.3	1.2
Columbia County	96	87	90.6	1.3	1.2
32052 Jasper	9	9	100.0	1.0	1.0
32053 Jennings	8	6	75.0	1.8	1.4
32096 White Springs	4	2	50.0	1.4	0.7
Zip Code Total	21	17	81.0	1.3	1.0
Hamilton County	21	17	81.0	1.3	1.1
Florida	21,624	17,584	81.3	1.0	0.8

Please note where there is a --- population data was not available for that particular zip code for that particular year.

Note: If the code was listed in either the principal diagnosis code or any of the 30 diagnosis codes, the record was pulled.

2019-2021 dental data are based on ICD 10 Codes K00-K14, preventable dental were ICD 10 codes: K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, K098.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Business Solutions, Population, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## COVID-19

**TABLE 163. NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS FOR COVID-19 AND RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY QUARTER FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, APRIL 2020 – DECEMBER 2021.**

Quarter/Year	Discharges					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
2020 Total Population	70,694		14,618		21,640,766	
April - June 2020	39	55.2	14	95.8	19,374	89.5
July - September 2020	263	372.0	35	239.4	65,147	301.0
October - December 2020	259	366.4	54	369.4	43,191	199.6
2021 Total Population	70,869		14,616		22,005,587	
January - March 2021	221	311.8	47	321.6	61,773	280.7
April - June 2021	86	121.4	6	41.1	30,803	140.0
July - September 2021	658	928.5	106	725.2	112,195	509.8
October - December 2021	72	101.6	10	68.4	23,006	104.5

Note: COVID-19 ICD 10 Code = "U07.1". Emergency Department Visits were checked against the main reason diagnosis field, the principal diagnosis field and all 9 other diagnosis fields. If the code was in any of these fields it was pulled for COVID-19. Discharges were checked against the admitting diagnosis field, the principal diagnosis field and all 30 other diagnosis fields. If the code was in any of these fields it was pulled for COVID-19. Source: Agency for Health Care Administration, Discharge Data, April, 2020 - December 2021.; Agency for Health Care Administration, Emergency Department Visit Data, April, 2020 - December 2021; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); population estimate query accessed 4-4-23; Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



**TABLE 163 CONT. NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS FOR COVID-19 AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION BY QUARTER FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, APRIL, 2020 - DECEMBER, 2021.**

Quarter/Year	Emergency Department (ED) Visits					
	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population
2020 Total Population	70,694		14,618		21,640,766	
April - June 2020	72	101.8	35	239.4	30,798	142.3
July - September 2020	380	537.5	52	355.7	80,138	370.3
October - December 2020	434	613.9	82	561.0	59,802	276.3
2021 Total Population	70,869		14,616		22,005,587	
January - March 2021	360	508.0	66	451.6	78,941	358.7
April - June 2021	159	224.4	15	102.6	47,590	216.3
July - September 2021	1,963	2,769.9	334	2,285.2	256,639	1,166.2
October - December 2021	223	314.7	75	513.1	84,985	386.2

Note: COVID-19 ICD 10 Code = "U07.1". Emergency Department Visits were checked against the main reason diagnosis field, the principal diagnosis field and all 9 other diagnosis fields. If the code was in any of these fields it was pulled for COVID-19. Discharges were checked against the admitting diagnosis field, the principal diagnosis field and all 30 other diagnosis fields. If the code was in any of these fields it was pulled for COVID-19. Source: Agency for Health Care Administration, Discharge Data, April, 2020 - December 2021.; Agency for Health Care Administration, Emergency Department Visit Data, April, 2020 - December 2021; [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov); population estimate query accessed 4-4-23; Prepared by: WellFlorida Council 2022.



## CHRONIC DISEASES

**TABLE 164. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Coronary Heart Disease *	All Races	2017	430	489.2	80	431.9	82,047	276.6
		2018	358	376.8	65	374.9	80,402	273.9
		2019	337	362.6	58	295.2	82,677	274.1
		2020	237	258.6	41	202.6	73,308	236.8
		2021	271	286.6	64	330.7	77,200	242.2
	White Races	2017	353	479.4	59	432.3	66,606	271.0
		2018	294	366.0	45	357.5	64,577	256.4
		2019	278	361.0	45	298.5	66,107	255.8
		2020	192	249.7	28	187.3	58,835	222.9
		2021	212	268.6	48	352.0	60,939	223.9
	Black Races	2017	58	535.0	21	430.7	9,370	291.0
		2018	55	444.3	17	388.4	9,338	279.9
		2019	47	393.7	11	230.5	9,609	278.4
		2020	29	245.0	12	259.8	8,182	227.8
		2021	37	284.2	13	268.9	8,887	238.4
	Hispanics	2017	6	182.0	---	194.0	12,635	251.2
		2018	5	129.9	0	0.0	12,810	237.2
		2019	7	166.6	0	0.0	13,639	240.8
		2020	13	324.1	---	107.7	11,788	196.1
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) *	All Races	2017	251	290.7	51	272.4	49,240	172.4
		2018	219	234.7	43	250.4	48,780	166.8
		2019	201	219.5	35	180.2	49,930	166.4
		2020	161	178.3	21	102.6	44,564	145.1
		2021	167	178.6	47	243.2	46,433	147.2
	White Races	2017	200	276.1	39	283.4	39,771	162.0
		2018	172	217.4	28	223.9	38,889	154.7
		2019	166	221.4	30	197.1	39,752	154.3
		2020	124	161.4	12	79.8	35,528	135.5
		2021	126	162.9	34	249.0	36,374	134.9
	Black Races	2017	38	353.4	12	261.2	5,949	186.8
		2018	40	318.8	12	279.0	6,094	184.9
		2019	29	238.3	---	75.4	6,196	181.6
		2020	24	213.3	9	192.1	5,261	148.3
		2021	25	179.6	11	235.3	5,812	157.6
	Hispanics	2017	---	114.1	---	194.0	7,880	157.4
		2018	5	129.9	0	0.0	8,075	150.1
		2019	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,566	151.7
		2020	11	278.3	0	0.0	7,658	128.3
		2021	8	182.1	0	0.0	8,125	130.1

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Congestive Heart Failure **	All Races	2017	2,149	2,382.0	331	1,859.8	353,154	1,193.0
		2018	2,145	2,317.3	345	1,837.9	375,660	1,239.3
		2019	2,184	2,322.9	408	2,112.4	401,153	1,285.6
		2020	1,972	2,049.2	361	1,908.9	382,249	1,191.7
		2021	1,983	2,072.0	336	1,698.8	413,935	1,254.5
	White Races	2017	1,589	2,041.6	228	1,739.2	271,181	1,030.1
		2018	1,663	2,063.2	215	1,546.2	285,957	1,062.3
		2019	1,695	2,087.9	268	1,893.2	304,676	1,102.0
		2020	1,547	1,858.2	239	1,788.6	286,903	1,011.2
		2021	1,519	1,819.6	217	1,534.4	309,792	1,062.9
	Black Races	2017	491	4,355.9	91	2,001.3	62,931	2,006.1
		2018	424	3,626.8	122	2,567.8	67,776	2,085.1
		2019	431	3,544.1	130	2,531.0	71,641	2,133.5
		2020	363	2,954.2	113	2,342.1	69,974	1,994.3
		2021	378	3,033.0	101	2,050.2	75,529	2,076.2
	Hispanics	2017	38	1,266.9	0	0.0	46,854	961.8
		2018	42	1,106.3	---	101.5	51,772	985.7
		2019	40	1,101.5	---	224.2	56,073	1,016.6
		2020	46	1,122.1	0	0.0	52,960	909.1
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Stroke *	All Races	2017	268	291.2	38	208.5	67,273	231.6
		2018	302	326.4	50	265.7	68,864	231.2
		2019	310	325.1	59	293.3	72,450	236.9
		2020	255	268.6	61	335.3	69,717	221.6
		2021	313	329.9	57	308.6	73,175	227.0
	White Races	2017	211	271.7	22	165.9	50,978	200.6
		2018	254	327.6	31	239.9	51,663	198.5
		2019	246	298.5	39	259.2	53,691	201.4
		2020	197	238.2	41	295.0	51,525	187.9
		2021	256	315.5	38	298.7	53,431	190.7
	Black Races	2017	45	383.4	14	317.1	11,836	372.0
		2018	38	275.7	19	431.6	12,161	369.4
		2019	49	404.6	20	389.2	13,228	389.9
		2020	35	276.2	15	326.5	12,663	356.6
		2021	48	399.1	17	365.0	13,396	363.6
	Hispanics	2017	9	289.5	---	280.3	9,166	185.3
		2018	---	62.4	0	0.0	9,860	185.9
		2019	6	184.0	0	0.0	10,466	188.2
		2020	---	69.7	---	81.7	9,881	168.3
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Diabetes **	All Races	2017	3,417	3,991.6	548	2,983.0	648,827	2,338.9
		2018	3,246	3,683.7	566	3,077.8	658,129	2,310.2
		2019	3,286	3,629.7	562	2,925.0	677,859	2,314.2
		2020	2,959	3,227.2	585	3,141.4	648,464	2,160.3
		2021	3,078	3,367.5	530	2,793.7	694,983	2,258.3
	White Races	2017	2,523	3,499.4	359	2,758.2	468,807	1,960.9
		2018	2,486	3,307.6	349	2,659.5	471,270	1,920.4
		2019	2,527	3,284.2	335	2,444.4	482,854	1,915.1
		2020	2,264	2,932.4	360	2,636.6	454,415	1,758.3
		2021	2,322	3,041.9	325	2,437.5	482,751	1,825.7
	Black Races	2017	768	6,857.6	158	3,249.1	132,055	4,119.2
		2018	654	5,607.2	181	3,728.2	133,977	4,041.6
		2019	657	5,418.4	199	3,813.1	137,354	4,020.3
		2020	561	4,366.9	197	4,142.0	135,113	3,799.1
		2021	604	4,725.7	163	3,346.9	145,504	3,960.6
	Hispanics	2017	93	2,901.4	6	765.3	115,209	2,313.4
		2018	77	2,096.8	12	2,585.4	120,161	2,251.1
		2019	76	2,014.3	6	785.0	125,959	2,249.3
		2020	75	1,893.6	15	2,162.8	122,502	2,070.9
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Asthma **	All Races	2017	789	1,038.7	132	824.3	167,346	737.4
		2018	695	925.2	108	679.1	151,070	666.0
		2019	714	940.3	102	657.9	152,534	657.3
		2020	568	770.3	95	647.4	138,088	586.0
		2021	648	917.0	97	612.5	153,864	647.4
	White Races	2017	568	928.4	67	639.5	112,234	601.2
		2018	498	827.9	57	567.6	98,035	530.4
		2019	491	804.8	52	514.5	99,199	523.5
		2020	408	707.4	57	662.3	88,509	461.3
		2021	461	821.8	60	584.7	97,720	506.4
	Black Races	2017	184	1,472.2	62	1,239.3	40,584	1,189.0
		2018	164	1,305.4	45	957.5	37,875	1,079.3
		2019	188	1,465.6	48	941.4	37,349	1,044.9
		2020	132	989.8	33	666.3	34,453	940.6
		2021	158	1,223.8	25	500.1	38,373	1,027.0
	Hispanics	2017	31	802.9	---	97.0	32,451	639.0
		2018	31	784.5	5	300.1	32,090	595.9
		2019	35	858.4	---	153.7	32,906	586.5
		2020	28	622.8	---	189.4	29,668	504.9
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 164 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGES AND AGE-ADJUSTED RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY TYPES OF CHRONIC DISEASE AND RACE AND ETHNICITY, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2017-2021.**

Disease	Race/ Ethnicity	Year	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
			Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population	Total Number of Discharges	Age Adjusted Discharge Rate Per 100,000 Population
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD) (Including Asthma) *	All Races	2017	612	721.0	101	598.1	95,136	362.5
		2018	489	564.1	91	496.3	74,568	285.6
		2019	424	469.5	87	492.0	69,227	257.6
		2020	275	298.4	40	221.9	42,094	147.3
		2021	223	275.2	34	227.7	40,224	148.5
	White Races	2017	513	720.7	75	626.7	74,537	328.2
		2018	408	563.2	70	541.9	56,996	254.3
		2019	353	461.6	63	489.8	52,589	227.7
		2020	230	299.3	35	273.6	32,238	130.5
		2021	177	262.4	24	224.5	29,454	127.4
	Black Races	2017	85	699.3	24	499.5	15,352	457.9
		2018	73	584.0	17	313.3	12,926	373.4
		2019	65	529.2	22	464.9	11,864	335.8
		2020	39	285.9	5	116.6	7,076	193.1
		2021	38	292.2	6	144.5	7,551	201.0
	Hispanics	2017	11	304.1	---	194.0	15,210	307.0
		2018	5	145.6	---	196.6	12,744	241.9
		2019	10	252.9	0	0.0	11,865	215.2
		2020	---	87.2	0	0.0	6,194	105.9
		2021	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

--- = Counts are suppressed because the number is between 1 and 4.

\* Listed as the principal diagnosis.

\*\* Listed in any diagnosis field.

NR= Not reported.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), 2017-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HOSPITALIZATIONS AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS

## ALL HOSPITALIZATIONS

**TABLE 165. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS AND RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Area	Discharges	Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population	Percent of Discharges	Patient Days	Percent of Patient Days	ALOS *
2019						
32024 Lake City	3,003	147.7	26.5	13,669	24.8	4.6
32025 Lake City	3,226	142.4	28.4	15,520	28.2	4.8
32038 Fort White	1,585	160.6	14.0	7,707	14.0	4.9
32055 Lake City	3,494	203.4	30.8	18,006	32.7	5.2
32061 Lulu	44	139.2	0.4	189	0.3	4.3
Zip Code Total	11,352	161.3	100.0	55,091	100.0	4.9
Columbia County	11,352	159.9	0.4	55,091	0.4	4.9
32052 Jasper	956	106.6	49.6	4,695	51.3	4.9
32053 Jennings	460	110.9	23.8	2,218	24.2	4.8
32096 White Springs	513	178.6	26.6	2,243	24.5	4.4
Zip Code Total	1,929	120.6	100.0	9,156	100.0	4.7
Hamilton County	1,929	128.7	0.1	9,156	0.1	4.7
Florida	2,759,655	129.9		13,419,692		4.9

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 165 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS AND RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Discharges	Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population	Percent of Discharges	Patient Days	Percent of Patient Days	ALOS *
2020						
32024 Lake City	2,568	124.8	26.0	11,146	23.7	4.3
32025 Lake City	2,941	127.1	29.7	13,922	29.6	4.7
32038 Fort White	1,385	134.5	14.0	6,511	13.8	4.7
32055 Lake City	2,949	167.8	29.8	15,297	32.5	5.2
32061 Lulu	47	170.9	0.5	153	0.3	3.3
Zip Code Total	9,890	137.6	100.0	47,029	100.0	4.8
Columbia County	9,890	136.8	0.4	47,029	0.4	4.8
32052 Jasper	874	94.1	50.2	4,678	49.9	5.4
32053 Jennings	397	91.9	22.8	2,350	25.1	5.9
32096 White Springs	470	160.6	27.0	2,351	25.1	5.0
Zip Code Total	1,741	105.3	100.0	9,379	100.0	5.4
Hamilton County	1,741	112.1	0.1	9,379	0.1	5.4
Florida	2,561,632	118.7		13,214,247		5.2

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 165 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS AND RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Discharges	Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population	Percent of Discharges	Patient Days	Percent of Patient Days	ALOS *
2021						
32024 Lake City	2,774	133.2	26.7	14,139	25.5	5.1
32025 Lake City	2,969	125.3	28.5	16,096	29.0	5.4
32038 Fort White	1,486	142.2	14.3	7,886	14.2	5.3
32055 Lake City	3,116	174.9	29.9	17,038	30.7	5.5
32061 Lulu	61	221.8	0.6	272	0.5	4.5
Zip Code Total	10,406	142.4	100.0	55,431	100.0	5.3
Columbia County	10,406	141.6	0.4	55,431	0.4	5.3
32052 Jasper	885	94.6	49.7	5,038	48.5	5.7
32053 Jennings	424	96.5	23.8	2,847	27.4	6.7
32096 White Springs	471	161.6	26.5	2,512	24.2	5.3
Zip Code Total	1,780	106.8	100.0	10,397	100.0	5.8
Hamilton County	1,780	113.7	0.1	10,397	0.1	5.8
Florida	2,714,437	124.9		14,465,496		5.3

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 166. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \*, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Payor	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Columbia County (2019)				
Medicare	5,888	51.9	30,428	55.2	5.2
Medicaid	2,238	19.7	11,069	20.1	4.9
Private Insurance	2,092	18.4	8,015	14.5	3.8
VA/Tri-Care	221	1.9	1,174	2.1	5.3
Self Pay/Non Payment	760	6.7	3,145	5.7	4.1
All Others **	153	1.3	1,260	2.3	8.2
Total	11,352	100.0	55,091	100.0	4.9
	Hamilton County (2019)				
Medicare	928	48.1	4,946	54.0	5.3
Medicaid	469	24.3	1,651	18.0	3.5
Private Insurance	317	16.4	1,506	16.4	4.8
VA/Tri-Care	25	1.3	76	0.8	3.0
Self Pay/Non Payment	145	7.5	630	6.9	4.3
All Others **	45	2.3	347	3.8	7.7
Total	1,929	100.0	9,156	100.0	4.7
	Florida (2019)				
Medicare	1,280,347	46.4	6,930,545	51.6	5.4
Medicaid	510,889	18.5	2,504,674	18.7	4.9
Private Insurance	625,458	22.7	2,576,885	19.2	4.1
VA/Tri-Care	60,154	2.2	244,873	1.8	4.1
Self Pay/Non Payment	229,409	8.3	890,466	6.6	3.9
All Others **	53,398	1.9	272,249	2.0	5.1
Total	2,759,655	100.0	13,419,692	100.0	4.9

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other and KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 166 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \*, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Payor	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Columbia County (2020)				
Medicare	5,073	51.3	26,264	55.8	5.2
Medicaid	1,814	18.3	7,789	16.6	4.3
Private Insurance	2,029	20.5	8,683	18.5	4.3
VA/Tri-Care	165	1.7	804	1.7	4.9
Self Pay/Non Payment	581	5.9	2,244	4.8	3.9
All Others **	228	2.3	1,245	2.6	5.5
Total	9,890	100.0	47,029	100.0	4.8
	Hamilton County (2020)				
Medicare	871	50.0	4,959	52.9	5.7
Medicaid	385	22.1	2,040	21.8	5.3
Private Insurance	289	16.6	1,330	14.2	4.6
VA/Tri-Care	22	1.3	87	0.9	4.0
Self Pay/Non Payment	116	6.7	474	5.1	4.1
All Others **	58	3.3	489	5.2	8.4
Total	1,741	100.0	9,379	100.0	5.4
	Florida (2020)				
Medicare	1,163,693	45.4	6,788,991	51.4	5.8
Medicaid	477,033	18.6	2,408,898	18.2	5.0
Private Insurance	605,635	23.6	2,658,051	20.1	4.4
VA/Tri-Care	62,532	2.4	269,597	2.0	4.3
Self Pay/Non Payment	199,559	7.8	814,582	6.2	4.1
All Others **	53,180	2.1	274,128	2.1	5.2
Total	2,561,632	100.0	13,214,247	100.0	5.2

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other and KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 166 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \*, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Payor	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Columbia County (2021)				
Medicare	4,974	47.8	29,548	53.3	5.9
Medicaid	2,247	21.6	11,080	20.0	4.9
Private Insurance	2,100	20.2	9,906	17.9	4.7
VA/Tri-Care	185	1.8	1,168	2.1	6.3
Self Pay/Non Payment	638	6.1	2,637	4.8	4.1
All Others **	262	2.5	1,092	2.0	4.2
Total	10,406	100.0	55,431	100.0	5.3
	Hamilton County (2021)				
Medicare	854	48.0	5,665	54.5	6.6
Medicaid	414	23.3	2,106	20.3	5.1
Private Insurance	288	16.2	1,527	14.7	5.3
VA/Tri-Care	33	1.9	228	2.2	6.9
Self Pay/Non Payment	114	6.4	526	5.1	4.6
All Others **	77	4.3	345	3.3	4.5
Total	1,780	100.0	10,397	100.0	5.8
	Florida (2021)				
Medicare	1,209,949	44.6	7,211,786	49.9	6.0
Medicaid	503,353	18.5	2,607,127	18.0	5.2
Private Insurance	682,728	25.2	3,224,571	22.3	4.7
VA/Tri-Care	69,912	2.6	327,506	2.3	4.7
Self Pay/Non Payment	189,011	7.0	790,147	5.5	4.2
All Others **	59,484	2.2	304,359	2.1	5.1
Total	2,714,437	100.0	14,465,496	100.0	5.3

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other and KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 167. NUMBER OF DISCHARGES FOR THE TOP LEADING MS-DRGS PER YEAR, BY SERVICE AREA, FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, CALENDAR YEARS 2019 – 2021.**

Medicare Severity - Diagnosis Related Group (MS-DRG)	Discharges	Percent of Discharges	Percent of Discharges Without Normal Newborns in Total
Columbia County			
Calendar Year 2019			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	546	4.8	5.0
Normal Newborn (795)	394	3.5	---
Psychoses (885)	373	3.3	3.4
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	355	3.1	3.2
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	325	2.9	3.0
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	309	2.7	2.8
Major Joint Replacement or Reattachment of Lower Extremity without MCC (470)	270	2.4	2.5
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis Without MV > 96 Hours Without MCC (872)	211	1.9	1.9
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	198	1.7	1.8
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease with MCC (190)	151	1.3	1.4
All Others	8,220	72.4	75.0
Total	11,352	100.0	100.0
Total Without Normal Newborns	10,958		
Calendar Year 2020			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	601	6.1	6.3
Psychoses (885)	349	3.5	3.6
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	321	3.2	3.3
Respiratory Infections and Inflammations with MCC (177)	295	3.0	3.1
Normal Newborn (795)	287	2.9	---
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	264	2.7	2.7
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	231	2.3	2.4
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	214	2.2	2.2
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis Without MV > 96 Hours Without MCC (872)	167	1.7	1.7
Major Joint Replacement or Reattachment of Lower Extremity without MCC (470)	152	1.5	1.6
All Others	7,009	70.9	73.0
Total	9,890	100.0	100.0
Total Without Normal Newborns	9,603		

"CC" = Complication or Comorbidity, "MCC" = Major Complication or Comorbidity

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 167 CONT. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES FOR THE TOP LEADING MS-DRGS PER YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 - 2021.**

Medicare Severity - Diagnosis Related Group (MS-DRG)	Discharges	Percent of Discharges	Percent of Discharges Without Normal Newborns in Total
Columbia County			
Calendar Year 2021			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	710	6.8	7.0
Respiratory Infections and Inflammations with MCC (177)	386	3.7	3.8
Psychoses (885)	376	3.6	3.7
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	319	3.1	3.1
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	278	2.7	2.7
Normal Newborn (795)	262	2.5	---
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	256	2.5	2.5
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	174	1.7	1.7
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis Without MV > 96 Hours Without MCC (872)	159	1.5	1.6
Renal Failure with CC (683)	115	1.1	1.1
All Others	7,371	70.8	72.7
Total	10,406	100.0	100.0
Total Without Normal Newborns	10,144		
Hamilton County			
Calendar Year 2019			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	94	4.9	5.1
Normal Newborn (795)	82	4.3	---
Psychoses (885)	74	3.8	4.0
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	69	3.6	3.7
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	68	3.5	3.7
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	47	2.4	2.5
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	46	2.4	2.5
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease with MCC (190)	35	1.8	1.9
Major Joint Replacement or Reattachment of Lower Extremity without MCC (470)	34	1.8	1.8
Pulmonary Edema and Respiratory Failure(189)	30	1.6	1.6
All Others	1,350	70.0	73.1
Total	1,929	100.0	100.0
Total Without Normal Newborns	1,847		

"CC" = Complication or Comorbidity, "MCC" = Major Complication or Comorbidity

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 167 CONT. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISCHARGES FOR THE TOP LEADING MS-DRGS PER YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 - 2021.**

Medicare Severity - Diagnosis Related Group (MS-DRG)	Discharges	Percent of Discharges	Percent of Discharges Without Normal Newborns in Total
Hamilton County			
Calendar Year 2020			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	104	6.0	6.2
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	58	3.3	3.4
Normal Newborn (795)	54	3.1	---
Respiratory Infections and Inflammations with MCC (177)	53	3.0	3.1
Psychoses (885)	52	3.0	3.1
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	49	2.8	2.9
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	41	2.4	2.4
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	30	1.7	1.8
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis Without MV > 96 Hours Without MCC (872)	28	1.6	1.7
Major Joint Replacement or Reattachment of Lower Extremity without MCC (470)	25	1.4	1.5
All Others	1,247	71.6	73.9
Total	1,741	100.0	100.0
Total Without Normal Newborns	1,687		
Hamilton County			
Calendar Year 2021			
Septicemia or Severe Sepsis without Mechanical Ventilation 96+ Hours with MCC(871)	128	7.2	7.4
Psychoses (885)	64	3.6	3.7
Vaginal Delivery Without Sterilization/D&C Without CC/MCC (807)	63	3.5	3.7
Respiratory Infections and Inflammations with MCC (177)	55	3.1	3.2
Normal Newborn (795)	55	3.1	---
Neonate with Other Significant Problems(794)	53	3.0	3.1
Heart Failure and Shock with MCC (291)	51	2.9	3.0
Esophagitis, Gastroenteritis and Miscellaneous Digestive Disorders Without MCC (392)	29	1.6	1.7
Renal Failure with MCC (682)	27	1.5	1.6
Acute Myocardial Infarction, Discharged Alive With MCC (280)	24	1.3	1.4
All Others	1,231	69.2	71.4
Total	1,780	100.0	103.2
Total Without Normal Newborns	1,725		

"CC" = Complication or Comorbidity, "MCC" = Major Complication or Comorbidity

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES

**TABLE 168. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Area	Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population < 65	Percent of Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Patient Days	Percent of Avoidable Patient Days	Avoidable ALOS *
2019						
32024 Lake City	277	16.9	25.3	1,731	28.6	6.2
32025 Lake City	317	17.2	29.0	1,336	22.0	4.2
32038 Fort White	144	18.6	13.2	866	14.3	6.0
32055 Lake City	350	24.9	32.0	2,114	34.9	6.0
32061 Lulu	5	18.8	0.5	15	0.2	3.0
Zip Code Total	1,093	19.2	100.0	6,062	100.0	5.5
Columbia County	1,093	19.0	0.5	6,062	0.6	5.5
32052 Jasper	110	14.5	56.4	655	63.0	6.0
32053 Jennings	37	11.1	19.0	140	13.5	3.8
32096 White Springs	48	21.1	24.6	245	23.6	5.1
Zip Code Total	195	14.8	100.0	1,040	100.0	5.3
Hamilton County	195	15.7	0.1	1,040	0.1	5.3
Florida	204,099	12.2		1,077,761		5.3

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Population Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 168 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population < 65	Percent of Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Patient Days	Percent of Avoidable Patient Days	Avoidable ALOS *
2020						
32024 Lake City	245	14.8	25.3	1,170	21.1	4.8
32025 Lake City	266	14.1	27.4	1,735	31.3	6.5
32038 Fort White	132	16.4	13.6	576	10.4	4.4
32055 Lake City	324	22.6	33.4	2,049	37.0	6.3
32061 Lulu	3	13.0	0.3	11	0.2	3.7
Zip Code Total	970	16.7	100.0	5,541	100.0	5.7
Columbia County	970	16.6	0.5	5,541	0.5	5.7
32052 Jasper	98	12.5	64.1	511	66.5	5.2
32053 Jennings	15	4.3	9.8	66	8.6	4.4
32096 White Springs	40	17.3	26.1	191	24.9	4.8
Zip Code Total	153	11.2	100.0	768	100.0	5.0
Hamilton County	153	11.9	0.1	768	0.1	5.0
Florida	195,741	11.5		1,148,521		5.9

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Population Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 168 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY ZIP CODE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES RESIDENTS AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Discharge Rate Per 1,000 Population < 65	Percent of Avoidable Discharges	Avoidable Patient Days	Percent of Avoidable Patient Days	Avoidable ALOS *
2021						
32024 Lake City	246	14.8	23.6	1,351	21.0	5.5
32025 Lake City	270	14.1	25.9	2,020	31.4	7.5
32038 Fort White	151	18.7	14.5	805	12.5	5.3
32055 Lake City	373	25.9	35.8	2,253	35.0	6.0
32061 Lulu	2	8.8	0.2	3	0.0	1.5
Zip Code Total	1,042	17.8	100.0	6,432	100.0	6.2
Columbia County	1,042	17.7	0.5	6,432	0.5	6.2
32052 Jasper	61	7.8	41.8	423	43.3	6.9
32053 Jennings	44	12.6	30.1	299	30.6	6.8
32096 White Springs	41	17.9	28.1	254	26.0	6.2
Zip Code Total	146	10.7	100.0	976	100.0	6.7
Hamilton County	146	11.4	0.1	976	0.1	6.7
Florida	208,660	12.3		1,307,555		6.3

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021; ESRI Population Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 169. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \* FOR < 65 YEARS OF AGE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Payor	Columbia County				
	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Calendar Year 2019				
Medicare	375	34.3	1,924	31.7	5.1
Medicaid	292	26.7	1,948	32.1	6.7
Private Insurance	257	23.5	1,341	22.1	5.2
VA/Tricare	27	2.5	165	2.7	6.1
Self Pay/Non Payment	132	12.1	626	10.3	4.7
All Others **	10	0.9	58	1.0	5.8
Total	1,093	100	6,062	100	5.5
	Calendar Year 2020				
Medicare	314	32.4	1,705	30.8	5.4
Medicaid	226	23.3	1,283	23.2	5.7
Private Insurance	274	28.2	1,854	33.5	6.8
VA/Tricare	18	1.9	93	1.7	5.2
Self Pay/Non Payment	124	12.8	534	9.6	4.3
All Others **	14	1.4	72	1.3	5.1
Total	970	100	5,541	100	5.7
	Calendar Year 2021				
Medicare	300	28.8	2,493	38.8	8.3
Medicaid	313	30.0	1,842	28.6	5.9
Private Insurance	274	26.3	1,423	22.1	5.2
VA/Tricare	15	1.4	73	1.1	4.9
Self Pay/Non Payment	121	11.6	501	7.8	4.1
All Others **	19	1.8	100	1.6	5.3
Total	1,042	100	6,432	100	6.2

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other, KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 169 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \* FOR < 65 YEARS OF AGE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Payor	Hamilton County				
	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Calendar Year 2019				
Medicare	59	30.3	400	38.5	6.8
Medicaid	48	24.6	215	20.7	4.5
Private Insurance	50	25.6	286	27.5	5.7
VA/Tricare	2	1.0	8	0.8	4.0
Self Pay/Non Payment	32	16.4	118	11.3	3.7
All Others **	4	2.1	13	1.3	3.3
Total	195	100	1,040	100	5.3
	Calendar Year 2020				
Medicare	38	24.8	219	28.5	5.8
Medicaid	37	24.2	164	21.4	4.4
Private Insurance	46	30.1	238	31.0	5.2
VA/Tricare	3	2.0	4	0.5	1.3
Self Pay/Non Payment	22	14.4	55	7.2	2.5
All Others **	7	4.6	88	11.5	12.6
Total	153	100	768	100	5.0
	Calendar Year 2021				
Medicare	40	27.4	304	31.1	7.6
Medicaid	39	26.7	267	27.4	6.8
Private Insurance	37	25.3	238	24.4	6.4
VA/Tricare	3	2.1	33	3.4	11.0
Self Pay/Non Payment	21	14.4	97	9.9	4.6
All Others **	6	4.1	37	3.8	6.2
Total	146	100	976	100	6.7

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other, KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 169 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENT OF AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES AND PATIENT DAYS BY PAYOR SOURCE AND ALOS \* FOR < 65 YEARS OF AGE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Payor	Florida				
	Discharges		Patient Days		ALOS *
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Calendar Year 2019					
Medicare	44,387	21.7	261,910	24.3	5.9
Medicaid	53,139	26.0	321,562	29.8	6.1
Private Insurance	59,321	29.1	300,825	27.9	5.1
VA/Tricare	4,832	2.4	22,880	2.1	4.7
Self Pay/Non Payment	37,469	18.4	145,367	13.5	3.9
All Others **	4,951	2.4	25,217	2.3	5.1
Total	204,099	100	1,077,761	100	5.3
Calendar Year 2020					
Medicare	41,254	21.1	264,902	23.1	6.4
Medicaid	50,020	25.6	339,984	29.6	6.8
Private Insurance	59,826	30.6	343,126	29.9	5.7
VA/Tricare	4,878	2.5	25,011	2.2	5.1
Self Pay/Non Payment	34,689	17.7	144,537	12.6	4.2
All Others **	5,074	2.6	30,961	2.7	6.1
Total	195,741	100	1,148,521	100	5.9
Calendar Year 2021					
Medicare	40,952	19.6	278,101	21.3	6.8
Medicaid	55,158	26.4	380,262	29.1	6.9
Private Insurance	70,223	33.7	442,465	33.8	6.3
VA/Tricare	5,357	2.6	30,575	2.3	5.7
Self Pay/Non Payment	31,463	15.1	140,000	10.7	4.4
All Others **	5,507	2.6	36,152	2.8	6.6
Total	208,660	100	1,307,555	100	6.3

\* ALOS is the average length of stay.

\*\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other, KidCare and Commercial Liability Coverage.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Detailed Discharge Data, 2019-2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 170. TOP LEADING REASONS FOR AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES FOR < 65 YEARS OF AGE FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 – 2021. \***

Avoidable Reason	Number	Percent of Total (N)
Columbia County		
Calendar Year 2019 (N= 1,447)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	481	33.2
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	162	11.2
Nutritional deficiencies	98	6.8
Congestive Heart Failure	96	6.6
Diabetes "B"	81	5.6
Gastroenteritis	49	3.4
Cellulitis	44	3.0
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	43	3.0
Diabetes "A"	37	2.6
Asthma	30	2.1
Calendar Year 2020 (N=1,516)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	483	31.9
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	105	6.9
Nutritional deficiencies	93	6.1
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	64	4.2
Diabetes "B"	63	4.2
Congestive Heart Failure	52	3.4
Diabetes "A"	41	2.7
Cellulitis	37	2.4
Gastroenteritis	36	2.4
Asthma	27	1.8
Calendar Year 2021 (N=1,472)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	548	37.2
Nutritional deficiencies	129	8.8
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	77	5.2
Congestive Heart Failure	66	4.5
Diabetes "B"	63	4.3
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	60	4.1
Diabetes "A"	53	3.6
Asthma	37	2.5
Cellulitis	27	1.8
Gastroenteritis	22	1.5

\* This table lists the top leading causes of avoidable discharges. A discharge can have more than one avoidable reason.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration, Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 170 CONT. TOP LEADING REASONS FOR AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES FOR < 65 YEARS OF AGE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 - 2021. \***

Avoidable Reason	Number	Percent of Total (N)
Hamilton County		
Calendar Year 2019 (N= 1,447)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	93	6.4
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	35	2.4
Nutritional deficiencies	19	1.3
Congestive Heart Failure	16	1.1
Cellulitis	13	0.9
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	8	0.6
Asthma	5	0.3
Diabetes "B"	5	0.3
Calendar Year 2020 (N=1,516)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	74	4.9
Diabetes "B"	17	1.1
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	15	1.0
Cellulitis	11	0.7
Nutritional deficiencies	11	0.7
Congestive Heart Failure	9	0.6
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	8	0.5
Asthma	4	0.3
Calendar Year 2021 (N=1,472)		
Dehydration - volume depletion	72	4.9
Nutritional deficiencies	28	1.9
Cellulitis	13	0.9
Diabetes "B"	11	0.7
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	9	0.6
Congestive Heart Failure	9	0.6
Asthma	6	0.4
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	5	0.3
Diabetes "A"	5	0.3

\* This table lists the top leading causes of avoidable discharges. A discharge can have more than one avoidable reason.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration, Discharge Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS

**TABLE 171. TOTAL NUMBER OF EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Area	Total Population	ED Visits	ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
Calendar Year 2019			
32024 Lake City	20,333	8,982	441.7
32025 Lake City	22,662.0	10,867	479.5
32038 Fort White	9,872	3,806	385.5
32055 Lake City	17,177	13,207	768.9
32061 Lulu	316	183	579.1
Zip Code Total	70,360	37,045	526.5
Columbia County	70,983	37,045	521.9
32052 Jasper	8,971.0	3,136	349.6
32053 Jennings	4,149	1,112	268.0
32096 White Springs	2,873	1,524	530.5
Zip Code Total	15,993	5,772	360.9
Hamilton County	14,993	5,772	385.0
Florida	21,239,528	8,768,480	412.8

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019 - 2021; ESRI Business Solutions 2019-2021

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 171 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Total Population	ED Visits	ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
Calendar Year 2020			
32024 Lake City	20,585	8,871	430.9
32025 Lake City	23,142.0	10,775	465.6
32038 Fort White	10,295	3,952	383.9
32055 Lake City	17,573	12,628	718.6
32061 Lulu	275	198	720.0
Zip Code Total	71,870	36,424	506.8
Columbia County	72,297	36,424	503.8
32052 Jasper	9,292.0	3,553	382.4
32053 Jennings	4,318	1,174	271.9
32096 White Springs	2,926	1,595	545.1
Zip Code Total	16,536	6,322	382.3
Hamilton County	15,527	6,322	407.2
Florida	21,587,015	6,900,262	319.6

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019 - 2021; ESRI Business Solutions 2019-2021

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 171 CONT. TOTAL NUMBER OF EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY ZIP CODE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 - 2021.**

Area	Total Population	ED Visits	ED Visit Rate Per 1,000 Population
Calendar Year 2021			
32024 Lake City	20,832	10,430	500.7
32025 Lake City	23,688.0	13,176	556.2
32038 Fort White	10,452	4,615	441.5
32055 Lake City	17,813	15,600	875.8
32061 Lulu	275	272	989.1
Zip Code Total	73,060	44,093	603.5
Columbia County	73,511	44,093	599.8
32052 Jasper	9,360.0	4,024	429.9
32053 Jennings	4,395	1,463	332.9
32096 White Springs	2,914	2,015	691.5
Zip Code Total	16,669	7,502	450.1
Hamilton County	15,659	7,502	479.1
Florida	21,733,419	8,159,134	375.4

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019 - 2021; ESRI Business Solutions 2019-2021

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 172. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS BY PAYOR SOURCE, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES AND FLORIDA, 2019 – 2021.**

Payor Source	Columbia County		Hamilton County		Florida	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2019						
Medicare	6,933	18.7	1,200	20.8	1,746,244	19.9
Medicaid	13,459	36.3	2,086	36.1	2,634,214	30.0
Private	9,125	24.6	1,371	23.8	2,264,142	25.8
VA/Tricare	629	1.7	116	2.0	179,665	2.0
Self Pay/Non Payment	6,270	16.9	890	15.4	1,635,815	18.7
All Others *	629	1.7	109	1.9	308,400	3.5
Total	37,045	100.0	5,772	100.0	8,768,480	100.0
2020						
Medicare	7,518	20.6	1,343	21.2	1,425,721	20.7
Medicaid	11,981	32.9	2,089	33.0	1,864,289	27.0
Private	9,867	27.1	1,537	24.3	1,935,286	28.0
VA/Tricare	965	2.6	173	2.7	173,071	2.5
Self Pay/Non Payment	5,464	15.0	1,017	16.1	1,242,628	18.0
All Others *	629	1.7	163	2.6	259,267	3.8
Total	36,424	100.0	6,322	100.0	6,900,262	100.0
2021						
Medicare	9,181	20.8	1,593	21.2	1,613,703	19.8
Medicaid	16,111	36.5	2,848	38.0	2,499,440	30.6
Private	10,505	23.8	1,664	22.2	2,343,035	28.7
VA/Tricare	1,760	4.0	318	4.2	231,070	2.8
Self Pay/Non Payment	5,675	12.9	868	11.6	1,172,176	14.4
All Others *	861	2.0	211	2.8	299,710	3.7
Total	44,093	100.0	7,502	100.0	8,159,134	100.0

Please note that this data only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

\* All Others include Workers Compensation, Other State/Local Government, Other, Kidcare, Commercial Liability Coverage, and Unknown.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Visit Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 173. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE MAIN REASON FOR EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS BY YEAR, BY SERVICE AREA, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 – 2021. \***

ICD 10 Code	Number	Percent
Columbia County		
2019		
Cough (R05)	2,537	6.8
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	1,912	5.2
Fever Unspecified (R50.9)	1,606	4.3
Headache (R51)	1,399	3.8
Nausea With Vomiting (R11.2)	1,051	2.8
All Others	28,540	77.0
Total	37,045	100.0
2020		
Cough (R05)	2,595	7.1
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	1,574	4.3
Fever Unspecified (R50.9)	1,138	3.1
Low back pain (M54.5)	1,048	2.9
Nausea With Vomiting (R11.2)	935	2.6
All Others	29,134	80.0
Total	36,424	100.0
2021		
Cough (R05)	2,810	6.4
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	1,637	3.7
Shortness of breath (R06.02)	1,458	3.3
Headache, unspecified (R51.9)	1,391	3.2
Other Chest Pain (R07.89)	1,205	2.7
All Others	35,592	80.7
Total	44,093	100.0

\* Please note that this data only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.





**TABLE 173 CONT. NUMBER AND PERCENT OF THE MAIN REASON FOR EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISIT BY YEAR, COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES, 2019 - 2021. \***

ICD 10 Code	Number	Percent
Hamilton County		
2019		
Cough (R05)	251	4.3
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	231	4.0
Fever Unspecified (R50.9)	180	3.1
Headache (R51)	173	3.0
Other Chest Pain (R07.89)	171	3.0
All Others	4,766	82.6
Total	5,772	100.0
2020		
Cough (R05)	379	6.0
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	300	4.7
Low back pain (M54.5)	183	2.9
Other Chest Pain (R07.89)	181	2.9
Fever Unspecified (R50.9)	178	2.8
All Others	5,101	80.7
Total	6,322	100.0
2021		
Cough (R05)	471	6.3
Unspecified abdominal pain (R10.9)	289	3.9
Headache, unspecified (R51.9)	235	3.1
Shortness of breath (R06.02)	207	2.8
Other Chest Pain (R07.89)	202	2.7
All Others	6,098	81.3
Total	7,502	100.0

\* Please note that this data only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

Source: Agency for Health Care Administration Emergency Department Data, 2019 - 2021.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



### ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCE(ACE)

**TABLE 174. PERCENT OF ADULTS WHO EXPERIENCED AT LEAST ONE ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCE(ACE) OR FOUR OR MORE ACE'S BY RACE, ETHNICITY AND SEX, FLORIDA, 2019-2020.**

Race/Ethnicity/Gender	Experienced At Least 1 ACE		Experienced 4 or More ACEs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
All Races	65.2	62.5	20.1	18.6
Non-Hispanic White	65.4	63.9	20.5	20.6
Non-Hispanic Black	70.6	69.0	20.9	17.5
Hispanics	64.5	57.5	18.5	16.5
Men	64.6	64.0	16.4	17.5
Women	65.9	61.2	23.4	19.6

No County level data is available yet.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), October 27, 2022.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## HUMAN TRAFFICKING

**TABLE 175. NUMBER OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING VICTIMS, RISK FACTORS AND CONSEQUENCES BY YEAR, FLORIDA, 2018-2020.**

	2018	2019	2020
<b>Victims</b>			
Total National Human Trafficking Hotline Cases	767	896	738
Number of Sex Trafficking Cases	524	640	517
Number of Labor Trafficking Cases	127	128	108
Number of Sex and Labor Trafficking Cases	58	46	41
Number Not Specified Trafficking Cases	58	82	72
Victims Identified	1,771	1,887	NA
Traffickers Identified	506	427	NA
Trafficking Businesses	306	243	NA
Human Trafficking Related Hospitalizations	NA	89	100
Human Trafficking Related Emergency Department Visits	NA	72	67
<b>Risk Factors</b>			
Homeless Estimates	29,717	28,590	27,679
Children Under 18 in Foster Care	20,970	21,066	23,517
Emergency Medical Service Responses to a Suspected Non-Fatal Drug Overdose Including Opioids	35,102	38,927	36,210
Estimated Seriously Mentally Ill Adults	687,313	698,167	711,698
Estimated Seriously Emotionally Disturbed Youth Ages 9-17	191,546	195,523	197,235
Adults Experiencing 4 or More Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)(Percent)	NA	21.1	18.6
Child Intakes Accepted for Child on Child Sexual Abuse	13,990	13,710	9,652
<b>Consequences</b>			
Total Human Trafficking Offenses	105	117	137
Involuntary Servitude Offenses	13	11	3
Commercial Sex Acts Offenses	92	106	134
Arrests for Prostitution	1,929	2,049	940
Arrests for Non-Forcible Sex Offenses	2,863	3,209	2,921

No County level data is available yet.

Source: [www.flhealthcharts.gov](http://www.flhealthcharts.gov), November 15, 2022.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS

**TABLE 176. COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES COMPARED TO FLORIDA, 2022.**

	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
HEALTH OUTCOMES (Rank of 67)	57	60	
<i>Length of Life (Rank of 67)</i>	53	46	
Years of Potential Life Lost Before 75 (Rate per 100,000)	10,821	9,955	7,478
<i>Quality of Life (Rank of 67)</i>	60	64	
Poor or fair health (Percent)	19.0	25.1	13.3
Poor physical health days (Average Number)	4.2	4.7	3.0
Poor mental health days (Average Number)	5.4	5.1	4.2
Low Birthweight (Percent)	10.7	11.2	8.7
HEALTH FACTORS (Rank of 67)	41	66	
<i>Health Behaviors (Rank of 67)</i>	43	67	
Adult smoking (Percent)	23.6	29.4	15.5
Adult obesity (Percent)	34.3	38.7	28.3
Food Environment Index	7.7	6.5	6.9
Physical inactivity (Percent)	29.9	35.0	25.8
Access to exercise opportunities (Percent)	67.2	25.2	88.2
Excessive drinking (Percent)	18.1	16.2	17.2
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths (Percent)	27.7	31.4	22.0
Sexually transmitted infections (Chlamydia) rate (Rate Per 100,000 Population)	563.6	887.2	465.7
Teen birth rate (Per 1,000 Female Population 15-19 Years of Age)	36.2	45.9	18.4

\*90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better. Blank (—) values reflect unreliable or missing data.

Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, County Health Rankings website

<http://www.countyhealthrankings.org>, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



**TABLE 175 CONT. COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS FOR COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTIES COMPARED TO FLORIDA, 2023.**

	Columbia County	Hamilton County	Florida
<i>Clinical Care (Rank of 67)</i>	43	61	
Uninsured adults (Percent)	14.5	15.8	15.5
Primary care physicians	2,422:1	14,521:1	1,376:1
Dentists	1,717:1	6,997:1	1,583:1
Mental health providers	369:1	13,993:1	514:1
Preventable hospital stay rate (Per 100,000 Medicare Enrollees)	4,570.0	5,138.0	3,186.0
Mammography screening (Percent)	40.0	37.0	40.0
Flu vaccinations (Percent)	43.0	41.0	49.0
<i>Social &amp; Economic Factors (Rank of 67)</i>	38	66	
High school completed (Percent)	86.5	75.9	89.0
Some college (Percent)	49.6	25.6	64.2
Unemployment (Percent)	4.5	6.0	4.6
Children in poverty (Percent)	22.7	35.7	18.4
Income Inequality (Ratio)	4.7	4.2	4.6
Children in single-parent households (Percent)	29.2	23.7	28.2
Social Associations rate (Per 10,000 Population)	7.7	7.6	7.0
Injury death rate (Per 100,000 Population)	99.8	106.1	86.7
<i>Physical Environment (Rank of 67)</i>	47	20	
Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (PM 2.5) Per Day ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	8.0	8.1	7.8
Drinking water violations (Presence of violation)	Yes	No	
Severe housing problems (Percent)	13.7	16.1	18.8
Driving alone to work (Percent)	78.3	75.9	76.1
Long commute - driving alone (Percent)	33.2	38.2	42.8

Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, County Health Rankings website

<http://www.countyhealthrankings.org>, 2023.

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.



## Technical Notes

### 2020 U.S. CENSUS DATA

The 2020 U.S. Census data provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, counties, cities and towns. Due to the COVID Pandemic release of all of the 2020 data has been postponed; therefore, most of the data shown here in the technical appendix is from the latest 5-Year American Community Survey Estimates.

### ALICE DATA

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed. This United Way report provides information to help with the understanding of who is struggling in our communities. Please check out [www.UnitedWayALICE.org](http://www.UnitedWayALICE.org) for more detailed information.

### AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY DATA

The American Community Survey (ACS) data is released in one-year or five-year estimates depending on what level of data is shown. Traditionally, short forms and long forms were sent out to addresses every 10 years. The American Community Survey was designed to replace the long form and it is now sent to only a sample of the population once each year instead of every ten years so that ongoing estimates may be available. The ACS reports contain estimates, not the official counts. The U.S. Census states that you should not compare 2010 or 2020 Census numbers to ACS data; it also suggests that you only compare ACS data when the data are different sets of years. Therefore, to compare 2005-2009 ACS data you would not compare it with any other set until the 2010-2014 data is released. Individual sets of years of data for the ACS may be compared to each other. Please remember that the ACS data are not the actual count rather, it is a sample of the population over the selected time period. For more detailed information on the American Community Survey please refer to <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2014.html>.

Since previous data that was collected on the old long forms were not collected during the 2010 official counts, there is no data from that point for education levels and income information in the 2010 counts. The income information and education data estimates are shown from the latest ACS. In addition, various other data from the latest ACS are included in this report to show the latest estimates. To be able to show Zip Code Tabulation Area level data, data from the five-year estimates has to be utilized.

### AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES

To show various services that are available to persons in the county, rates are shown for the acute care hospital beds, nursing home beds, various types of doctors and dentists and dental services.

### AVOIDABLE DISCHARGES/INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATIONS

Avoidable discharges are based on the ACS Conditions study done by John Billings. Only discharges for the less than 65 population are looked at. The codes are listed at [http://wagner.nyu.edu/chpsr/acs\\_codes.pdf](http://wagner.nyu.edu/chpsr/acs_codes.pdf).



## AVOIDABLE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS

Avoidable emergency department visits are based on the NYU Algorithm. ED visits are classified into four categories based on the NYU Algorithm: (1) Non-Emergent, (2) Emergent/Primary Care Treatable, (3) Emergent/Emergency Department Care Required But Preventable/Avoidable and (4) Emergent/Emergency Department Care Required Not Preventable/Avoidable. Therefore, the first three categories were combined to create the total number of Avoidable ED Visits. This data is based on all ED visits no matter what the age of the patient.

## BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (BRFSS) DATA

The Florida Department of Health conducts the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) with financial and technical assistance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). This state-based telephone surveillance system collects self-reported data on individual risk behaviors and preventative health practices related to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality in the United States. BRFSS indicators are summarized only at the state and county level.

## BIRTHS

Various birth statistics and infant deaths are shown for the maternal and child data. Data by race is shown for comparison. Low birthweight births, teen birth rates, payor sources for deliveries and trimester of care services and when they were started are also shown for comparison. Data is shown by zip code levels when available. Rates are mostly based on per 1,000 live births unless stated as a percent of total births or per a specified population.

## BUSINESSES

Data for business sizes and selected types are shown from the latest County Business Patterns produced from the U.S. Census Bureau.

## COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS

The County Health Rankings are a key component of the Mobilizing Action Toward Community Health (MATCH) collaboration project between the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and the University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute. Counties receive a rank relative to the health of other counties in the state. Counties having high ranks, e.g., 1 or 2, are considered to be the “healthiest”. Health is viewed as a multi-factorial construct. Counties are ranked relative to the health of other counties in the same state on the following summary measures:

- I. Health Outcomes--rankings are based on an equal weighting of one length of life (mortality) measure and four quality of life (morbidity) measures.
- II. Health Factors--rankings are based on weighted scores of four types of factors:
  - a. Health Behaviors (9 measures)
  - b. Clinical Care (7 measures)
  - c. Social and Economic (8 measures)
  - d. Physical Environment (5 measures)

For more detailed information please check <http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ranking-methods>.



## COVID-19

COVID data has been added to the technical appendix. The ICD-10 Code U07.1 was added in March of 2020. Therefore data is from that point on in this report. When pulling COVID data from the inpatient and emergency department visit data, all possible fields where this code could be found were pulled.

## CRUDE VERSUS AGE-ADJUSTED MORTALITY RATES

Both the crude and the age-adjusted death rates (AADR) are displayed in this report. Crude rates are merely the actual number of deaths for a given cause for a desired population divided by total number in the desired population and then multiplied by 100,000 to get the rate per 100,000 population, while AADR represent crude rates adjusted to standardize the population distribution effects on the rate.

Although useful for certain purposes, the crude death rate as a comparative measure has a major shortcoming. It is a function of the age distribution of the population at risk. For example, the population at risk in one county may be primarily elderly persons ages 65 and older while the population at risk in another county may be primarily of persons ages 40 to 50. Crude rates are recommended when a summary measure is needed, and it is not necessary or desirable to adjust for other factors.

The frequency with which health events occur is almost always related to age. In fact, the relationship of age to risk often dwarfs other important risk factors. For example, acute respiratory infections are more common in children of school age because of their immunologic susceptibility and exposure to other children in schools. Chronic conditions, such as arthritis and atherosclerosis, occur more frequently in older adults because of a variety of physiologic consequences of aging. Mortality rates tend to increase after the age of 40.

Because the occurrence of many health conditions is related to age, the most common adjustment for public health data is age adjustment. The age-adjustment process removes differences in the age composition of two or more populations to allow comparisons between these populations independent of their age structure.

The age-adjusted death rate is a summary measure that eliminates the effect of the underlying age distribution of the population. The result is a figure that represents the theoretical risk of mortality for a population, if the population had an age distribution identical to that of a standard population. For example, a county's age-adjusted death rate is the weighted average of the age-specific death rates observed in that county, with the weights derived from the age distribution in an external population standard, such as the U.S. Population.

Age-adjustment then allows for the comparison of two distinct populations (for example, Bradford or Union County versus Florida) which most likely have differing age distributions. The age effects are in essence removed from the rates and the age-adjusted death rate then no longer reflects the actual death rate but is an indicator rate that can be used for relative comparisons.

In the past, the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) age-adjusted rates using the US 1940 standard population. Other agencies used the U.S. 1970 Standard. Beginning with 1999 data, federal agencies began age-adjusting to the U.S. 2000 Standard Million Population.





Zip Code level crude and age-adjusted rates are shown in a separate table and the county rates and Florida rates are shown as well. These data should not be compared to tables that have only county and Florida rates in them. Population sources are different, and these rates should not be compared.

## DENTAL/ORAL HEALTH

Hospitalizations and Emergency Department (ED) Visits are shown for dental/oral health reasons. ICD 9 Codes 520-529 were used to pull the emergency department visits and the discharges due to dental/oral health issues for data up to September 30, 2015. All possible fields were used in categorizing these visits. The following ICD 9 Codes were used to categorize dental/oral health as preventable for data up to September 30, 2015: 520.5, 520.6, 520.7, 521.0, 521.1-521.8, 522.0, 522.1, 522.4-522.8, 523.0-523.9, 524.3-524.6, 525.1, 525.3, 525.9, 526.4, 526.5, 528.0-528.3, 528.5-528.7, 528.9 and 529.0. For data from October 1, 2015, and forward ICD 10 Codes K00-K14 were used to pull off data for dental/oral health reasons. From the same time frame, ICD 10 codes K02, K03, K04, K05, K060, K061, K062, K08, K12, K13, M276, A690, and K098 were the preventable dental/oral health issues.

## EDUCATION LEVELS AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

The number of persons by level of school completed is shown as well as the language spoken in the home and how well English is spoken.

## EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) DATA

For tables with emergency department data please note that this data only includes emergency department visits in which emergency department registration occurs and the patient is not admitted for inpatient care at the reporting entity.

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Water supply and fluoridation data is shown for environmental issues. Various access to healthy food data is included in the report. Recreation and fitness facility data is also included.

## HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS (HPSA) DATA

HPSAs may be designated as having a shortage of primary medical care, dental or mental health providers. They may be urban or rural areas, population groups or medical or other public facilities. Possible types of HPSA Designations in the area include:

Geographic Single County - Where the whole county is designated as HPSA.

Geographic Service Area - Where portions of a county, or portions of multiple counties are designated as a geographic HPSA.

Population Group - Where a population within an area is designated as a HPSA.

Correctional Institutions - Federal and State prisons and youth detention facilities.



Comprehensive Health Centers - Entities receiving Section 330 funds to operate comprehensive health centers.

FQHC Look-a-Like - Federally Qualified Health centers certified as meeting 330 requirements but not receiving grant funds.

Rural Health Clinic - Certified as Rural Health Clinics by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

HPSA Scores are developed for use by the National Health Service Corps in determining priorities for assignment of clinicians. Scores range from 1 to 25 for primary care and mental health, 1 to 26 for dental health. The higher the score, the greater the priority. All Federally Qualified Health Centers and those Rural Health Clinics that provide access to care regardless of one's ability to pay, receive automatic facility HPSA designation. These facilities may have a HPSA score of 0.

Source. <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/shortage/hpsadictionary.htm>

## HOUSEHOLD TYPES

There are various types of households. A household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. (People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.) A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied (or if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live separately from any other people in the building and that have a direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters.

A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householder's family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone. For a more detailed explanation please see [http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/2014\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/2014_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

## IMMUNIZATIONS

The number of kindergartners and seventh graders that have been immunized are reported.

## INCOMES

Various income data is shown by zip codes and levels from the latest 5-year ACS estimates.



## INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Rates for gonorrhea, chlamydia and infectious syphilis, vaccine preventable diseases, and HIV and AIDS cases are shown.

## INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATIONS

A general overview of discharges and patient days are shown by Zip Code level. Payor sources for these discharges are also shown for the county residents. The top leading MSDRGs are also shown for the county residents.

## INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION CODES (ICD)

This is the international “standard diagnostic tool for epidemiology, health management and clinical purposes”. ICD 9 and 10 codes were used in various tables in this report due to the change from ICD 9 to ICD 10 in October 2015.

## LICENSED HEALTH CARE FACILITIES AND PHYSICIANS

Various types of health care facilities that are available in the areas are listed. Dentists and selected types of physicians are also listed.

## MEDICALLY UNDERSERVED AREAS & POPULATIONS (MUAS & MUPS) DATA

MUAs may be a whole county or a group of contiguous counties, a group of county or civil divisions or a group of urban census tracts in which residents have a shortage of personal health services. MUPs may include groups of persons who face economic, cultural or linguistic barriers to health care.

Possible types of MUAs & MUPs Designations in the area include.

C = Whole County

T = Census Tract

MUAs And MUPs score is the Index of Medical Underservice (IMU) score. The lowest score (highest need) is 0; And the highest score (lowest need) is 100.

Source. <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/shortage/muadatadict.htm>

## MENTAL HEALTH

Hospitalizations and Emergency Department (ED) Visits are shown for mental health reasons. MSDRGs 876, 880-883, 885-887, 894-897 are used for hospitalizations. For data up to September 30, 2015, ICD 9 Codes 290-316.99 were used in determining mental health reasons for admittance to the emergency department after September 30, 2015, and forward, ICD 10 codes F00-F69 and F80-F99 were used to pull the mental health visits. Involuntary Exam Initiations (Baker Act) data is shown as well for the mental health section. Domestic Violence data is also shown.



## POVERTY

The U.S. Census Bureau provides poverty estimates through the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE). Data shown is for all ages in poverty as well as children under age 18. To compare poverty at the Zip Code level, the ACS estimates are shown for various age groups and various levels of poverty.

## SEX / GENDER

According to the CDC sex is defined as an individual's biological status as male, female or something else. Sex is assigned at birth and is associated with physical attributes, such as anatomy and chromosomes. According to the CDC gender is defined as the cultural roles, behaviors, activities and attributes expected on people based on their sex.

## SMALL AREA HEALTH INSURANCE ESTIMATES

In previous Small Area Health Insurance Estimate (SAHIE) releases, uninsured was defined from the Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS ASEC) and the question was for being covered "Some Time During the Past Calendar Year". With the 2008 release from the Census, the CPS ASEC data was replaced with American Community Survey (ACS) data. The ACS health insurance question asks, "Is this person CURRENTLY covered by [specifically stated] health insurance or health coverage plans?" In 2010, the age group 50-64 was added to the various age group breakouts in the SAHIE. The Census does not recommend comparing the 2008 and newer data to previous-year SAHIE estimates.

## UNEMPLOYMENT

The latest unemployment monthly and yearly rates are shown for the county. This data is from the Florida Research and Economic Database.

## ZCTAS AND ZIP CODES

The United States Census Bureau collects data by United States Postal Service (USPS) zip codes. Based on zip code data the Census Bureau then aggregates Zip Code Tabulation Area (ZCTAs) from addresses contained within each block. This allows the aggregated data to be converted into areal feature datasets (ZCTAs). For complete information, please see <http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/zctas.html>.

Below is a table that shows all zip codes in Columbia and Hamilton Counties and which zip codes are included in each county.

# COLUMBIA AND HAMILTON COUNTY NEEDS ASSESSMENT



Zip Code	Primary County	Percent of addresses in Citrus County	Post Office Box	Included With Another Zip Code
Columbia Zip Codes				
32024 Lake City	Columbia	92.7	No	No
32025 Lake City	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32038 Fort White	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32055 Lake City	Columbia	97.2	No	No
32056 Lake City	Columbia	100.0	Yes	32055 Lake City
32061 Lulu	Columbia	100.0	No	No
32094 Wellborn *	Suwannee	6.5	No	No
32096 White Springs *	Hamilton	36.4	No	No
32643 High Springs *	Alachua	9.8	No	No
Hamilton Zip Codes				
32052 Jasper	Hamilton	100.0	No	No
32053 Jennings	Hamilton	100.0	No	No
35096 White Springs	Hamilton	58.3	No	No
* These zip codes are partially located in one of the above two counties but are not considered as being its primary zip code. Data for zip code addresses that are partially in one of the two above counties are not available and are not listed in the tables in this appendix unless the primary county is Columbia or Hamilton County.				

Source: <https://www.melissa.com/v2/lookups/countyzip/state/?state=FL&fips=12121> .

Prepared by: WellFlorida Council, 2023.